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1998 ANNUAL REPORT

INTRODUCTION

The Electoral Commission has been in existence since 1963 but this is its first Annual Report. The present members therefore had nothing to go by. They did the best they could in the circumstances. It proposes to produce an Annual report regularly.

This report highlights the major events that the Commission undertook during 1998. It is not possible to list all the activities in which the Commission was involved for these are numerous.

The Commission would like to thank the United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) for facilitating the production of the report. UNDP contracted three consultants to assist in the preparation of the 1997 General Elections Report and, in the process, produce this report. These consultants, namely Grace Githu, Gondi Hesbon Olum and Abel Ndumbu worked closely with the Commission and came up with this report. The Commission commends the consultants for their commitment and support.

All the Commissioners deserve to be commended. They worked tirelessly and honourably whenever a responsibility was placed before them. The Commission staff is one of the most dedicated team you can find. It is real pride to work with these Commissioners and Commission staff.

1. Establishment of a Secretariat

The amendments of Section 41(10) of the Constitution of Kenya and Section 3 of the National Assembly and Presidential Elections Act in 1997 made it possible for the Commission to appoint its staff from whatever source. The only restriction is that it must consult the Treasury when determining the terms and conditions of service of the staff.

The Commission had, in the past, appointed temporary staff in the juniormost categories. Besides these it did not have any staff of its own. It, however, had a number of public officers from Government ministries who were attached to it from time to time. Some had worked for the Commission for some considerable periods.

The Commissioners, relying on the expertise and experience of each other, managed to agree on the structure of the secretariat suitable to the Commission's kind of work. They then came up with the grading and the scales for the remuneration of these officers. These proposals were then forwarded to the Treasury. The Treasury, working through the Directorate of Personnel Management, accepted the structure and the other proposals but owing to financial constraints, suggested that the Commission appoints the Chief Officers first and a few others, and delay the appointment for other categories until much later. This was agreed and the following staff positions were filled i.e.-

Administrative Secretary	- Mr. J.H. Tsola
Deputy Administrative Secretary	- Mr. S. M. Chege
Principal Public Relations Officer	- Mani Lemayian
Systems Administrator	- Patrick W. Mwanza
Chief Personnel Officer	- Monicah A. Obel
Chief Supplies Officer	- Daniel O. Mosomi
Chief Accountant	- H.A.K.E. Kenei
Executive Secretary	- Naum N. Ochweri
.. ..	- Sela Amucheri
Chief Cartographer	- Patrick N. Kitenge
District Election Coordinators	- List attached

These are not sufficient for the purposes of efficient execution of Commission's responsibilities. However, since their appointment there has been tremendous improvement in the way the administration of the Commission's work is conducted.

2. **Finances**

For the financial years 1997/98 the Treasury appointed the Clerk of the National Assembly as its accounting officer. As the Commission had no staff this meant all its financial operations were controlled and carried out from elsewhere, in this case, by the National Assembly staff. This included the expenses for the registration of voters and the general elections, both in 1997. During 1998 the Commission was able, by virtue of the new laws that IPPG introduced, to engage some senior staff. By July 1998 it was possible for the Commission to manage its own financial transactions. Thus though the Clerk of the National Assembly remained the accounting officer he appointed the Commission's Administrative Secretary to be the AIE holder and from that point the Commission acquired an appreciable degree of control over its funds. But still that is not satisfactory.

3. **Establishment of Technical/Functional Committees**

There are 20 Commissioners and the Chairman. It became imperative, in order to be effective, for the Commission to form Committees of its members. These Committees are:

- Finance and Foreign Donor Fund Committee

- Logistics Committees
- Establishment Committee
- Computer Committee
- Legal and Electoral Reform Committee
- Voter Education Committee
- Local Authorities Liaison Committee
- Public Relations Committee
- General Purposes Committee
- Liaison Committee

The last two are statutory. Besides, ad hoc Committees have been formed to deal with specific assignments e.g. the 1997 General Elections Report Committee, and ECK Booklet Committee.

A number of Commissioners are in more than one Committee. The Chairman of the Commission is a member of all the Committees.

These Committees meet at any time the full Commission is not meeting. The effect of this is that there are meetings almost every day. There is a great deal of business to be transacted at all times.

4 District Election Coordinators

The Commission has had district election coordinators since 1992. Initially these officers were to act as relay points during elections only. In that position they would store the non-sensitive election materials and distribute these as directed by the Commission. They would also arrange transport for the returning officers and other election officials and deal with the payment of their personal allowances.

By 1993 the Commission realised that District Election Coordinators would perform better if their office tenure lasted longer and they were better remunerated. But that was not possible. Nevertheless the Commission kept these posts filled with people who were ready to work on a temporary basis for very low rewards. In 1998 it became possible to employ these officers at some respectable grades and at reasonable terms and conditions and as a result 68 of them, one per district, were employed.

Their functions continue to be the same as before. The Commission is working hard to have them play a fair role over its finances at the district level.

5. Observer Missions

A number of Commissioners and the Chairman took part in observation missions. These are the following:-

- 14 May 1998 to 27 May 1998 Commission Chairman, Samuel Kivuitu observed parliamentary elections in Lesotho as part of the Commonwealth Observer Group.
- 16 October to 20 October 1998 –Commissioners observed provincial elections at Edmonton in Canada. They were:

Commissioner G.K. Mukele. Vice Chairman
Commissioner Rachel Mzera (Mrs)
Commissioner S. M. Manyunza
Commissioner Habel Nyamu
Commissioner Henry Jura

- 24 October to 2 November 1998 Same 5 Commissioners observed US Congress elections.

N.B: these last two exercises were financed by the USAID and CIDA

- 15 October to 19 October 1998 Commissioner Kihara Muttu observed local government and mayor's elections in Hungary at the invitation of that country's electoral authorities.
- December 1998 Commissioner Abuya Abuya observed local government elections in Nigeria facilitated by the International Foundation of Elections Systems (IFES)

6. Foreign Seminars, Conferences etc.

- 23 – 26 March 1998 Commission Chairman Samuel Kivuitu participated at the Conference of Commonwealth Chief Election Officers at Queen's College, Cambridge, UK.
- 21-31 July 1998 3 Commissioners and a senior Commission official took part at the Seminar on Governance and Improved Development Management held at the Washington International Management Institute at Washington, U.S. financed by UNDP. They were: -

Commissioner Ambassador Jack B. Tumwa
Commissioner Silas B. Tunu
Commissioner Eliphelt M'Thambu and
Deputy Administrative Secretary, Mr. Suleiman M Chege

- 25 to 29 July 1998 Commissioner Justice William Mbaya attended the Electoral Commissions Forum Launch held by the Electoral Commissions within the SADC region in Johannesburg, South Africa. UNDP financed this Commissioner.
- 11 to 16 August 1998 Commission Chairman, Samuel Kivuitu participated at the Conference for the Inauguration of the Association of African Election Authorities facilitated by IFES and financed by USAID.
- 1 to 14 November 1998 Commission Philip Gacoka and the ECK Administrative Secretary Joel Tsola Commission official took

part in the Fourth Regional Election Management Training programme for Commonwealth African Countries in Harare, Zimbabwe.

7. **Special Inquiry into the Pending bills – 4 to 16 August 1998**

From July 1998 the Commission had its own Vote to run. It was at that time that it realised that it had bills that were pending payment. On inquiry it found that the bills ran from May 1997 to January 1998 and the aggregate was large.

Armed with a summary of alleged pending bills for each province the Commissioners split into eight groups, one for each province, and in that form moved to the provinces to find out how those bills were incurred, their authenticity and correctness, and why they were not paid. It also happened that another team that was appointed by the accounting officer, at the request of the Commission, was also visiting the districts. This latter team consisted of accounting auditing and supplies personnel and hence they were better suited than the Commissioners for the exercise were. Nonetheless the Commissioners carried their fiat and so did these officers. Each group prepared reports. The Commissioners were just about to finalize decisions on how to move from their findings when the Government availed to the Commission the officers' reports. The Commission's response will be made known in the course of 1999.

8. **Relations with International and Foreign Electoral Organizations**

- A. - August 1998 - the Commission was admitted as a full member of the Association of African Election Authorities (AAEA).
- August 1998 - the Commission was elected to Advisory Board of AAEA which is the Executive body.

Note AAEA's main objects are to promote fair and free elections in African states; and to provide a forum where national electoral authorities can exchange views and to provide material and other support either directly or by providing the facilitation thereof.

- B. - International Foundation for Elections Systems (IFES) has been able to support the Commission on the occasions stated in this report. It has also been sending to the Commission useful publications on elections, good governance and human rights.
- C. - The Commission made contacts with Tanzania and Uganda Electoral Commissions and these are developing. A joint meeting is expected before June 1999 of some Commissioners from each Commission.
- D. - The Electoral Institute of South Africa sent one of its senior Officials Ms Fiona Tip to contribute at the Commission's seminar on voter education at Nairobi which took place on 22 – 24

September 1998. The Institute met all the participant's expenses. She made a very useful presentation.

9. Relations with other Organizations

- United Nations Development Programme (UNDP)

This body deserves the highest honor and respect for the support it has given to the Commission. It did the following: -

- financed the purchase of a forklift for the Commission. The forklift is essential for Commission's supplies section.
- it financed the Commissioners' travel to US mentioned in this report.
- it financed the travel to South Africa by the Commissioner mentioned in this report.
- it financed the workshop on voter education
- it financed the District Election Coordinators' training seminar
- it financed the compilation of the 1997 General elections report to be published soon.
- it financed the compilation of a Commission's booklet readable by all English speaking people in Kenya:
- it financed the compilation of this report:
- it has promised to give more assistance to the Commission

Note: UNDP's objective is to strengthen the capacity of the Commission in the discharge of its functions, e.g.during the voter education workshop on 22-24 September 1998.

- United States Agency for International Development (USAID)

- Through IFES it financed the Commissioners' travel to and from, and stay at, Ghana for AAEA Conference;
- Met the Commission Chairman's travel, accommodation and subsistence expenses within United States during their observation of Congress elections.
- it has promised more support

- Canadian International Development Agency (CIDA)

- Met the Commissioners' travel, accommodation and subsistence expenses within Canada during their observation of the Edmonton election;
- It has averred that more support is on the way.

Democratic Development Donor Group (DDDG)

- The Commission held several meetings and consultations with this group. It is a group of 23 foreign missions represented in Kenya. There was understanding that the Commission should submit a memorandum to them for study to enable DDDG to select where their countries can help. The commission submitted proposals and it is confident support will be forthcoming. The DDDG have been true partners to the Commission. The missions forming the Group are :-

- Australia
- Austria
- Belgium
- Canada
- Denmark
- Ethiopia
- Finland
- France
- German
- Greece
- Hungary
- Indonesia
- Italy
- Japan
- Netherlands
- Norway
- Poland
- Portugal
- Slovakia
- Spain
- Sweden
- United Kingdom
- United States

Commonwealth Secretariat

- The Commonwealth Secretariat deserves a special mention as the report shows elsewhere. For example:-
- it invited the Commission to attend the seminar at Cambridge in U.K. and paid all expenses for one Commissioner;
 - it invited the Commission to send a Commissioner to be part of the Commonwealth Observer team at Lesotho and met his expenses. It was a notable gesture from the Commonwealth Secretariat, particularly coming after the Cambridge seminar.

- it invited the Commission to send two senior officials to the training programme in Harare, Zimbabwe and paid their expenses.

Note The Secretariat had previously given invaluable advice to the Commission. It was therefore not surprising to receive these invitations. The Secretariat has indicated it will continue to maintain this positive relationship with the Commission.

- **Government of Kenya**

- The Commission is an independent agency of the Kenya Government in charge of elections. Throughout the year the Government respected this position. It financed all the Commission's work other than what was financed by others. Its financial burden was far bigger than that of all the others put together. This position is expected to grow stronger as the country's financial position improves.

- **Political Parties**

- There were two meetings held between the Commission and representatives of the political parties. Discussions were friendly and decisions were taken with no dissension. The political parties showed positive attitude towards the Commission. Even the correspondence between the two is amicable. It is clear that future relations promise to be similarly fruitful.

- **Non-Governmental Organisations (NGOs)**

- The Commission had a very healthy exchange of ideas with NGOs interested in elections, good governance and democracy. These NGOs can play a more effective way if and when they seek to interact with the Commission.

10. **National Conferences, Seminars etc.**

- 24.4.1998 - Commission Chairman on invitation, addressed participants at an International Advertising Association Seminar on "How the Media can turn the 45% of Kenya Electorate who are illiterate into Voters with know how" held in Nairobi. Participants were senior media and public relations practitioners and some prominent members of parliament.

- 14th July 1998 – Commission Chairman delivered the keynote address on electoral process in Kenya at a Pre-departure Orientation seminar organized by the Public Law Institute in Nairobi.
- 20 of September 1998 – Commission Chairman participated in the Pace-Net International Conference in Nairobi at the invitation of Pan African Civic Education Network and the Konrad Adenaur Foundation of Germany.
- 22 – 24th September 1998 - the Commission organized a voter education workshop on voter education in Nairobi attended by all the Commissioners, senior Commission Officials, University dons, senior officials from Ministry of Education, Institute of Education, Institute of Administration, senior officials from political parties, several senior representatives of NGOs with direct interest and the UNDP Deputy Resident Representative and other senior officials. The subject of the workshop was to source materials to assist the Commission prepare a curriculum on Voter Education.
- 22nd October 1998 – Commission Chairman attended a workshop in Nairobi entitled "Consultative Workshop on Participatory Local Governance" organized by the Agency for Development Education and Communication (ADE) - an NGO. It was sponsored by USAID.
- 13 – 16 December 1998 – the Commission organized a training workshop for its District Election Coordinators and senior Commission officials held in Nairobi. It was addressed by Commissioners and external experts on selected subjects. It also took the form of a forum for exchange of ideas and proposals for the enhancement of the DEC's capacity as a part of the process of strengthening the Commission.

11. Election Petitions

These are cases which are filed in the High Court to challenge Presidential or Parliamentary elections. Only a registered voter or a losing candidate can file these cases.

In 1998, as a result of the 1997 general elections (i.e. Presidential, Parliamentary and Civic elections) 27 election petitions were filed. By 31st December 1998, 19 of these had been dismissed or struck off for one reason or another.

These election petitions include that by Hon. Mwai Kibaki against Hon. Daniel Arap Moi, the President of the Republic, challenging his election as the President of Kenya and as the Member of Parliament for Baringo Central. It is still pending.

The full list of the election petitions are as follows: -

	COURT	PARTIES	CONSTITUENCY
1	Meru H.C.E.P.198	Eustace Mbuba Ntwiga Vs. 1. Julius Keusyoki 2. Electoral Commission of Kenya 3. Samuel Kivuitu 4. Bernard Njoka Mutari	Nithi
2	Mombasa H.C.E.P. 1/98 Formerly H.C.E.P. 4/98	Said Hemed Said Vs 1. Emannuel Karisa Maitha 2. Hotham Nyange	Kisauni
3.	Nairobi H.C.E.P.5/98	Mohamed Abdi Ali Vs. 1. Adan Keynan Wahene 2. Abdi Rahim Abbas	Wajir West
4	Nairobi H.C.E.P./2/98	1. Abubakar Dubow Abdi 2. Mohamed Abdille Abdi Vs. 1. Said Adan Warsame (R.O.) 2. Muhamed Abdi Affey 3. Electoral Commission of Kenya	Wajir South
5	Nairobi H.C.E.P.3/98	Betty Njeri Tett Vs. 3. Rosemary Moraa 4. Fredick Omulo Gumo 5. Electoral Commission of Kenya	Westlands
6.	Nairobi H.C.E.P. 6/98	Joseph Kennedy Kiliku Vs. 1. Mary Mwamodo 2. Seif Ramadhan Kajembe 3. Electoral Commission of Kenya	Changamwe
7.	Meru H.C.E.P. 3/98	Tache Wako Gaji Vs. 1. Omar Sheikh 2. Charfana Guyo Mokku 3. Electoral Commission of Kenya	Isiolo North
8.	Nairobi H.C.E.P. 8/98	Alexander Kipaiyu Siable Vs. 1. Daniel Tallam (R.O.) 2. George Saitoti 3. Electoral Commission of Kenya	Kajiado North
9.	Nairobi H.C. E. P. 9/98	Yusuf Issa Abdi Vs. 1. Anow Adawa 2. Elias Barre Shile 3. Electoral Commission of Kenya	Fafi

10.	Mombasa H.C.E.P.3/98	Khamisi Chome Abdi Vs. 1. Francis Chibwara 2. Basil Nguku Mwakiringo 3. Electoral Commission of Kenya	Voi
11.	Kakamega H.C.E. P. 1/98	1. Alfred Muhadia Ngome 2. John Sitati Teka Vs. 1. George W. Sitati Teka 2. Peter Soita Shikanda 3. Electoral Commission of Kenya	Malava
12	Nairobi H.C.E.P. 11/98	Samuel Kamau Macharia Vs. 1. Electoral Commission of Kenya 2. Naphtali Chomba 3. Samuel Macharia Alias Samwel Macharia 4. David Murathe	Gatanga
13.	Nairobi H.C.E.P. 1/98	Mwai Kibaki Vs. 1. Daniel T. A. Moi 2. S. M. Kivuitu 3. Electoral Commission of Kenya	Republic of Kenya
14.	Kakamega H.C.E.P.3/98	Japhet Gatagati Shamalla Vs. 1. Philip Wekesa 2. Daniel Lyula Khamasi	Shinyalu
15	Nairobi H.C.E.P. 10/98	Perez Malande Olindo Vs. 1. Rev. Joseck Tsuma 2. Electoral Commission of Kenya 3. Raila Amolo Odinga 4. Charles Maranga Bagwasi	Langata
16	Kakamega H.C.E.P. 5/98	Ernest Eugne Osogo Vs. 1. Bahati Shikanga 2. Raphael Wanjala S. Biita 3. Electoral Commission of Kenya	Budalangi
17.	Kisumu H.C.E.P. 1/98	Elijah Obare Asiko Vs. 1. Electoral Commission of Kenya 2. Walter Juma Absalom 3. Joseph Aketch Donde	Gem

18	Nairobi H.C.E.P. 17/98	Wario Hukha Ali Vs. 1. Stephen Miriti Muguna 2. Dr. Bonaya Adhi Godana	North Horr
19	Nairobi H.C.E.P. 13/98	Ochieng Gilbert Mbeo Vs. 1. Thomas ochieng 2. Adolf Isaac Muchiri	Kasarani
20	Mombasa H.C.E.P. 4/98	Abdi Waticho Vs. 1. Rophin Mwakio Ndau 2. Mohamed Abdi Galgalo	Bura
21	Kisii H.C.E.P.22/98	David Ondimu Kombo Vs. 1. Oburu Obara 2. Enock Nyankieya Magara	South Mugirango
22	Nakuru H.C.E.P. 1/98	Alicen J. R. Chelaite Vs. 1. David Manyara Njuki 2. Simon Ole Kerore 3. Electoral Commission of Kenya	Nakuru Town
23	Kakamega H.C.E.P. 2/98	1. Harry Rogers Keya 2. William Nandwa Anjiri 3. Peter Leo Murunga Vs. Dr. Amukowa F. Anangwe J.B. Omasete Bishop Horace Etemesi	Butere
24	Nairobi H.C.E.P.19/98	1. Abdi Hassan Haji 2. Mohamed Abdullahi Omar Vs. 1. Shaabani Ali Issack & 4 others	Mandera East
25	Meru H.C.E.P. 2/98	Stephen Mukangu Vs. 1. D.K. Kituku 2. Electoral Commission of Kenya 3. Benuamin Ndubai	Tigania West
26	Kakamega H.C.E.P. 4/98	Meshack Luchendo Libasia Vs. 1. Philip Wekesa 2. Daniel Lyula Khamsi 3. Electoral Commission of Kenya	Shinyalu
27	Nyeri H.C.E.P.1/98	Stephen Kimani Gakenia Vs. 1. Francis Mwangi Kimani 2. Karue M. Muriuki 3. Electoral Commission of Kenya	Ol Kalou

12. **Local Government Election Inquiry Applications**

These are cases filed by losing candidates or voters or even the Returning Officers challenging the election of local government councillor. There were _____ filed. These are filed in Magistrate's Courts. The Commission hires practicing lawyers to represent it and the Returning Officers in the applications. It has not received up to date information regarding how many of these have been disposed of. All the same the Magistrates' Courts appear to be slower in dealing with these cases than the High Court. There may be good reasons for these delays but the Commission is yet to know them.

13. **Nominations of the nominated Members of Parliament**

There are 12 nominated seats to be filled. The constitution empowered the Commission to apportion these seats amongst the political parties which had elected members of parliament according to that membership. Thus a party with more elected members of parliament should have correspondingly more nominated slots.

The Commission used simple arithmetic of proportions and ratios and came to the conclusion that the 12 seats would be shared as follows: -

KANU	- 6
DP	- 2
NDPK	- 1
FORD-K	- 1
SDP	- 1
SAFINA	- 1

The parties proposed their respective nominees. The Commission checked if each of the nominees was qualified to be nominated. If satisfied the Commission forwarded the names to the President of the Republic to do the nomination. The Commission then caused the gazetting of the names. Some parties seemed to experience some difficulty in determining the gender balance while nominating

14. **Nomination of nominated Councillors.**

The principles that applied to the nomination of members of parliament applied to nomination of councillors. However after succeeding to apportion most seats the Commission realised in the case of some local authorities (Councils), the computation led to a tie between some political parties. It therefore became necessary to have the problem resolved by casting of lots. This was done on 3 March 1998 and all the portfolios were shared out to the satisfaction of all.

Note: The gender issue in the nomination of MPs and Councillors require perfection. Law should be clear to the implementers. That cannot be said to be so with the state of the law as of now.

15. By elections

Two parliamentary constituencies fell vacant due to the death of the sitting MPs. These were Kieni in Nyeri district and Makueni in Makueni district. By elections were held to fill these vacancies.

Kieni

In addition to Kieni parliamentary election, 42 civic wards were vacant by 8th August 1998 either because elections were not held during the general elections in 1997 or as a result of deaths of sitting councillors. These were filled during the by-election for Kieni Constituency on 16 September 1998.

Two candidates, namely John Gitiche Mbao of KANU and D. Christopher Murungaru of DP contested the Kieni constituency election and Dr. Christopher Murungaru was pronounced the new MP for Kieni constituency.

Makueni

In addition to Makueni constituency there were 9 civic wards which were vacant either on account of deaths of incumbents, or some elections stalemated e.g. in the case of Ronge Juu ward where the confusion on boundaries caused the previous by election to abort, and Nkairamiram ward where a repeat of the by election became necessary when there was a tie in the score by the only two contestants in the previous by election.

On 29th and 30th December 1998 two candidates were nominated to contest the Makueni seat, namely, (1) Peter Eliud Maundu of KANU and (2) Maurice Kivuva Musomba of SDP. Elections were held on 16 January 1999 and Peter Eliud Maundu won the elections.

For more details for Kieni, Makueni and civic areas' results please see Appendix 1 and 2.

16. Role of Commissioners

The law vests the general supervision of elections on the Commissioners. The constitution requires them to promote free and fair elections. In this regard the Commissioners held several meetings before, during and after every election. They laid the ground for the holding of fair and free elections. They then split into teams – each team ensuring it is available to the Returning Officers for advice and guidance in suitable circumstances. Other Commissioners oversaw the printing packaging labelling and air freighting of the ballot papers. Others inspected the packaging in the Commission's warehouse to ascertain the right ballot papers were delivered.

LIST OF COMMISSIONERS

1. S.M. KIVUITU	-	CHAIRMAN
2. GABRIEL K. MUKELE	-	VICE-CHAIRMAN
3. EDWARD C. CHERONO	-	COMMISSIONER
4. AMB. M.W KENYATTA	-	COMMISSIONER
5. AMB. FRANCIS NGANATHA	-	COMMISSIONER
6. NICHOLAS NG'ANG'A	-	COMMISSIONER
7. ISAYA CHELUGET	-	COMMISSIONER
8. BASHIR SHEIKH ALI	-	COMMISSIONER
9. ELIPHELET. NJIRU M'THAMBU	-	COMMISSIONER
10. HENRY M. JURA	-	COMMISSIONER
11. SILAS B. TUNU	-	COMMISSIONER
12. STEPHENSON MAGETO	-	COMMISSIONER
13. ABUYA ABUYA	-	COMMISSIONER
14. HABEL NYAMU	-	COMMISSIONER
15. KIHARA MUTTU	-	COMMISSIONER
16. PHILIP GACHOKA	-	COMMISSIONER
17. SAMUEL MANYUNZA	-	COMMISSIONER
18. JUSTICE W. MBAYA	-	COMMISSIONER
19. AMB. JACK TUMWA	-	COMMISSIONER
20. BRIG. (RTD) R. MUSONYE	-	COMMISSIONER
21. RACHEL MZERA (MRS.)	-	COMMISSIONER

17. Commission's Staff

The Commission had very effective and efficient officers. It is their immense contribution that has enabled the Commissioners to carry on with their constitutional responsibilities with relative ease.

18. 7 August 1998 Bomb Blast

In September 1998 the Commissioners and the staff at the Headquarters came together and collected some little money and joined the other Kenyans in donating Kshs.222, 300/= towards the Fund for the victims of the Bomb Blast of 7 August 1998.

19. Visitors

During this period the Commission received many visitors. These were ambassadors, other embassy officials, academics, senior election officials from foreign countries, leading foreign political leaders and Kenyan prominent political leaders. The most significant visitors were the Members of the European Parliament led by Lord Plumb on 7th September 1998, the Hungarian Ambassador on 28 August 1998, the Ambassador of Denmark on 29 September 1998, Mr. Bryan E. Burton Counsellor (Political and Commercial) at Canadian High Commission, and Canadian High Commissioner on 26 November 1998 who also chair the DDDG. In all the cases the visitors discussed with the Commissioners numerous matters of mutual interest which naturally included elections, good governance, democracy, the status of the Commission, the tenure of the Commissioners and voter education. The discussions were always fruitful and encouraging.

NOTE

These foreign visits, observer missions, foreign and national conferences, seminars and workshops have been beneficial to the Commission. The Commissioners and the staff have been able to learn from the experience of other electoral authorities, to share with others current trends in politics and relations: to discuss with others the improvements to electoral systems, laws, procedures and processes that may be necessary; to observe electoral processes in other countries, compare that with Kenyans and draw relevant lessons. The effect is that knowledge and skills thus acquired do go along way to improve the capacity of the Commission to plan and conduct an election efficiently given the necessary resources. That success, fortunately, appears to coincide with the objectives of the organizations which have facilitated and sponsored these programmes.

Appendix 1

**ELECTORAL COMMISSION OF KENYA
SEPTEMBER 1998 BY-ELECTION RESULTS**

A: PARLIAMENTARY

CONSTITUENCY	REGISTERED VOTERS	TOTAL VOTES CAST	VALID VOTES	REJECTED VOTES	% REJECTED TO TOTAL VOTES CAST	NAME OF CANDIDATE	POLITICAL PARTY	VOTES SCORED
082 KIENI	49449	17108	17,012	96	34.60%	MURUNGARU, CHRISTOPHER NDARA MBAU, JOHN GITICHE	DEMOCRATIC PARTY OF KENYA KENYA AFRICAN NATIONAL UN	16,022 990
								94.18% 5.82%

B: CIVIC

CONSTITUENCY	ELECTORAL AREA	REGISTERED VOTERS	TOTAL VOTES CAST	VALID VOTES	REJECTED VOTES	% REJECTED TO TOTAL VOTES CAST	NAME OF CANDIDATE	POLITICAL PARTY	VOTES SCORED
009 CHANGAMWE	0008 MIRITINI	7,799	2,209	2,188	21	0.95%	OMAR, HASSAN KAD	KENYA AFRICAN NATIONAL UNION	932
							NDURYA, KHAMISALI	SHIRIKISHO PARTY OF KENYA	612
							SALEH, YAHYA BIRSHIR	SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY OF KENYA	180
							MAGOBA, VITALIS WANYAMA	FORUM FOR THE RESTORATION OF DEMOCRACY (FORD KENYA)	167
							SALIM, MBARAK SWALEH	DEMOCRATIC PARTY OF KENYA	119
							BERNARD, MUNENE MWAI	KENYA NATIONAL CONGRESS	99
							MWINJAKA, MWINYIFAKI MWINJAKA	NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT PARTY OF KENYA	79
015 KINANGO	0014 VIGURUNGANI	33,478	739	738	1	0.14%	KOMBO HASSAN	KENYA AFRICAN NATIONAL UNION	482
							CHIPHATSU, RAPHAEL MANGUYA	SHIRIKISHO PARTY OF KENYA	276
017 KALOLENI	0009 KAMBE	3724	1456	1,435	20	1.37%	MWAMANGA, VALENTINE MATSAKI	KENYA AFRICAN NATIONAL UNION	682
							KATANA, HAROLD ERIC RUJA	SHIRIKISHO PARTY OF KENYA	378
							LENGA, PHILIP NATHANIEL	SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY OF KENYA	375
019 MALINDI	0002 JILORE	1930	734	733	1	0.14%	MLEWA, FARAJ MKARE	DEMOCRATIC PARTY OF KENYA	568
							JEREMIAH, EMMANUEL KOMBE	KENYA AFRICAN NATIONAL UNION	126
							TOYA, GIDEON BAYA	SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY OF KENYA	39
									5.32%

CONSTITUENCY	ELECTORAL AREA	REGISTERED VOTERS	TOTAL VOTES CAST	VALID VOTES	REJECTED VOTES	% REJECTED TO TOTAL VOTES CAST	NAME OF CANDIDATE	POLITICAL PARTY	VOTES SCORED
022	GALOLE	1192	591	564	7	1.18%	DHIDHA, AWADHI DOYO	KENYA AFRICAN NATIONAL UNION	308
	0009	CHEWANI					DUKO, ESTHER HAJIBO	SHIRIKISHO PARTY OF KENYA	276
031	LAGDERA	247	61	61	0	0.00%	OMAR, ABDI HUSSEIN	KENYA AFRICAN NATIONAL UNION	50
	0012	ABAGAILE					HIBAT, MOHAMED TEMEGEA	FORUM FOR THE RESTORATION OF DEMOCRACY (FORD KENYA)	11
							MOHAMED, HASSAN MAALIM	DEMOCRATIC PARTY OF KENYA	0
032	FAFI	540					SHURIE, ABDI AHMED	KENYA AFRICAN NATIONAL UNION	UNOPPOSED
	0014	HAGADERA							
033	IJARA	332	181	181	0	0.00%	ABDI, HAMD KOSAR	KENYA AFRICAN NATIONAL UNION	166
	0008	SANKORE					ALI, SIAT NUR	NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT PARTY OF KENYA	15
037	WAJIR SOUTH	1502	427	424	3	0.70%	FARAH, ABDI HARED	KENYA AFRICAN NATIONAL UNION	294
	0006	KIWANJA NDEGE					IBRAHIM, ALI SHAHAN	DEMOCRATIC PARTY OF KENYA	126
							NUR, ADEN MOHAMED	NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT PARTY OF KENYA	4
							MOHAMUD, MOHAMED ABDI	NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT PARTY OF KENYA	14
	0014	KORSEN	95	14	0	0.00%	AFFEY, MOHAMED ELMOGE	KENYA AFRICAN NATIONAL UNION	0
							ABDI, GARANE YAHYE	KENYA AFRICAN NATIONAL UNION	UNOPPOSED
042	NORTH HERR	461	221	220	1	0.45%	KORICHR, AMOS TAKAN	SAFINA	152
	0005	ILLERET					KWANYANG GOSH	KENYA AFRICAN NATIONAL UNION	68
047	IGEMBE	1140	736	735	1	0.14%	M'KUUURA, CHARLES E. KUBAI	KENYA AFRICAN NATIONAL UNION	491
	0006	MAILLO TATU					M'IMIRONGO, ISAAC MUTHIAINE	NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT PARTY OF KENYA	201
							MUGAMBI, DANIEL THURANIRA	DEMOCRATIC PARTY OF KENYA	43
047	IGEMBE	453	254	254	0	0.00%	LINTARI NTUALA	KENYA AFRICAN NATIONAL UNION	210
	0014	LULUMA PART(GITERETU)					MUNORU, ISAIAH MITHIKA	DEMOCRATIC PARTY OF KENYA	44
057	RUNYENJES	2401	1350	1,336	14	1.04%	NYAGA, NICHOLAS NJERU	FORUM FOR THE RESTORATION OF DEMOCRACY (FORD ASILU)	538
	0008	KIGAA							40.27%

CONSTITUENCY	ELECTORAL AREA	REGISTERED VOTERS	TOTAL VOTES CAST	VALID VOTES	REJECTED VOTES	% REJECTED TO TOTAL VOTES CAST	NAME OF CANDIDATE	POLITICAL PARTY	VOTES SCORED
062	KITUI WEST	1517	883	880	3	0.34%	MURIUKI, SAMUEL KAMAITHA	DEMOCRATIC PARTY OF KENYA	346
	0018			58.21%			NDATHI, BIAMA NYAGA	NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT PARTY OF KENYA	261
							JOHANA, PATRICK NJUKI	KENYA AFRICAN NATIONAL UNION	191
							0.34% KALII, BENJAMIN NJEI	KENYA AFRICAN NATIONAL UNION	626
							MICHAEL, JOHN MUTUA	SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY OF KENYA	254
063	KITUI CENTRAL	4039	1,986	1,822	74	3.90%	MUKITI, DANIEL MUSILI	SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY OF KENYA	995
	0012			46.94%			NGOTHYA, JASON MUNUVE	KENYA AFRICAN NATIONAL UNION	827
080	KERUGOYA/KUTUS	2148	924	912	12	1.30%	ITHIGA, MICHAEL GITARI	DEMOCRATIC PARTY OF KENYA	453
	0001			43.02%			MACHERE, STANLEY KINYUA	SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY OF KENYA	325
							NYINGI, SAMUEL MUREITHI	SAFINA	123
							NGIGI, PETERSON NJIRAINI	KENYA AFRICAN NATIONAL UNION	11
							1.61% KARANI, SAMUEL MAINA	DEMOCRATIC PARTY OF KENYA	481
							GICHANGI, JOSEPH MARTIN	LIBERAL PARTY OF KENYA	185
							CHUMA, SAMUEL KARANI	KENYA AFRICAN NATIONAL UNION	191
							NJOGU, JOHN KIARA	NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT PARTY OF KENYA	52
097	GATANGA	6327	1952	1,922	30	1.54%	MUSAU, HANNAH KATEMI	KENYA AFRICAN NATIONAL UNION	1,518
	0007			30.85%			MWANGI, WILFRED MBARU	DEMOCRATIC PARTY OF KENYA	266
							MURAYA, SAMUEL NJOROGE	SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY OF KENYA	138
100	JUJA	770	434	421	13	3.00%	JUSA, BOAZ KIBAIRO	KENYA AFRICAN NATIONAL UNION	245
	0001			56.36%			KANITHI, CHARLES MUTUA	FORUM FOR THE RESTORATION OF DEMOCRACY (FORD KENYA)	88
							MUIRURI, KENNETH KAMAU	SAFINA	63
							NDUNGU, MOSES MUKUNDI	NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT PARTY OF KENYA	20
							NJOROGE, DAVID KINANI	DEMOCRATIC PARTY OF KENYA	5
0022	JUJA	11043	1731	1,667	64	3.70%	THUMBI, FRANCIS KINUTHIA	SAFINA	612
				15.68%					36.71%

CONSTITUENCY	ELECTORAL AREA	REGISTERED VOTERS	TOTAL VOTES CAST	VALID VOTES	REFLECTED VOTES	% REJECTED TO TOTAL VOTES CAST	NAME OF CANDIDATE	POLITICAL PARTY	VOTES SCORED
106	TURKANA NORTH	0004	LORUTH/ESEKON	484	63	13.02%	GATHIGA, RACHAEL TIRIEN	KENYA AFRICAN NATIONAL UNION	461
				62	1	1.58%	KARANJA, SAMMY KAHUHU	NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT PARTY OF KENYA	275
							KAMAU, JUSTINE WENDI	DEMOCRATIC PARTY OF KENYA	212
							WARIAHE, GEORGE MWANGI	SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY OF KENYA	107
							KALIMAPUS, KENETH KALING	KENYA AFRICAN NATIONAL UNION	57
							A TONG, EWOTON ERUSI	FORUM FOR THE RESTORATION OF DEMOCRACY (FORD KENYA)	5
							JAMES, MARAKA EBENYO	KENYA AFRICAN NATIONAL UNION	96
							PELEKECH, BILA ARUKURIKUI	FORUM FOR THE RESTORATION OF DEMOCRACY (FORD KENYA)	43
108	TURKANA SOUTH	0011	KAPEDO	291	157	53.95%	LORRIVO, JAMES KASSES	KENYA AFRICAN NATIONAL UNION	93
							AKOL, BENJAMIN EMOJO	DEMOCRATIC PARTY OF KENYA	63
109		0010	KALAPATA	245			LORECH, YWALAKAN PETER	KENYA AFRICAN NATIONAL UNION	UNOPPOSED
110	KAPEGURIA	0014	MISKWONY	1374			LOMERIKWANG LOLENTUM	KENYA AFRICAN NATIONAL UNION	UNOPPOSED
115	SABOTI	0009	HOSPITAL	4825	804	16.66%	WANGALWA, HENRY MANGWANA	FORUM FOR THE RESTORATION OF DEMOCRACY (FORD KENYA)	573
							SIFUNA, JAMES BARASA	KENYA AFRICAN NATIONAL UNION	118
							WACHIRA, SAMMY GCHUKI	DEMOCRATIC PARTY OF KENYA	112
118	ELDORET EAST	0015	KIPKABUS	2162	1239	57.31%	MELI, URBANO CHELAGAT	KENYA AFRICAN NATIONAL UNION	883
							LAGAT, JOSEPH CHERUIYOT	FORUM FOR THE RESTORATION OF DEMOCRACY (FORD KENYA)	352
119	ELDORET EAST	0017	HOSPITAL	1692	451	26.65%	KIMWAREY, JOSEPH KIBIY	KENYA AFRICAN NATIONAL UNION	265
							AKOTO, MAHELI WILLIAM	FORUM FOR THE RESTORATION OF DEMOCRACY (FORD KENYA)	125
							NJENGA, KARUGA KABU	DEMOCRATIC PARTY OF KENYA	26
							OLUTEYO, SAMUEL OKOMA	SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY OF KENYA	18

CONSTITUENCY	ELECTORAL AREA	REGISTERED VOTERS	TOTAL VOTES CAST	VALID VOTES	REJECTED VOTES	% REJECTED TOTAL VOTES CAST	NAME OF CANDIDATE	POLITICAL PARTY	VOTES SCORED
122	KEYYO NORTH	3014	1291	1,284	7	0.54%	SOMONGI, BENEDICT SEREM KIPRONO, PETER KIPKOSGEI	NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT PARTY OF KENYA KENYA AFRICAN NATIONAL UNION FORUM FOR THE RESTORATION OF DEMOCRACY (FORD KENYA)	961 323
127	TINDERET	2639					RONO, JOEL KIPKETER	KENYA AFRICAN NATIONAL UNION	UNOPPOSED
131	MOGOTIO	521	370	360	10	2.70%	KIGEN, DAVID KIMAIYWA KANGOGO, ZACHARIA K. MENGICH	KENYA AFRICAN NATIONAL UNION NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT PARTY OF KENYA	348 12
132	ELDAMA RAVINE	604					KAISANG, GRACE JEPKEMBOI	KENYA AFRICAN NATIONAL UNION	UNOPPOSED
137	KURESOI	915	518	516	2	0.39%	CHEPSENGON, SILAS KIPTARUS KIRUI, MICAH KIPLANGAT	KENYA AFRICAN NATIONAL UNION DEMOCRATIC PARTY OF KENYA	410 106
142	NAROK NORTH	334	296	296	0	0.00%	LANKE, JOSEPH TUNAIYIO SADERA, MEITAMEI OLE	PARTY OF INDEPENDENT CANDIDATES OF KENYA KENYA AFRICAN NATIONAL UNION	148 148
143	NAROK SOUTH	3206					LANGAT, JOSEPH KIPKORIR	KENYA AFRICAN NATIONAL UNION	UNOPPOSED
153	AINAMOI	534	322	320	2	0.62%	CHEBELYON, ELIJAH CHERUIYOT MARITIM, MONICA CHEROTICH	ARKENYA AFRICAN NATIONAL UNION NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT PARTY OF KENYA	269 51
154	KIPKELION	1336	757	751	6	0.79%	KAHURA, RICHARD NG'ANGA S. KAMORI, DAVID KARAYA	KENYA AFRICAN NATIONAL UNION DEMOCRATIC PARTY OF KENYA	430 321
160	SHINYALU	5665	1708	1,677	31	1.81%	LUCHEVELELI, AINEAH SHAMALA WIREJEKHA, CHARLES ABUN'GANA KABURU, FRANCIS INGOSI	KENYA AFRICAN NATIONAL UNION FORUM FOR THE RESTORATION OF DEMOCRACY (FORD KENYA) NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT PARTY OF KENYA	780 769 128

CONSTITUENCY	ELECTORAL AREA	REGISTERED VOTERS	TOTAL VOTES CAST	VALID VOTES	REJECTED VOTES	% REJECTED TO TOTAL VOTES CAST	NAME OF CANDIDATE	POLITICAL PARTY	VOTES SCORED
191	KARACHUONYO	1112	835	827	8	0.96%	APUKO, RUTH ANYANGO	KENYA AFRICAN NATIONAL UNION	484
			75.09%				OORO, GIDION ONGONG'A	NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT PARTY OF KENYA	211
							MAGAK, SAMUEL NYAMBUGA	FORUM FOR THE RESTORATION OF DEMOCRACY (FORD KENYA)	132
	0015 KANYALUO EAST	875	523	508	15	2.87%	ODIANGO, WILLIAM OUMA	NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT PARTY OF KENYA	356
			59.77%				ORINDA, TOBIAS OWOOR	SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY OF KENYA	339
							KOYO, PHILIP ODERO	KENYA AFRICAN NATIONAL UNION	152
	0017 WANG'CHIENG/RAMBIRA (PART)	4684	1786	1,772	14	0.78%	ODUNGU, PETER OCHIENG	NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT PARTY OF KENYA	918
			38.13%				AGUNGA, LAZARUS EVANS ODOYO	KENYA AFRICAN NATIONAL UNION	515
195	MIGORI	3961	1106	1,094	12	1.08%	SINDA, MICHAEL WASONGA	KENYA AFRICAN NATIONAL UNION	375
	0015 ORUBA						K'ORUKO, ROSE AKINYI	NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT PARTY OF KENYA	719
198	MBITA	2493	1303	1,299	4	0.31%	USIGU, JOSEPH OTIENO	KENYA AFRICAN NATIONAL UNION	284
	0002 GEMBE CENTRAL/GEMBE WEST (PART)						OKUMU, BOAZ ACHIANDO	FORUM FOR THE RESTORATION OF DEMOCRACY (FORD KENYA)	480
			52.27%				ODONGO, RAPHAEL OUMA	NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT PARTY OF KENYA	534
	0013 WASARE	3563	1301	1,288	13	1.00%	OUMA, OYUMA TITUS	NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT PARTY OF KENYA	755
			36.51%				NYAKECHI, EDWARD ONGORO	KENYA AFRICAN NATIONAL UNION	533
204	BOBASI	2320	1206	1,185	21	1.74%	NYAUNTU, FRANCIS MORAN'GA	KENYA AFRICAN NATIONAL UNION	560
	0007 SAMETA						NYAKABA, DAVID OGEKA	SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY OF KENYA	363
			51.98%				MAKORI, CHRISTOPHER ONGORI	NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT PARTY OF KENYA	262

Appendix 2

ELECTORAL COMMISSION OF KENYA
JANUARY 1999 BY-ELECTION RESULTS

A: PARLAMENTARY

CONSTITUENCY	REGISTERED VOTERS	TOTAL VOTES CAST	% VOTER TURNOUT	VALID VOTES	REJECTED VOTES	% REJECTED VOTES TO TOTAL		NAME OF CANDIDATE	POLITICAL PARTY	VOTES SCORES
						VOTES CAST	VOTES CAST			
075 MAKUENI	55,695	23,911	42.93%	23,812	99	0.41%		MAUNDU PETER ELIUD MUTUA MUSOMBA MAURICE KIVUVA MUSYIMI GEORGE MATATA	KENYA AFRICAN NATIONAL UNION SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY OF KENYA NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT PARTY OF KENYA	12208 11235 369
076 KALOLENI	1,352	842	62.28%	837	5	0.59%		MWACHIDZUNGU TSORI KALAMA ELIUS MZUNGU MOHAMED NYIRO CHIVATSI BENJAMIN DAVID	KENYA AFRICAN NATIONAL UNION DEMOCRATIC PARTY OF KENYA SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY OF KENYA SHIRIKISHO PARTY OF KENYA	370 311 115 41

B: CIVIC

CONSTITUENCY	REGISTERED VOTERS	TOTAL VOTES CAST	% VOTER TURNOUT	VALID VOTES	REJECTED VOTES	% REJECTED VOTES TO TOTAL		NAME OF CANDIDATE	POLITICAL PARTY	VOTES SCORES
						VOTES CAST	VOTES CAST			
028 MWATATE	1,254	664	52.95%	660	4	0.60%		MASUMANI BETHWEL MWASAMU MAGANGA JACOB KISOMBE ISAAC MWAKNGHA JOHN LOVE MANYINDO JONATHAN MWANDAWIRO	KENYA AFRICAN NATIONAL UNION DEMOCRATIC PARTY OF KENYA SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY OF KENYA NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT PARTY OF KENYA	470 177 7 6
037 WAJIR SOUTH	619	279	45.07%	278	1	0.36%		HUSSEIN SIRAD AHAMED ADAN MAOW MUHUMED	KENYA AFRICAN NATIONAL UNION DEMOCRATIC PARTY OF KENYA	139 139
056 MANYATTA	5,064	2,169	42.83%	2,148	21	0.97%		IRERI SALESIUS NJAGI MOSES NJERU	FORUM FOR THE RESTORATION OF DEMOCRACY (FORD ASILI) DEMOCRATIC PARTY OF KENYA	1,054 951

CONSTITUENCY	POLLING AREA	REGISTERED VOTERS	TOTAL VOTES CAST	% VOTER TURNOUT	VALID VOTES	REJECTED VOTES	% REJECTED VOTES TO TOTAL VOTES CAST	NAME OF CANDIDATE	POLITICAL PARTY	VOTES SCORES
073 KILOME	0006 KITAINGO	3,562	1,629	45.73%	1,596	33	2.03%	WAMBUI SARA BERNICE	KENYA AFRICAN NATIONAL UNION	143 6.66%
109 KACHELIBA	0009 LOKITANYALA	1,040	100	9.62%	100	0	0.00%	YOMA KISENGE	KENYA AFRICAN NATIONAL UNION	924 57.89%
								MUTUNGI PETER YULU	SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY OF KENYA	672 42.11%
								NGIROLEM SAMWEL	KENYA AFRICAN NATIONAL UNION	100 6.27%
								KITIYO CONSTANTINE MARTY	NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT PARTY OF KENYA	0 0.00%
142 NAROK NORTH	0020 NKAIRAMIRAM	334	297	88.92%	297	0	0.00%	LANKE TUNYIO JOSEPH	PARTY OF INDEPENDENT CANDIDATES OF KENYA	149 50.17%
								SADERA MEITAMEI OLE	KENYA AFRICAN NATIONAL UNION	148 49.83%
172 KANDUYI	0001 KIBABII	5,982	2,089	34.92%	2,062	27	1.29%	LUSAKA KHISA WYCLIFFE	FORUM FOR THE RESTORATION OF DEMOCRACY (FORD KENYA)	1,467 71.14%
								JUMA CONRAD MCLEOD	KENYA AFRICAN NATIONAL UNION	595 28.86%
175 NAMBALE	0017 EMAGINA(KISOKO)	1,495	705	47.16%	696	9	1.28%	ONG'ARIA BARASA GODFREY	KENYA AFRICAN NATIONAL UNION	527 75.72%
								MASIGA GORDON TARSISIUS	FORUM FOR THE RESTORATION OF DEMOCRACY (FORD KENYA)	157 22.56%
								ONGOMA CHRISPINUS KEMKE	NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT PARTY OF KENYA	7 1.01%
								MAGERO OKWARA MAURICE	DEMOCRATIC PARTY OF KENYA	5 0.72%

LIST OF DISTRICT ELECTION COORDINATORS OF ELECTORAL COMMISSION OF KENYA		
NO	DISTRICT	NAME OF CO-ORDINATOR
1.	NAIROBI	MARGARET A. N. GULAVIC
2.	MOMBASA	SALEH ALI MIRZA
3.	KWALE	ANTONY CHIBWARA FRANCIS
4.	KILIFI	MACLEAN MBUI
5.	MALINDI	CHRISTINE B. KARANI (MRS)
6.	TANA RIVER	BOBA GALGALO SHAMBARO
7.	LAMU	A. A. ABDULRAHAMAN
8.	TAITA	GIBRIAN MWAITA
9.	GARISSA	ROBLE HAJI MOHAMED
10.	WAJIR	HASSAN BULE OSMAN
11.	MANDERA	KHALIF MOHAMED SHEIKH
12.	MOYALE	YAHYA SHARIF ABDIRAHIM
13.	MARSABIT	PAUL CHOTA GACHE
14.	ISIOLO	DR. ABDUBA WAKO SAMA
15.	NYAMBENE	DIONYSIUS NGORE
16.	MERU CENTRAL	JANIFAR M. MUROGOCHO
17.	MERU SOUTH	EUSTACE NKOROI NYAGA
18.	MERU EAST	FESTUS MUGAMBI
19.	EMBU	JOSEPH PETER NGARI
20.	MBEERE	JOHN NJIRU NGURU
21.	MWINGI	JOSEPH M. KATWEI
22.	KITUI	FRANCIS KATUA
23.	MACHAKOS	JOHNSON WAMBUA NDONYE
24.	MAKUENI	THOMAS MAINGI MUNYOKI
25.	NYANDARUA	F. N. KIHUMBA
26.	NYERI	NELSON MUCHEMI GICHOHI
27.	KIRINYAGA	LYDIA THITU
28.	MURANG'A	THOMAS N. NGUGI
29.	MARAGWA	CLAUDIO MWANGI
30.	THIKA	DAVID MAINA
31.	KIAMBU	DAVID MOKO
32.	TURKANA	MICHAEL A. IKMAT
33.	WEST POKOT	EDWIN KOECH
34.	SAMBURU	PETER LEKISAT
35.	TRANS NZOIA	TUVELO MUINDI
36.	UASIN GISHU	D. K. LOPURIANG'
37.	MARAKWET	ANDREW K. CHEMWENO
38.	KEIYO	ERIC ROTICH BARGORET
39.	NANDI	STEVEN MAGUT
40.	BARINGO	JEREMIAH K. CHEBII
41.	KOBATEK	JOHAH C. MOLOK
42.	LAIKIPIA	STANLEY R. MAMAIYO
43.	NAKURU	JOHAH M. KIROREI
44.	TRANSMARA	PIUS OLE KANKANO
45.	NAROK	JOEL WAUPARI
46.	KAJIADO	JOSIAH OLE SEKENTO
47.	BOMET	ERIC BARGATET
48.	KERICHO	FREDRICK M. SOI
49.	MALAVA/LUGARI	CORNELIUS A. N. OBULUTSA
50.	KAKAMEGA	KAROLI B. SHIKANGA
51.	BUTERE/MUMIS	ARUNGA EPICHE
52.	VIHIGA	GRACE MUGALO
53.	MT. ELGON	LOIS PSENJEN (MRS)

54.	BUNGOMA	SAMWEL W. SIMIYU
55.	TESO	SYLVESTER ZACHARY ALUKU
56.	BUSIA	PATRICK N. KWEDHO
57.	SIAYA	WALTER ABSALOMS
58.	BONDO	BENJAMIN MONYE OGOL
59.	KISUMU	ANDREW J. OKOTH
60.	NYANDO	LEONARD E. OCHOLA
61.	RACHUONYO	DISHON H. AGUTU
62.	HOMABAY	Z.O. MAKOLWAL
63.	MIGORI	ELIJAH MAERI
64.	SUBA	JOHNSON PINTO RAKWACH
65.	KURIA	SAMUEL MOSETI MUNIKO
66.	KISII CENTRAL	JOHN OIGARA
67.	KISII SOUTH	OMWERI ANGIMA
68.	KISII NORTH	JOSHUA NYABOGA

