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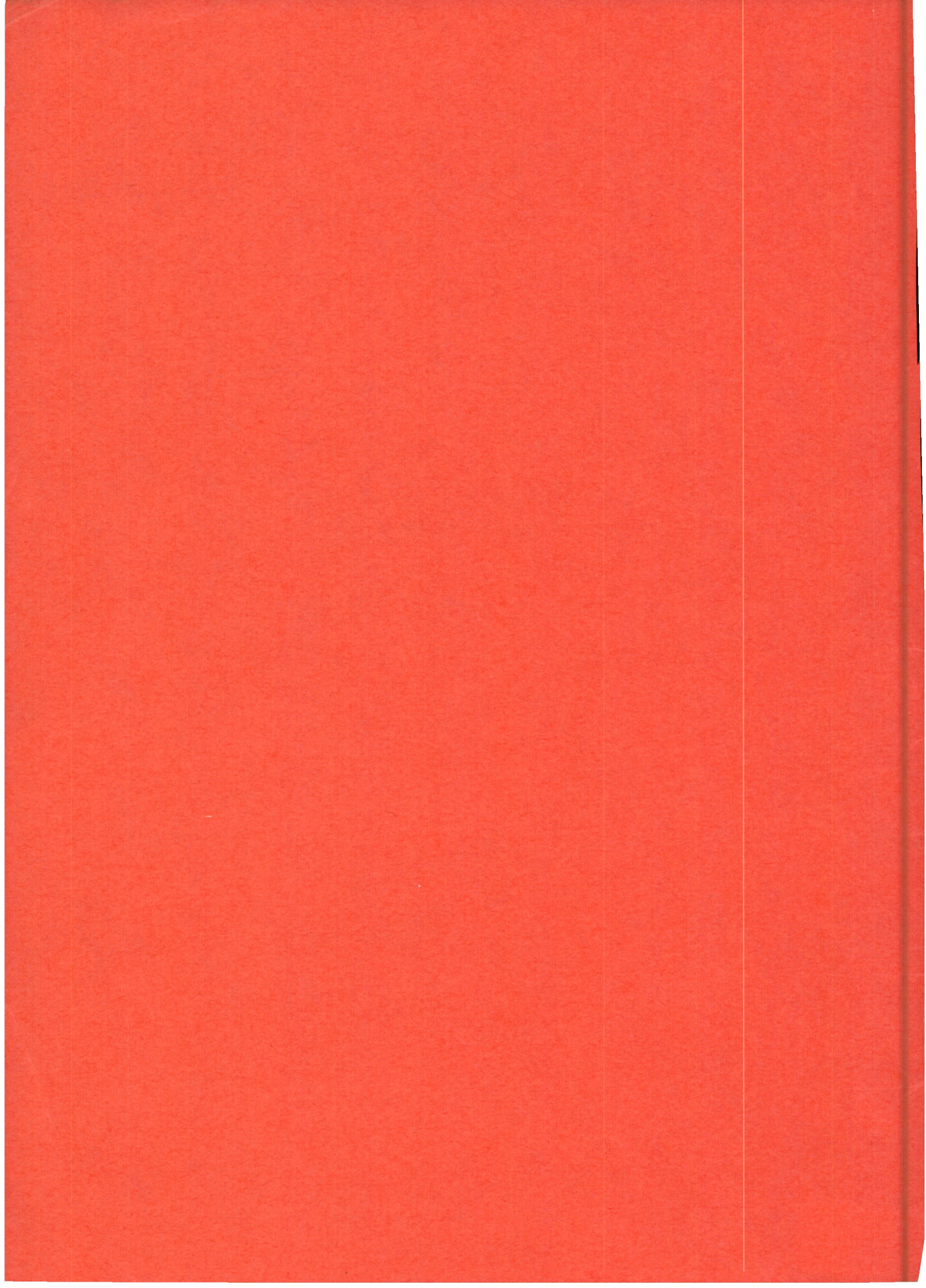
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ANNUAL REPORT
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I—ADMINISTRATION

The administrative structure remained the same as in 1972. There were however, a few changes involving increased establishment in the administrative officers cadre. This was made necessary because of the rapid expansion of education in all sectors and at all levels. As at 31st December, 1973, the establishment in the administrative cadre was as follows :—

	<i>Authorized Establishment</i>	<i>Local in post</i>	<i>Expatriate in post</i>	<i>Vacancies</i>
Permanent Secretary	1	1	—	—
Deputy Permanent Secretary	1	1	—	—
Director of Education	1	1	—	—
Chief Inspector of Schools	1	1	—	—
Deputy Director of Education	2	2	—	—
Assistant Director of Education	11	8	—	3
Under Secretary	4	2	—	2
Chief Examination Officer	1	—	1	—
Senior Education Officer	19	12	2	5
Senior Assistant Secretary	4	2	—	2
Chief Personnel Officer	1	1	—	—
Chief Accountant	1	1	—	—
Assistant Secretary	2	2	—	—
Education Officer (Administration)	206	160	25	21
Economist/Statistician	3	2	—	1
Principal Auditor	1	1	—	—

As regards personnel in this group it is worth noting that Mr. G. R. M'Mwirichia was promoted to the grade of Deputy Permanent Secretary during the year. Mr. H. G. Awich the former Senior Assistant Secretary, was transferred to the Ministry of Agriculture and his place was filled by Mr. T. M. Munyoki who came on transfer from Directorate of Personnel Management (D.P.M.) Mr. J. M. Kamunge (A.D.E.) joined the Ministry Headquarters in school administration division from Lenana School where he was the Headmaster. Mr. J. A. Lijembe (A.D.E.), was transferred to the Headquarters from K.I.E. and his place was filled by Mr. G. P. Oluoch who had been A.D.E. (Inspectorate).

In August an administrative Conference for field officers was held in Nairobi. The conference was attended by field officers including P.E.O.s, A.E.O.s, D.E.O.s, Primary School Inspectors and officials from the Ministry's Headquarters. The aim of the Conference was to enable participants to exchange ideas and acquaint themselves with modern management techniques.

Accounts

The Accounts section continued to function normally throughout the year. Messrs. Ali Warsama, Accountant II, and P. O. T. Odhiambo, Accounts Assistant, were selected for C.P.A. II and C.P.A. I courses respectively lasting for one year at the Kenya Institute of Administration, Kabete.

The standard of financial control improved considerably during the year as a result of which the Ministry experienced no excess vote in both recurrent and development expenditure. Collection of school fees also improved with more fees being collected than expected.

The Ministry took over responsibility of procuring and distribution of Schools Equipment Scheme from the Ministry of Works. One Accountant II and two Account Assistants were added to the establishment of the Accounts Branch of the Ministry as a result of the takeover. More about Schools Equipment Scheme will be found under the appropriate heading in Chapter IV.

II—TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE

The Ministry continued to receive teachers from the various agencies during the year. Japan which had not entered the field of education in their assistance to Kenya started to participate.

Many countries offered assistance in one form or other. Among the leading ones was Britain which had 600 teachers scattered throughout the country on Overseas Service Aid Scheme (O.S.A.S.), about 60 teachers in both Harambee and Aided Schools sponsored by the British Volunteer Service Overseas (V.S.O.) and a number on Technical Education Teachers for Overseas Countries (T.E.T.O.C.) for the Polytechnic. During the year a number of distinguished visitors also from Britain visited the country with a view to making recommendations as to how the various schemes could best benefit from British Technical Assistance. The most significant among these was Mr. Dodd, a special advisor at Overseas Development Administration (O.D.A.) in London on Education activities in East Africa. This was followed by an O.D.A. Manpower Review team led by Mr. Wotton. At the time of writing this report their findings had not been published.

The Canadian Technical Assistance was mainly confined to Technical, Industrial and Business Education Development in schools. During the year an Agreement was signed between Kenya and Canada for the construction of a Technical Teacher Training College. Canada has also increased the number of Technical Advisor/Personnel at the Ministry and in the Business Education Department at Kenyatta University College. The Canadian Aid is channelled through the Canadian International Development Agency (C.I.D.A.) which also offered scholarships to some Kenyans to study in Canada. Also Canada continued staff assistance to the Faculty of Commerce at the University of Nairobi.

The German Technical Assistance with personnel was mainly limited to a few volunteer teachers. During the year there were about ten volunteers serving in Technical schools and the Polytechnics. That country also showed interest in supplying Maths and Science teachers for secondary schools. The Ministry expected to get 15 of these teachers during 1974. The German Government further sent a team to study and recommend the reconstruction of the Mombasa Polytechnic with the German Aid. The team was headed by Prof. Kurtz.

Sweden continued to offer assistance to Kenya at the Kenya Science Teachers College (K.S.T.C.). The assistance consisted of equipment and teachers for the college. During the year a team from Sweden visited Kenya to review Swedish International Development Agency's (S.I.D.A.) activities and to investigate other areas of participation especially in Industrial and Business Education.

The U.S. Peace Corps assistance was limited to Volunteer teachers. There were about 100 Science and Maths teachers in the country during the period under review. A notable development in the year was that only Maths, Science and Technical teachers were requested and supplied under this programme.

Norway and Denmark had a number of volunteers in Harambee schools. These countries also undertook expensive development projects at the University of Nairobi, mainly in the improvement of existing facilities such as halls of residence and faculty buildings and equipment.

Netherlands had about 12 volunteer teachers in the country during the year. One other aspect of the Netherlands Technical Assistance was their interest in offering assistance to Harambee Colleges of Technology.

France started offering assistance in the way of teachers of French language recently. In 1973 she intensified her assistance by increasing the number of teachers recruited for Kenya to teach French language in a number of secondary schools in the country and also at Kenyatta University College and the University of Nairobi.

Japanese Volunteer Organization showed interest during the year by sending volunteer teachers to help in Harambee schools. Five teachers were recruited and were expected to be posted early in 1974.

UNESCO sent an expert to make recommendations on Harambee Colleges of Technology. A full report on UNESCO activities during the year under review is covered in the appropriate section in Chapter III.

III—INTERNATIONAL EDUCATION PROGRAMMES SECTION

During the year, the Ministry continued to benefit from various educational, scientific and cultural programmes of the United Nations Agencies and other International Organizations. Besides participating actively in international conferences, the Ministry received significant technical assistance from multilateral and bilateral sources to supplement the expansion and qualitative improvement of our fast-growing education system.

An International Education Programmes Section was created at the beginning of the year. The Section, which was principally an expansion of the UNESCO Section, handled all international educational matters. It also identified, initiated, executed and evaluated United Nations-financed educational projects. The Ministry's Library and the Kenya National Commission for UNESCO Secretariat fall under the umbrella of this new Section.

Another notable development in our international relations was the strengthening of the office of the Kenya Permanent Delegate to UNESCO through the appointment of Mr. S. F. Muka who was a Senior Education Officer as a Deputy Permanent Delegate to UNESCO and Education Attaché to France and the neighbouring countries.

The Kenya National Commission for UNESCO was active throughout the year in advising the Government on all matters relating to UNESCO.

The commission established a Project known as Associated Schools' Project—a Programme of Education for International Understanding in which four schools from each province were selected to be members. The purpose of the Project was to inspire in young people greater feelings of understanding and goodwill among other countries as well as respect for human rights as outlined in the United Nations Charter. The schools were supplied with special kits containing information and pictorial material on U.N. and its Agencies, Human Rights and international understanding.

The Minister for Education, Hon. Taita Towett led a Kenya delegation to the Meeting of Commonwealth Ministers concerned with Youth Matters held in Lusaka, Zambia from 29th January to 3rd February. The Minister was accompanied by Mr. A. N. Getao, a Deputy Director of Education, Mr. A. M. Kariuki, Education Attaché in London and officials from the Ministries of Labour and Co-operatives and Social Services. The Meeting reviewed the Commonwealth co-operation in youth activities, adopted a Youth Programme and agreed to set up Centres for Youth Studies.

The Ministry hosted the Commonwealth Specialist Conference on Teacher Education from 26th April to 11th May. The Conference was opened by His Excellency, the Vice-President of the Republic of Kenya, the Hon. D. T. arap Moi and was attended by representatives from 29 Commonwealth Countries and observers from UNESCO and the World Confederation of Organizations of the Teaching Profession (W.C.O.T.P.). Its theme was "Teacher Education in Changing Society". Kenya was represented by 21 Senior Educationists drawn from the Ministry's Headquarters, Teachers' Service Commission, Kenya Institute of Education, University of Nairobi, Kenyatta University College and Teacher Training Colleges. Kenya's Director of Education Mr. Y. Komora chaired the Conference.

From 4th to 13th June the United Nations Economic Commission for Africa in co-operation with the Kenya National Commission for UNESCO and the Institute of Adult Studies, Nairobi, organized a Workshop at the Kenya Institute of Administration, Kabete. The Workshop was attended by 40 heads of Correspondence schools and organizations from Africa. African Association for Correspondence Education was established and ways and means of expanding and improving correspondence education programme in Africa discussed.

The Third Committee of Government Experts on Problems in the Field of Copyright and of the Protection of Performers, Producers of Phonograms and Broadcasting Organizations which have arisen as a result of transmission via space satellites met at the Kenyatta Conference Centre, Nairobi from 2nd to 11th July. Sponsored by UNESCO and the World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO), the Committee had representatives from 27 States, observers from the Holy See, 12 International non-governmental organizations and other U.N. Specialized Agencies. Kenya's delegation consisted of officials from the Attorney-General's office, Ministries of Foreign Affairs and Education. Mr. P. W. Muthoka, the Secretary-General of Kenya National Commission for UNESCO and two other officers from the Commission were among the participants.

Senior officers from the Ministry of Education and Kenya Institute of Education, principals of teachers colleges, heads of secondary schools, lecturers from the University of Nairobi and officials of the Kenya National Union of Teachers actively participated in the International Council on Education for Teaching (ICET) World Assembly held at the Kenya Education Centre, University of Nairobi from 24th to 27th July. The Conference's theme was "National and Community Needs, the Challenge for Teacher Education". Such topics as teacher education in contemporary society, involvement of Teachers' Organizations in planning and implementation of educational projects were extensively discussed.

On July 24th the Minister for Education, who is also the Chairman of Kenya National Commission for UNESCO, Hon. Taita Towett, opened a one-week Conference on the Development of Documentation and Research Information Network in East Africa. The Conference which was attended by 50 Senior Government Officers and information Scientists from seven Eastern African Countries examined ways and means of improving documentation and research information network. The Conference was organized by the East African Academy in co-operation with the German Foundation for Developing Countries and the Kenya National Commission for UNESCO.

The biggest educational gathering in Nairobi during the year was the 22nd Assembly of the World Confederation of Organizations of the Teaching Profession (WCOTP) held in Kenyatta Conference Centre from 24th July to 8th August. The Conference which was officially opened by H.E. Mzee Jomo Kenyatta had the theme "Education for Peace".

The 7th International Literacy Day held on 8th September, was celebrated in all district headquarters and in Nairobi. In Nairobi the range of activities included presentation of Literacy Proficiency Certificates to a cross-section of adult students, open-air concerts, depicting the importance of literacy, songs in praise of literacy, traditional dances and folk-songs. Mr. Yuda Komora, Member of UNESCO Executive Board read the message from UNESCO Director-General to the gathering. The activities were organized by the Ministry of Co-operatives and Social Services in consultation with the Kenya National Commission for UNESCO.

The 28th anniversary of the U.N. Day, 20th October, was also celebrated in all provincial and district headquarters. Activities included radio and television programmes in English and Swahili, and free film shows—all directed towards informing Kenyans about the aims and activities of the United Nations.

The East African Academy in conjunction with the Commission embarked upon the publication of a science magazine for the "promotion of public understanding of science and technology" known as POST. The issue of POST came out in January and in September. Copies were distributed free of charge to institutions of higher learning, science organizations, teachers' colleges and secondary schools.

Mr. G. R. M'Mwirichia, the Deputy Permanent Secretary led a four-man delegation to the 34th Session of the International Conference on Education held in Geneva, Switzerland from 19th to 27th September. The other Kenya delegates were Mr. A. N. Getao, Deputy Director of Education (Administration); Mr. E. Mbatia Nyanza Provincial Education Officer and Mr. S. M. Timami the Assistant Secretary-General, Kenya National Commission for UNESCO. The main theme of the Conference was "The relationship between education, training and employment with particular reference to secondary education, its aims, structure and contents". The Conference examined major problems as well as new trends in education. But the general discussions were centred largely on the guidelines set out by the recently published UNESCO-sponsored report of the International Commission for the Development of Education—"Learning To Be".

Miss J. W. Gituku, Education Officer i/c Counselling and Guidance together with officials from the Directorate of Personnel Management and Ministry of Labour attended a Seminar in Lusaka, Zambia from 17th to 28th September. The Seminar was organized by the African Training and Research Centre in Administration for Development (CAFRAD) in collaboration with the Government of Zambia. The subject of discussion was "The organization and administration of National Career Policies and Structures".

Mr. Yuda Komora, Director of Education who is a Member of UNESCO Executive Board continued to take active part in the activities of the UNESCO's "Cabinet" in 1973. He was represented by Mr. J. C. Kiti, Permanent Delegate to UNESCO, in the 92nd Session of the Executive Board held in Paris in April/May. Mr. S. F. Muka, Deputy Permanent Delegate to UNESCO also attended the Session, but Mr. Komora attended the Board's 93rd Session in UNESCO Headquarters from 12th September to 11th October.

An extraordinary Session of the UNESCO General Conference was convened in Paris from 23rd to 26th October, to consider the deficit of the Organization caused by the prevailing inflation and the devaluation of the currency. It was attended by Mr. S. F. Muka and Mr. C. Mwangemi of the Kenya Embassy in Paris. This extraordinary Session formulated measures to alleviate UNESCO's financial constraints by approving an increase in the contributions of Member States to cover the \$12,652,100 deficit.

Two officers from the Development Section, Messrs. K. Muriuki and A. M. Gakuria were among the 26 participants from twenty-two developing countries in a course concerned with preparation, appraisal, implementation and financing of education programmes and projects. The course was organized by the Economic Development Institute of the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development from 17th September to 21st November, in Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

The Intergovernmental Oceanographic Commission (IOC) which is a branch of UNESCO held its 8th Assembly Session in Paris from 5th to 17th November. The IOC of which Kenya became a member in 1972 is devoted to the promotion of scientific investigation of the nature and resources of oceans through the concerted efforts of its members. For the first time, Kenya participated as a full member of the Commission and when elections were held during the Session Kenya won a seat in the Governing Council.

The United National Seminar on Narcotic Drugs held in Nairobi at UNESCO Conference Hall from 9th to 17th December, had participants from various Ministries and private organizations. The Ministry of Education was represented in this Seminar by four officers from Guidance and Counselling Unit, International Educational Programmes Section, Management Section, and Mr. A. S. Maina, the Headmaster of Lenana School. The course acquainted the participants with problems brought about by abuse of narcotic drugs and provided information on ways of combating problems emanating from the use of such drugs.

Mr. G. P. Oluoch, Director of the Kenya Institute of Education headed an inter-ministerial delegation of six to the Third Ordinary Session of the O.A.U. Educational, Scientific, Cultural and Health Commission in Mauritius, from 10th to 14th December. This important Session (held during the 10th O.A.U. Anniversary), explored in depth areas of co-operation among African States in the fields of Education, Agriculture, Health, Natural Resources and Development of African Cultures. Others in the team were, Mr. P. W. Muthoka, representatives from the Ministries of Agriculture, Natural Resources, Health and Co-operatives and Social Services.

Among the many distinguished visitors to the Ministry were Mr. V. Erofeev, UNESCO Assistant Director-General for Administration; Mr. G. V. Rao, Director, UNESCO Bureau of Budget; Mr. G. Naesselund, UNESCO Director of Division of Development and Application of the Communication Media; Dr. S. J. Cookey, Director of Education Division, Commonwealth Secretariat; Mr. J. M. Harrison, UNESCO Assistant Director-General for Sciences and Mrs. C. Zaher, UNESCO Director of Division of Development of Documentation, Libraries and Archives Services. These visitors held discussions with top Kenyan officials on Kenya/UNESCO and Kenya/Commonwealth Secretariat further areas of co-operation. The year also witnessed two UNESCO consultancies, one on the development of the Harambee Institutes of Technology and the other on the proposed UNESCO-sponsored Eastern African Regional Centre for Research and Training in Book Development.

IV—KENYA SCHOOL EQUIPMENT SCHEME

From January, 1973, the Ministry of Education started preparations for a complete take-over of the Scheme which had hitherto been run jointly by the Ministry of Works and the Ministry of Education. This included tendering for 1974/75 equipment, procurement of such equipment and employment and overall review of staff. By the end of June, the Ministry had taken over all the staff working at the Supplies Branch from the Ministry of Works, including the whole management of the Scheme. Hence with effect from 1st July, 1973, the operation of the Scheme became the entire responsibility of the Ministry of Education.

Transportation of equipment to schools was greatly improved through the purchase of eight seven-ton lorries and 25 small vans. Twenty-three of these vans were distributed to the Provincial Education Officers and carried out the distribution of equipment from District Headquarters to schools.

By the end of the year majority of the Districts had been provided with necessary funds for building equipment stores which will facilitate proper storage of equipment before supplying to schools. Twenty-five of these had been completed and eight were in progress.

The staff taken over from the Ministry of Works and the staff that the Ministry of Education had employed, were formed into one team under the Ministry's Personnel Management. All the staff except the head of the section is now accommodated at the Stores in the newly constructed offices in the industrial area. The whole operation was being carried out by a team of 441 officers including District Staff.

There was a remarkable improvement on the quality of material supplied to schools. A committee to look into this aspect was formed early in the year. Its job was mainly to concentrate on textbooks and other reading materials and also make recommendations on teaching aids that are normally supplied to schools.

During the year several areas requiring improvements were noted. These included recruitment of higher calibre staff that is equipped with the knowledge of how educational system operates; the need for the present staff to undertake a crash programme on training in stores management.

It was also noted that although there was great improvement on transportation, there was still some need to increase the fleet by at least twelve more lorries and twenty delivery vans.

V—SPECIAL EDUCATION

The Schools offering Special Education have become an integral part of Government commitment in connection with capital development projects. This involvement resulted in the Government spending K.Sh. 75,000 on projects in various schools for handicapped children all over the Republic in 1973.

The Government also provided K.Sh. 834,000 for major capital development projects at the Thika Secondary School for the Blind and the Machakos Training Centre for the Blind. This step will enable the two institutions to double their enrolment and provide facilities for the Thika Secondary School for the Blind to enrol students in Forms 5 and 6 in the very near future.

In 1973 there were over 50 schools or units providing full-time special education for over 2,500 children.

The training of specialist teachers continued at Siriba College, Maseno (Teachers for the Deaf) and at Highridge College, Nairobi (Teachers for Mentally Handicapped). The Ministry also arranged overseas scholarships for specialist teachers.

The following institutions were offering special education during the year :—

Schools for the Deaf

1. Nyangoma Primary School for the Deaf, Bondo.
2. Nyangoma Technical School for the Deaf Boys, Bondo.
3. Mumias Primary School for the Deaf, Mumias.
4. Mumias Secondary Vocational School for Deaf Girls, Mumias.
5. Kapsabet School for the Deaf, Kapsabet.
6. Nakuru Unit for Deaf Children, Nakuru.
7. Nyandarua Unit for Deaf Children, North Kinangop.
8. Dagoretti Unit for Deaf Children, Nairobi.
9. Aga Khan Unit for Deaf Children, Nairobi.
10. Racecourse Road Unit for Deaf Children, Nairobi.
11. Ofafa Jericho Day Nursery, Nairobi.
12. Kambui School for Deaf Children, Ruiru.
13. Murang'a Unit for Deaf Children, Murang'a.
14. Tumutumu Unit for Deaf Children, Karatina.
15. Kerugoya Unit for Deaf Children, Kerugoya.
16. Kaaga School for Deaf Children, Meru.
17. Kitui School for Deaf Children, Kitui.
18. Hola Unit for Deaf Children, Hola.
19. Aga Khana Unit for Deaf Children, Mombasa.
20. Ziwane Unit for Deaf Children, Mombasa.
21. Kwale Unit for Deaf Children, Kwale.
22. Kilifi Unit for Deaf Children, Kilifi.

Schools for the Blind

1. Kibos School for the Blind, Kisumu.
2. St. Oudas School for the Blind, Maseno.
3. Thika Primary School for the Blind, Thika.
4. Thika Secondary School for the Blind, Thika.
5. St. Lucy's School for the Blind, Meru.
6. Machakos Trade Training Centre, Machakos.
7. Likoni School for the Blind, Mombasa.
8. Agricultural Training Centre for Blind, Sikri, Kisii.
9. Kajiado Unit for Blind.

TABLE (A)
ENROLMENT IN KENYA'S SPECIAL SCHOOLS BY TYPE OF SCHOOLS, SEX AND GRADE DURING 1973 SHOWING NUMBER OF SCHOOLS,
CLASSES AND TEACHERS IN TEACHING POSTS

TYPE OF SCHOOL	No. of Schools	No. of Classes	No. of Teachers	GRADE I		GRADE II		GRADE III		GRADE IV		GRADE V		GRADE VI		GRADE VII		TOTAL		GRAND TOTAL
				M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
Schools for the Blind	6	55	70	81	42	75	38	34	72	34	69	43	50	38	52	38	474	267	741	
Schools for the Deaf	13	56	44	61	45	53	36	27	29	22	27	17	14	10	22	28	265	185	450	
Schools for Physically Handicapped	9	46	48	126	65	104	39	43	108	38	98	36	80	21	70	22	707	264	971	
TOTAL	28	157	162	268	152	232	113	104	209	94	194	96	144	69	144	88	1,446	716	2,162	
ALL SEXES PER GRADE	—	—	—	420	—	345	—	359	303	—	290	—	213	—	232	—	—	—	—	

TABLE (B)
TEACHERS IN SPECIAL SCHOOLS

TYPE OF SCHOOL	TRAINED TEACHERS						Total Qualified	UNTRAINED TEACHERS						Total Unqualified	Grand Total	
	Graduate	S1	P1	P2	P3	P4		Other	Graduate	HSC	CSC	KJSE	CPE			Other
Schools for the Blind	—	6	10	12	29	2	8	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	3	70
Schools for the Deaf	—	11	4	4	21	—	—	—	1	—	2	1	—	—	4	44
Schools for Physically Handicapped	—	2	12	14	14	2	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48
Schools for Mentally Retarded	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	—	19	26	30	64	4	12	—	2	—	2	3	—	—	7	162

Schools for the Mentally Handicapped

1. Jacaranda Special School, Nairobi.
2. City Primary Unit for Mentally Handicapped, Nairobi.
3. Jogoo Road Unit for Mentally Handicapped, Nairobi.
4. Nile Road Unit for Mentally Handicapped, Nairobi.
5. Mathare Hospital Unit for Mentally Handicapped, Nairobi.
6. Aga Khan Special School, Mombasa.
7. Port Reitz Unit for Mentally Handicapped, Mombasa.
8. Meru Unit for Mentally Handicapped, Meru.

Schools for Physically Disabled

1. Nile Road Special School, Nairobi.
2. Port Reitz Special School, Mombasa.
3. S.A. Joytown, Thika.
4. Tuuru Special School, Tuuru.
5. Dagoretti Children Centre, Nairobi.
6. S.A. Joytown, Kisumu.
7. John F. Kennedy Home, Nyabondo.
8. Chipchimchim Catholic Mission, Chipchimchim.

VI—INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT ASSOCIATION (I.D.A.)

During the year the post of I.D.A. Director was Africanized when Mr. Henry M. Kahigu took over from Mr. L. E. Williams who retired from the civil service on the 7th May, 1973.

The extent of the construction work on the various institutions was as follows:—

(a) Agricultural Institutes:—

- (i) Embu Agricultural Institute.—Complete except the water tower.
- (ii) A.H.I.T.I.—95 per cent complete.
- (iii) Bukura.—Main building complete. Farm buildings 80 per cent complete.
- (iv) Faculty of Agriculture.—The specification of a humidifying system was completed.

(b) Primary Teachers Colleges:—

- Kilimambogo.—Completed except water supply system.
- Thogoto.—Completed except for water supply system.
- Machakos.—Completed except drainage.
- Kigari.—Completed except Bain Marie.
- Kagumo.—Completed except water supply system.
- Shanzu.—Completed.
- Egoji.—Completed except pumping set installation.
- Mosoriot.—Completed except installation of cookers in kitchen.
- Kericho.—Completed.
- Asumbi.—Not yet complete.
- Eregi.—Not yet complete.

VII—PUBLICATIONS

During the year the section experienced problems of setting up a new section including those related to publishing and office accommodation. However, the only achievements of the year were:—

1. Purchasing of a folding and stitching machines for use in producing "Elimu Ya Taifa".
2. Commencement of printing of the first issues of "Elimu Ya Taifa" (40,000 copies to be produced).
3. Arrangements to transfer the printing of *Kenya Education Journal* from a commercial organization to the Government Press were completed and typesetting for 1973 issue was completed.
4. One article, "Some Reflections on Eye Problems in Kenya" which contained useful information regarding the solar eclipse of 30th June, 1973, was printed and circulated to all primary schools.

The Ministry also published a Jamhuri Celebrations Hand-out booklet: "Education Celebrates Uhuru". This booklet contains a historical survey of major achievements and changes in the field of Education during the ten years of Kenya's independence.

VIII—GUIDANCE AND COUNSELLING UNIT

Guidance and Counselling Unit continued to intensify, and improve the quality of Guidance Services in all the sectors of education namely: Primary, Secondary, and Special Schools.

During the year the Unit introduced Guidance and Counselling Services to all the Teachers Colleges.

Seventeen one-day Seminars aimed at acquainting the Teachers Colleges with Guidance and Counselling Services were organized and held in 17 Teachers Colleges between May and October, 1973.

Despite the problem of the staff shortage, officers of the Unit were active throughout the year in visiting schools, colleges, and District Education Offices. The organization of Guidance Services at Primary level was also discussed with the field officers.

Due to the increased activities in the Unit, forty-five Assistant Education Officers were assigned extra duties of implementing the Guidance and Counselling Services in their respective districts. Also guidance support material prepared by the Unit was distributed to all the forty-five officers.

A two-day conference on educational, vocational, guidance and counselling for secondary school head teachers, and their school guidance counsellors (career advisers) was organized and held at Kenya Science Teachers College, from 25th to 26th April, 1973, and was attended by 350 participants.

During the year, the Unit took active part in the preparation of the "*Handbook for Schools Guidance Counsellors*" (formerly "*Kenya Careers Guide*")—a manual for careers reference for secondary schools students. The book describes the employment, training opportunities available for school-leavers, earnings, and advancements. It also defines what is educational, vocational, guidance and counselling, and the role of a school guidance counsellor.

The Unit trained three social work students from Kenya Institute of Administration, Kabete. The purpose of the training was to acquaint the students with Guidance and Counselling practices in schools. The three students did their field practice at Upper Hill School, Morrison Primary School, and St. Anne's Primary School—Nairobi.

From September 17th-28th, 1973, the Head of the Unit, Miss J. W. Gituku attended the Seminar on Organization and Administration of National Career Policies and Structure. The Seminar was organized by CAFRAD and held in Lusaka, Zambia. Another officer from the Unit also attended the Seminar on Narcotic Drugs, organized by UNESCO and held in Nairobi from 19th November, to 7th December, 1973. The Unit also sent another officer to U.S.A. for a course from April 29th to August 28th, 1973. The course was based on the problems of Guidance and Counselling of the Handicapped Children and sponsored by the Council of International Programmes of Youth Leaders and Social Workers.

IX—KENYA INSTITUTE OF EDUCATION

Two new syllabuses, one in Lower Primary English Course and one in Upper Primary English Course were produced. Work started on the writing of a new Lower Primary English Course Book to accompany the syllabus. Sixteen radio lessons in English for Standard 7 with accompanying Teachers' Notes were also produced and a new Creative Arts syllabus related to language skills was prepared.

An apparatus construction course to prepare apparatus for schools starting SSP Physics in 1974 was held in April, 1973 and a teacher Vacation Course for traditional Physics at E.A.C.E. level was also held in August, 1973. A new syllabus in Engineering Science was produced and submitted to the East African Examinations Council for approval. Teachers Guide to the solar eclipse was prepared and distributed to all schools in the country. Teaching and tutorial materials were produced and distributed to all Form V Physics Schools in Kenya. A 5-day Physical Science Course was held at the Mombasa Polytechnic for the Coast Science Teachers.

A 5-day editing Workshop was held in February followed by a one-day Workshop in March to edit, revise and make final re-organization of the programme of work for the S.S.P. Chemistry Course. Another 5-day E.A.A.C.E. Chemistry Conference was organized at K.S.T.C. in April and a 6-day E.A.A.C.E. Chemistry Workshop was held at K.I.E. With the co-operation of the British Council, an S.S.P. Chemistry course was held at Kenya High School in August to introduce new teachers to the S.S.P. approach in preparation for expansion in 1974. This was shortly followed by another Teacher Vacation Course on Assessment in Physics and Chemistry.

In addition to implementation of Primary School Science Project, various members of the Natural Science Education Section of K.I.E. visited Teachers Colleges in order to stimulate new approaches to the pre-service training for teachers. Science tutors, from all Teachers Colleges attended a seminar where they had the opportunity to discuss their work.

During the year under review, the Technical Education Section was writing, revising and re-organizing syllabi, Teachers' Guide, Equipment lists, and lists of suitable text-books, reference material and training aids for the following subjects: Mechanical Engineering, Automotive Engineering, Electrical Engineering, Civil Engineering and Building.

Work commenced during 1973 on the preparation of Teacher Handbooks for the Business Education Secondary School subjects.

At the Primary level the Kenya Primary Mathematics Book 4 which will appear for the first time in all schools in January, 1974 was completed.

A writing workshop for the preparation of mathematics textbooks specifically geared to the training of mathematics teachers was held. A series, entitled "Fundamental Concepts" Books 1 and 2, was produced in conjunction with the East African Regional Mathematics Programme. In-service course in Mathematics for College tutors and Primary School Inspectors was held at Kenya High School, Nairobi.

The S.M.E.A. Teachers Guide was published in January, 1973 and was being used in the secondary schools offering Modern Mathematics. The staff assisted the East African Examinations Council in conducting courses for Mathematics examiners in Nairobi in April, 1973, and in marking E.A.C.E. and E.A.A.C.E. subsidiary examination scripts.

A writing workshop was organized in December by the Institute in conjunction with the Adult Studies Centre of the Institute of Adult Studies, University of Nairobi. Thirty-six Primary College tutors participated in the workshop. The aim of the workshop was to write materials to be used in teaching the Adult Education Syllabus introduced to all colleges in May.

The Institute continued to conduct and administer Teachers Certificate Examination including Practical Teaching Assessment, for all Teachers Colleges.

The Lower Primary Mother Tongue Syllabus was revised and the Mother Tongue Panel to look into the interests of the local languages in Kenya was established.

A catalogue of books written in most of local languages in Kenya, with a view to grading them so as to provide a variety of supplementary reading materials for the main course "The Tujifunze Kusoma Kikwetu" (T.K.K. Course) was compiled. A survey on the development of Kuria language to be included in the T.K.K. series was also carried out.

The Social Studies Experimental Work was successfully introduced in Standard 3 in January, 1973 and in April, Social Studies In-Service Courses were conducted for 50 teachers of Standard 1 and 50 teachers of Standard 3.

The New Christian Religious Education (R.E.) Syllabus for the E.A.C.E. and R.E. Syllabus for Primary Schools prepared by R. E. Panels were implemented in January, 1973.

The Music Section was established in January, 1973, and carried out the following Music activities:—

- (1) Revision of Syllabuses for Primary, Secondary and Primary Teachers' Colleges.
- (2) Preparation of Materials for the E.A.C.E. African *Set Work*.
- (3) Research work on the tonal musical instruments of the Kalenjin-speaking peoples was completed.
- (4) The first of the series of musical activities book was completed.
- (5) In-Service Courses for Serving Music Teachers were held in Samburu, Kiambu, Kericho, Murang'a and Embu Districts.
- (6) Twenty Primary Schools from ten Districts were selected to experiment with the materials prepared by this section.

Kiswahili Workshop was held at Highridge Teachers College in May and was attended by tutors from 19 colleges and teachers from 19 secondary schools. The Workshop revised the experimental Kiswahili Syllabus for P3, P2, and P1 courses prepared by the Kagumo College Workshop of April, 1972 and produced a revised version. The Workshop also produced a comprehensive syllabus for Secondary Schools Forms I-IV. One-day In-Service courses for Primary Teachers of Kiswahili were held at Kajiado, Loitokitok, Lamu, Maralal and Ngong. Another five-day seminar was held at Wajir aimed at acquainting teachers with the use of "Masomo ya Kiswahili" series and helping them out of their difficulties.

X—SCHOOLS BROADCASTING DIVISION

The Division extended its radio broadcasting activities during 1973 by scheduling programmes for Wednesday afternoons which had not previously been used for schools programmes.

In January the Head of Schools Broadcasting spent a week in Zambia discussing programme co-operation and interchange with the Educational Broadcasting Service. In June the Head of the Educational Broadcasting Unit in Zambia came to Nairobi to continue discussions. These visits were sponsored by the Commonwealth Secretariat and led to several series of programmes being exchanged.

In November the Schools Broadcasting Division was represented in the Voice of Kenya delegation to the second subregional Commonwealth Broadcasting Conference held in Blantyre, Malawi. Other delegates who took part in the conference came from Tanzania, Uganda, Zambia, Malawi, Lesotho, Swaziland and Botswana. Useful discussions on common problems in educational broadcasting were held.

For the fourth year in succession the Division won a Special Prize in the International Educational Broadcasting Competition held in Japan. The winning entry was a programme from our secondary series on the History of West Africa designed to support the work of teachers for the "O" Level History Examination.

Throughout the year officers of the Division visited schools, colleges and education offices to discuss the effectiveness of programmes, distribution of materials and problems of maintenance of radios and reception.

Illustrated lectures were given to students from Kenyatta College, the Faculty of Education of the University of Nairobi, and Primary School Headmasters from Nairobi, Kiambu and Kisii. Representatives from the Division were involved in the Educational Administration Conference held at the Kenya Polytechnic in August, the Adult Education Workshop held at the Kenya Institute of Education in November and the Teacher Education Conference and Workshop held at Shanzu Teachers College in November.

During the year the Division was visited by officials of the Centre for Educational Development Overseas, the British Council, the British Ministry of Overseas Development, the Japanese Embassy and the All Africa Conference of Churches. The Schools Broadcasting Division was selected as a case study for a Commonwealth Survey of New Media in Education and the preliminary report was issued in December.

Experimental work in Educational Television was continued and late in the year an experimental series of programmes combining film slides, taped commentaries and pupils' picture booklets on the Physical Geography of Kenya was supplied to 14 selected Secondary Schools throughout the country for use and evaluation. Work also continued on experimental tape/slide programmes to support the new S.S.P. Physics syllabus.

XI—THE INSPECTORATE

In 1973 the Inspectorate continued with the normal duties of inspections of schools. These included four major inspections of Secondary Schools and colleges and numerous other routine inspections. The Primary schools Inspectorate was less effective because its smaller establishment was unable to carry out sufficient inspections.

Special Education was given much publicity in 1973 through the Inspectorate in order to let the public know what the Ministry is doing in this field. In this connexion a Special Education Week was organized to publicize this form of education with demonstrations and exhibitions and a variety concert in Nairobi City Hall by the blind, the deaf, the mentally and physically handicapped children in our schools. The purpose of the Week was to demonstrate what is being achieved both educationally and vocationally for the handicapped in Kenya. During the Agricultural Show, the theme for the Ministry of Education was "Special Education", and the Ministry's Stand won a Second Place among all Government Ministries' Stands.

The revision of Primary Schools syllabuses continued. The History syllabus was completed and printed.

Due to the increase in a number of subjects on Secondary School curriculum it was found out that many schools often had difficulty in timetabling the curriculum. In order to help solve this problem, a special guide for the selection of subjects to be taught in a school was prepared for all schools. This, together with the Curriculum Guide for Secondary Schools which was published in 2 volumes, will form a good guide for all schools in matters of curriculum.

In the field of games and sports, an athletics team of boys and girls from Rift Valley Schools had a very successful three-week tour of England. Later in the year a football team selected from schools all over Kenya visited Malawi to play against Malawi schools. These visits were arranged by the Inspectorate.

XII—PRIMARY EDUCATION SECTION

Expansion and progress in our primary schools continued to grow as reflected by the increases both in the number of schools and pupils. The Standard 1 enrolment rose from 357,366 pupils in 1972 to 379,370 during first term 1973.

The total primary school population was 1,816,017 in 1973 compared with 1,675,919 in 1972. The total number of schools during the year was 6,932. All districts except Marsabit and Tana River recorded increases in total enrolment. The average rise in primary school enrolment was 8.4 per cent. The rise for boys enrolment alone was 7.2 per cent while girls rose by 10.0 per cent.

The less developed districts of the country continued to receive greater attention from the Government and in order to encourage more parents to retain their children in school, school fees were waived in ten of the poorer districts with effect from July, 1973. The ten districts affected were Isiolo, Marsabit, Lamu, Tana River, Garissa, Wajir, Turkana, Samburu, West Pokot and Mandera.

Boarding Primary Schools also continued to play a big role in the less developed areas. Altogether there were 86 boarding schools. During the year one more boarding primary school was opened at Witu in Lamu District of the Coast Province. A total of K.Sh. 684,000 was spent on teachers' houses, classrooms, sanitation units at Gicheha Boarding Primary School.

The Government continued to improve the education standards in schools by in-servicing and organizing short courses for the teachers. This exercise was carried out by Primary School Inspectors. Most of the courses organized for headmasters during the year were in Home Science, General Science, Modern Maths, Music, Art and Crafts.

District Education Boards functioned well throughout the year. However, it was necessary to appoint new members on some boards when it was noticed that some of the appointed members showed no interest in attending the boards' meetings.

Most Primary Schools on the whole received their school equipment in time. This enabled both the teachers and pupils to forge ahead in their school lessons without being handicapped by lack of books and stationery.

During the year the four high-cost boarding primary schools: Hill School, Kitale, Nyeri and Molo became Board of Governors Schools.

The year ended on a very important note in our education history. This was the proclamation by His Excellency the President, Mzee Jomo Kenyatta, of free primary education for all children attending Standards I-IV in the whole country with effect from January, 1974. It was also announced that the school fees for children attending Classes 5-7 was to be standardized all over the country (K.Sh. 60 per annum).

TABLE 1
PRIMARY SCHOOL DEVELOPMENT 1973

	At Highest Standard taught	At Lowest Standard taught	Number of Streams	At the Highest level taught	At the Lowest level taught
Standard I	106	6,843	1 Stream	6,262	5,414
Standard II	243	12	2 Streams	538	1,105
Standard III	334	2	3 Streams	120	349
Standard IV	761	30	4 Streams	8	51
Standard V	443	38	5 Streams	4	10
Standard VI	419	5	6 Streams	—	3
Standard VII	4,626	2	7 Streams	—	—
TOTAL	6,932	6,932	—	6,932	6,932

TABLE 2
ENROLMENT IN PRIMARY SCHOOLS BY CATEGORY AND SEX

Category	Number of Schools	ENROLMENT		
		Male	Female	Total
Maintained	6,886	1,017,093	783,383	1,800,476
Assisted	30	7,217	7,092	14,309
Unaided	16	803	429	1,232
TOTAL	6,932	1,025,113	790,904	1,816,017

TABLE 3
ENROLMENT AND CLASSES IN PRIMARY SCHOOLS BY STANDARD AND ATTENDANCE

SCHOOL GRADE	No. of Classes per Standard	BOARDERS			DAY PUPILS			Grand Total
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	
Standard I	9,548	964	596	1,560	206,310	171,500	377,810	379,370
Standard II	8,852	833	557	1,390	173,677	141,869	315,546	316,936
Standard III	8,055	940	677	1,617	151,012	121,452	272,464	274,081
Standard IV	7,549	1,019	1,071	2,090	134,753	107,481	242,234	244,324
Standard V	6,749	1,482	1,890	3,372	115,410	87,776	203,186	206,558
Standard VI	6,299	1,590	2,238	3,728	114,416	81,629	196,045	199,873
Standard VII	5,728	1,864	2,295	4,159	120,843	69,873	190,716	194,875
TOTAL	52,780	8,692	9,324	18,016	1,016,421	781,580	1,798,001	1,816,017

TABLE 4

ENROLMENT IN PRIMARY SCHOOLS BY PROVINCE, DISTRICT, STANDARD AND SEX 1973

Province/District/ Municipality	No. of Schools	No. of Classes	STD. I		STD. II		STD. III		STD. IV		STD. V		STD. VI		STD. VII		TOTAL		GRAND TOTAL		
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female
CENTRAL—																					
Kiambu	283	3,188	12,119	11,859	10,596	10,289	9,456	9,041	8,797	8,641	7,515	7,029	7,013	6,438	6,591	5,260	62,087	58,557	120,644		
..	141	1,174	5,448	4,714	4,374	3,619	3,410	2,912	2,864	2,522	2,705	2,264	2,707	2,248	2,569	1,865	24,077	20,144	44,221		
Kirinyaga	285	3,211	12,477	11,468	11,214	10,160	9,831	9,267	8,654	8,082	7,514	6,795	6,664	6,073	6,405	5,297	62,759	57,142	119,901		
Murang'a	117	1,308	4,786	4,652	4,726	4,624	3,344	3,282	3,534	3,282	3,026	2,401	2,663	2,035	2,462	1,405	25,231	21,943	47,174		
Nyandarua	232	2,907	10,918	10,630	9,642	9,356	8,121	7,940	7,519	7,634	6,334	6,668	6,206	6,182	5,654	5,163	54,394	53,573	107,967		
Nyeri	7	86	382	353	323	285	278	301	258	225	206	168	231	171	253	168	1,931	1,671	3,602		
Thika Mun.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL	1,065	11,874	46,130	43,676	40,875	38,333	35,130	33,005	31,626	30,386	27,300	25,325	25,484	23,147	23,934	19,158	230,479	213,030	443,509		
COAST—																					
Kilifi	179	1,026	4,962	1,936	3,921	1,355	2,794	1,037	2,328	799	2,095	594	1,857	578	1,989	608	19,946	6,907	26,853		
..	125	706	3,366	1,595	2,407	1,029	1,737	795	1,518	625	1,343	527	1,204	440	1,065	389	12,640	5,400	18,040		
Kwale	21	98	556	261	325	135	198	71	166	55	118	32	108	27	105	34	1,576	615	2,191		
Lamu	51	708	2,776	2,494	2,594	2,191	2,469	1,994	2,433	1,858	2,265	1,611	2,267	1,512	2,163	1,358	16,967	13,018	29,985		
Mombasa	101	636	2,683	2,307	2,069	1,862	1,771	1,603	1,409	1,249	1,290	1,187	1,281	1,074	1,346	1,106	11,849	10,388	22,237		
Taita/Taveta	48	246	550	323	502	247	379	199	317	118	232	121	279	104	356	74	2,615	1,186	3,801		
Tana River	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL	525	3,420	14,893	8,916	11,818	6,819	9,348	5,699	8,171	4,704	7,343	4,072	6,996	3,735	7,024	3,569	65,593	37,514	103,107		
EASTERN—																					
Embu	132	1,105	4,835	4,313	3,974	3,393	2,971	2,573	2,655	2,327	2,334	2,110	2,364	2,056	2,565	1,857	21,698	18,629	40,327		
..	13	98	545	314	393	221	391	142	281	115	263	108	258	95	240	76	2,371	1,071	3,442		
Isiolo	264	1,679	7,413	5,214	5,677	3,889	4,547	3,028	4,126	2,626	3,614	2,004	3,481	1,984	3,430	1,651	32,288	20,396	52,684		
Kitui	17	107	432	211	486	178	415	159	310	100	318	86	265	54	180	39	2,406	827	3,233		
Marsabit	662	4,468	18,121	16,632	15,017	13,571	13,442	11,547	11,729	9,867	10,139	8,154	10,457	7,932	11,250	6,736	90,155	74,439	164,594		
Masaku	485	3,297	12,626	10,863	9,735	8,455	8,696	7,456	7,827	6,885	6,649	5,650	5,770	5,115	5,997	4,551	57,300	48,975	106,275		
Meru	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL	1,573	10,754	43,972	37,547	35,282	29,707	30,462	24,905	26,928	21,920	23,317	18,112	22,595	17,236	23,662	14,910	206,218	164,337	370,555		
NAIROBI CITY TOTAL	110	1,853	6,744	6,533	6,762	6,259	6,221	5,535	5,926	5,192	5,459	4,599	5,195	4,244	4,426	3,280	40,733	35,642	76,375		
NORTH-EASTERN—																					
Garissa	13	77	428	176	344	71	329	62	227	35	238	27	175	17	149	23	1,890	411	2,301		
..	12	54	493	95	381	51	214	43	123	26	111	11	111	13	131	17	1,564	256	1,820		
Mandera	14	67	477	167	345	126	290	78	192	48	133	30	162	46	141	21	1,740	516	2,256		
Wajir	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL	39	198	1,398	438	1,070	248	833	183	542	109	482	68	448	76	421	61	5,194	1,183	6,377		
NYANZA—																					
Gusii	538	3,606	13,015	10,240	10,608	8,407	9,277	7,218	8,743	6,618	7,404	5,666	8,229	5,512	9,575	4,815	66,851	48,476	115,327		
..	194	1,320	4,851	3,761	4,501	3,417	4,394	2,941	3,730	2,523	3,368	2,032	3,204	1,858	4,209	1,718	28,257	18,250	46,507		
Kisumu	12	133	497	417	468	402	440	428	454	398	404	335	395	303	406	255	3,064	2,538	5,602		
Kisumu Mun.	238	1,709	6,669	4,968	5,505	4,189	4,833	3,725	4,452	3,281	4,013	2,743	3,766	2,540	5,019	2,335	34,257	23,781	58,038		
Siaya	417	2,619	7,214	4,371	6,389	3,856	6,090	3,673	5,924	3,406	5,017	2,738	5,469	2,519	6,814	2,174	42,917	22,737	65,654		
South Nyanza	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL	1,399	9,387	32,246	23,757	27,471	20,271	25,034	17,985	23,303	16,226	20,206	13,514	21,063	12,732	26,023	11,297	175,346	115,782	291,128		

TABLE 4—(Contd.)
ENROLMENT IN PRIMARY SCHOOLS BY PROVINCE, DISTRICT, STANDARD AND SEX 1973

Province/District/ Municipality	No. of Schools	No. of Classes	STD. I		STD. II		STD. III		STD. IV		STD. V		STD. VI		STD. VII		TOTAL		GRAND TOTAL	
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
RIFT VALLEY—																				
Baringo ..	114	690	2,242	1,770	2,028	1,595	1,806	1,378	1,298	1,028	823	1,187	1,421	906	1,261	629	11,243	8,129	19,372	
Nakuru ..	160	1,293	5,286	4,807	4,723	4,060	4,374	3,476	3,934	2,965	2,090	3,031	2,897	1,895	2,648	1,310	26,893	20,603	47,496	
Kipsigis ..	283	1,930	7,371	5,378	5,893	4,137	5,293	3,706	4,867	3,292	2,795	4,341	4,606	2,685	5,073	2,304	37,444	24,497	61,941	
Laikipia ..	53	436	1,565	1,348	1,333	1,156	1,083	950	937	771	644	802	708	543	873	494	7,303	5,906	13,209	
Nakuru Mun. ..	22	236	972	926	942	842	798	805	788	677	601	693	749	586	821	507	5,729	4,944	10,707	
Narok ..	62	314	1,289	762	1,157	583	804	378	659	319	252	663	596	189	561	221	5,729	2,704	8,433	
Olkejuado ..	58	339	1,574	1,059	1,191	788	1,072	717	795	537	560	725	723	464	652	375	6,732	4,500	11,232	
Samburu ..	25	126	511	298	451	185	382	152	239	118	121	206	257	82	275	93	2,321	1,049	3,370	
Keyo-Marakwet ..	86	584	1,920	1,645	1,751	1,508	1,555	1,296	1,201	931	727	1,061	1,183	726	1,205	585	9,876	7,418	17,294	
Nandi ..	156	971	4,110	3,288	3,003	2,404	2,757	2,035	2,104	1,680	1,273	1,736	1,709	1,130	2,210	1,016	17,629	12,826	30,455	
Trans Nzoia ..	75	528	2,118	1,656	1,907	1,315	1,709	1,243	1,429	890	718	1,218	1,046	579	1,080	486	10,507	6,887	17,394	
Uasin Gishu ..	101	690	2,580	2,179	2,291	1,892	2,008	1,553	1,614	1,359	1,045	1,405	1,379	972	1,356	765	12,633	9,765	22,398	
West Pokot ..	59	241	1,206	562	754	340	650	309	556	231	218	392	449	193	452	157	4,459	2,010	6,469	
Turkana ..	18	92	876	269	454	109	304	51	255	48	21	158	132	25	136	25	2,315	548	2,863	
Eldoret Mun. ..	7	84	299	328	320	302	340	281	280	238	231	272	306	227	248	181	2,065	1,788	3,853	
Kitale Mun. ..	5	58	224	225	195	197	220	181	177	208	136	199	204	174	165	128	1,384	1,249	2,633	
TOTAL	1,285	8,612	34,143	26,700	28,393	21,413	25,157	18,511	21,133	15,292	12,255	18,089	18,365	11,376	19,016	9,276	164,296	114,823	279,119	
WESTERN—																				
Bungoma ..	272	1,866	7,171	6,369	5,624	4,756	4,878	3,925	4,629	3,682	3,125	4,041	4,567	3,195	5,790	2,988	36,700	28,040	64,740	
Busia ..	156	1,018	3,625	2,818	3,029	2,045	2,625	1,696	2,444	1,565	1,182	1,820	2,223	1,165	2,532	1,137	18,298	11,608	29,806	
Kakamega ..	504	3,798	16,952	15,342	14,186	12,575	12,264	10,685	11,070	9,476	7,414	8,835	9,070	6,961	9,879	6,492	82,256	68,945	151,201	
TOTAL	932	6,682	27,748	24,529	22,839	19,376	19,767	16,306	18,143	14,723	11,721	14,696	15,860	11,321	18,201	10,617	137,254	108,593	245,847	
NATIONAL TOTAL	6,932	52,780	207,274	172,096	174,510	142,426	151,952	122,129	135,772	108,552	89,666	116,892	116,006	83,867	122,707	72,168	1,025,113	790,904	1,816,017	
TOTAL BY STANDARD	..	..	379,370	..	316,936	..	274,081	..	244,324	..	206,558	..	199,873	..	194,875	..	1,816,017	..	..

TABLE 5

ENROLMENT IN PRIMARY SCHOOLS BY CATEGORY AND ATTENDANCE

(a) MAINTAINED SCHOOLS

CLASS	DAY PUPILS			BOARDERS			Grand Total
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	
Standard I	204,942	170,311	375,253	881	580	1,461	376,714
Standard II	172,316	140,648	312,964	773	550	1,323	314,287
Standard III	149,869	120,323	270,192	876	667	1,543	271,735
Standard IV	133,736	106,418	240,154	943	1,061	2,004	242,158
Standard V	114,491	86,794	201,285	1,419	1,879	3,298	204,583
Standard VI	113,522	80,648	194,170	1,537	2,226	3,763	197,933
Standard VII	119,979	68,990	188,969	1,809	2,288	4,097	193,066
TOTAL	1,008,855	774,132	1,782,987	8,238	9,251	17,489	1,800,476

(b) ASSISTED SCHOOLS

CLASS	DAY PUPILS			BOARDERS			Grand Total
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	
Standard I	1,096	1,018	2,114	41	9	50	2,164
Standard II	1,156	1,087	2,243	37	4	41	2,284
Standard III	1,040	1,062	2,102	43	10	53	2,155
Standard IV	1,003	1,049	2,052	49	10	59	2,111
Standard V	909	974	1,883	42	11	53	1,936
Standard VI	867	965	1,832	45	11	56	1,888
Standard VII	846	876	1,722	43	6	49	1,771
TOTAL	6,917	7,031	13,948	300	61	361	14,309

(c) UNAIDED SCHOOLS

CLASS	DAY PUPILS			BOARDERS			Grand Total
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	
Standard I	272	171	443	42	7	49	492
Standard II	205	134	339	23	3	26	365
Standard III	103	67	170	21	—	21	191
Standard IV	14	14	28	27	—	27	55
Standard V	10	8	18	21	—	21	39
Standard VI	27	16	43	8	1	9	52
Standard VII	18	7	25	12	1	13	38
TOTAL	649	417	1,066	154	12	166	1,232

(d) ALL SCHOOLS

CLASS	DAY PUPILS			BOARDERS			Grand Total
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	
Standard I	206,310	171,500	377,810	964	596	1,560	379,370
Standard II	173,677	141,869	315,546	833	557	1,390	316,936
Standard III	151,012	121,452	272,464	940	677	1,617	274,081
Standard IV	134,753	107,481	242,234	1,019	1,071	2,090	244,324
Standard V	115,410	87,776	203,186	1,482	1,890	3,372	206,558
Standard VI	114,416	81,629	196,045	1,590	2,238	3,728	199,873
Standard VII	120,843	69,873	190,716	1,864	2,295	4,159	194,875
TOTAL	1,016,421	781,580	1,798,001	8,692	9,324	18,016	1,816,017

TABLE 6

PRIMARY SCHOOL TEACHERS BY QUALIFICATION AND CITIZENSHIP

DESCRIPTION	KENYA CITIZENS			NON-CITIZENS EMPLOYED ON				GRAND TOTAL	
				LOCAL TERMS OF SERVICE		OVERSEAS TERMS OF SERVICE			Total
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female		
PROFESSIONALLY QUALIFIED—									
Graduate	3	1	4	8	27	7	5	47	51
U.K. Ministry of Education	1	8	9	—	36	7	3	46	55
S1	241	105	346	24	71	8	7	110	456
P1	4,861	1,051	5,912	100	249	26	4	379	6,291
P2	10,696	3,090	13,786	9	18	2	1	30	13,816
P3	13,107	7,583	20,690	12	11	—	—	23	20,713
P4	1,725	658	2,383	2	1	—	1	4	2,387
Other	111	27	138	2	13	1	1	17	156
TOTAL QUALIFIED ..	30,746	12,523	43,269	157	426	51	22	656	43,925
NOT PROFESSIONALLY QUALIFIED									
Graduate	19	8	27	1	1	2	1	5	32
H.S.C. (E.A.A.C.E.)	35	31	166	—	1	2	3	6	172
C.S.C. (E.A.C.E.)	4,178	901	5,079	3	23	4	—	30	5,109
K.J.S.E.	2,262	521	2,783	—	3	—	—	3	2,786
C.P.E. (K.P.E.) ..	2,410	1,725	4,135	—	1	—	—	1	4,136
Other	250	121	371	—	12	—	—	12	383
TOTAL UNQUALIFIED	9,254	3,307	12,561	4	41	8	4	57	12,618
GRAND TOTAL ..	40,000	15,830	55,830	161	467	59	26	713	56,543

TABLE 7

PRIMARY SCHOOL TEACHERS BY DISTRICT AND QUALIFICATION

PROVINCE/DISTRICT/MUNICIPALITY	PROFESSIONALLY QUALIFIED										NOT PROFESSIONALLY QUALIFIED					GRAND TOTAL
	Graduate	U.K. Min. of Educ.	S1	P1	P2	P3	P4	Other	Total	Graduate	EAAACE	EACE	KJSE	CPE	Other		Total
CENTRAL—																
Kiambu	9	7	9	475	1,106	1,423	128	7	3,164	—	3	68	98	95	6	270
Kirinyaga .. .	—	—	6	169	347	538	62	—	1,122	—	—	104	47	55	—	206
Murang'a .. .	—	1	12	421	760	1,341	158	15	2,708	—	8	225	282	187	31	733
Nyandarua .. .	—	—	2	163	320	430	12	—	927	—	9	126	76	217	2	430
Nyeri	1	—	21	486	877	1,167	125	7	2,684	1	6	242	80	137	2	468
Thika	—	—	—	44	29	24	—	—	97	—	—	2	—	—	—	2
TOTAL	10	8	50	1,758	3,439	4,923	485	29	10,702	1	26	767	583	691	41	2,109
COAST—																
Kilifi	—	—	2	50	140	302	57	4	555	1	5	255	105	101	6	473
Kwale	—	—	4	31	80	228	32	3	378	—	—	187	65	105	23	381
Lamu	—	—	1	3	11	28	—	—	43	—	3	20	18	26	2	69
Mombasa .. .	5	4	16	244	166	258	11	14	718	2	4	59	6	10	9	90
Taita/Taveta ..	—	—	—	39	150	265	43	1	499	—	—	115	73	30	—	218
Tana River .. .	—	—	1	12	33	83	17	—	146	—	2	59	12	33	10	116
TOTAL	5	4	25	379	580	1,164	160	22	2,339	3	15	695	279	305	50	1,347
NORTHERN—																
Embu	—	3	6	123	353	520	45	1	1,051	—	4	123	45	53	2	227
Isiolo	—	—	1	11	26	41	16	1	96	—	—	10	13	8	6	37
Kitui	—	—	—	69	384	583	31	2	1,069	—	5	279	90	299	9	682
Marsabit .. .	—	—	—	11	19	44	21	6	101	—	1	14	9	14	6	44
Masaku	—	—	5	190	982	1,891	164	4	3,236	3	4	373	323	886	13	1,602
Meru	2	—	10	349	998	1,116	147	11	2,633	—	15	275	75	367	39	771
TOTAL	2	3	22	753	2,762	4,195	424	25	8,186	3	29	1,074	555	1,627	75	3,363
NAIROBI—TOTAL	31	35	241	641	608	568	22	14	2,160	4	13	42	7	8	11	85
NORTH-EASTERN—																
Garissa	—	—	—	7	10	32	3	7	59	—	—	5	2	21	11	39
Mandera	—	—	—	1	2	27	16	6	52	—	—	2	1	9	2	14
Wajir	—	—	—	1	6	23	12	2	44	—	—	5	—	25	15	45
TOTAL	—	—	—	9	18	82	31	15	155	—	—	12	3	55	28	98
TOTAL	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	253

TABLE 7—(Contd.)

PRIMARY SCHOOL TEACHERS BY DISTRICT AND QUALIFICATION

PROVINCE/DISTRICT/MUNICIPALITY	PROFESSIONALLY QUALIFIED										NOT PROFESSIONALLY QUALIFIED					GRAND TOTAL
	Graduate	U.K. Min. of Educ.	S1	P1	P2	P3	P4	Other	Total	Graduate	EAACE	EACE	KJSE	CPE	Other		Total
NYANZA—																
Gusii	—	—	19	465	780	1,555	51	2	2,872	—	28	283	187	292	20	810
Kisumu	—	—	10	154	380	599	79	2	1,224	—	7	114	35	21	3	1,404
Kisumu Municipality	—	4	3	66	33	151	7	—	1,475	1	4	3	—	1	—	160
Siaya	—	—	6	191	455	673	144	6	1,475	—	1	128	41	64	11	245
South Nyanza	—	—	13	255	645	865	164	1	1,943	—	6	276	142	160	42	2,569
TOTAL	—	4	51	1,131	2,293	3,730	445	11	7,665	1	46	804	405	538	76	1,870
RIFT VALLEY—																
Baringo	3	—	9	61	140	204	18	1	427	1	—	114	52	97	8	272
Nakuru	—	—	20	186	346	325	25	4	895	5	12	203	107	118	9	1,349
Nakuru Municipality	—	—	4	95	99	68	13	—	295	—	1	8	—	1	—	10
Kipsigis	—	—	2	201	527	977	51	1	1,761	—	3	154	147	103	6	413
Laikipia	—	—	1	41	118	157	9	—	327	—	—	60	32	1	2	103
Narok	—	—	1	5	53	165	40	2	266	—	2	59	12	10	1	84
Olkejuado	—	—	1	16	57	185	16	3	278	—	—	49	14	26	11	100
Samburu	—	—	—	10	28	157	20	—	119	—	—	9	14	11	2	31
Keiyo/Marakwet	—	—	1	43	165	392	24	2	392	—	3	76	59	67	5	150
Nandi	—	—	2	82	220	466	58	3	831	—	4	120	32	92	13	210
Trans Nzoia	—	—	5	91	197	202	9	1	505	1	3	54	27	16	2	261
Uasin Gishu	—	—	1	73	214	250	11	1	550	—	1	105	30	47	10	193
West Pokot	—	—	—	16	36	87	12	1	153	—	—	41	21	36	5	103
Turkana	—	—	1	3	15	36	20	1	76	—	—	14	16	14	3	47
Eldoret Municipality	—	—	2	39	32	25	1	—	99	—	—	6	9	2	9	108
Kitale Municipality	—	—	—	21	27	16	—	—	64	—	—	2	1	2	—	69
TOTAL	3	1	49	983	2,274	3,381	327	20	7,038	7	29	1,074	560	651	77	2,398
WESTERN—																
Bungoma	—	—	1	223	585	892	122	—	1,823	—	1	93	84	17	2	197
Busia	—	—	1	82	244	522	91	1	941	—	—	80	46	22	1	149
Kakamega	—	—	16	332	1,013	1,256	280	19	2,916	13	13	468	264	222	22	1,002
TOTAL	—	—	18	637	1,842	2,670	493	20	5,680	13	14	641	394	261	25	1,348
NATIONAL TOTAL	51	55	456	6,291	13,816	20,713	2,387	156	43,925	32	172	5,109	2,786	4,136	383	12,618

TABLE 8
DISTRICT AND PROVINCIAL PUPILS PER TEACHER, TEACHERS PER CLASS
AND ENROLMENT PER CLASS RATIOS (PRIMARY SCHOOLS)

DISTRICT/PROVINCE	Pupils per Teacher	Teachers per Class	Enrolment per Class
CENTRAL			
Kiambu	35.13	1.08	37.84
Kirinyaga	33.29	1.13	37.66
Murang'a	34.84	1.07	37.34
Nyandarua	34.76	1.04	36.06
Nyeri	34.25	1.08	37.14
Thika Municipality	36.38	1.15	41.88
TOTAL	34.62	1.08	37.35
COAST			
Kilifi	26.12	1.00	26.17
Kwale	23.77	1.07	25.55
Lamu	19.56	1.14	22.36
Mombasa	37.11	1.14	42.35
Taita/Taveta	31.01	1.13	34.96
Tana River	14.51	1.06	15.45
TOTAL	27.97	1.08	30.14
EASTERN			
Embu	31.55	1.16	36.49
Isiolo	25.88	1.38	35.12
Kitui	30.09	1.04	31.38
Marsabit	22.29	1.36	30.21
Masaku	34.02	1.08	36.84
Meru	31.22	1.03	32.23
TOTAL	32.08	1.07	34.46
NAIROBI			
	34.02	1.21	41.22
NORTH-EASTERN			
Garissa	23.48	1.27	29.88
Mandera	27.57	1.22	33.70
Wajir	25.35	1.33	33.67
TOTAL	25.20	1.27	32.21
NYANZA			
Gusii	31.32	1.02	31.98
Kisumu	33.12	1.06	35.23
Kisumu Municipality	35.01	1.20	42.12
Siaya	33.74	1.01	33.96
South Nyanza	25.56	0.98	25.07
TOTAL	30.53	1.01	31.01
RIFT VALLEY			
Baringo	27.71	1.01	28.07
Nakuru	35.21	1.04	36.73
Nakuru Municipality	35.10	1.29	45.36
Kipsigis	28.49	1.14	32.09
Laikipia	30.72	0.99	24.92
Narok	24.09	1.11	26.86
Olkejuado	29.71	1.11	33.13
Samburu	22.47	1.19	26.75
Keiyo-Marakwet	28.73	1.03	29.61
Nandi	27.89	1.12	31.36
Trans Nzoia	28.61	1.15	32.94
Uasin Gishu	30.14	1.08	32.46
West Pokot	25.27	1.06	31.12
Turkana	23.28	1.34	45.87
Eldoret Municipality	35.67	1.28	45.87
Kitale Municipality	38.16	1.19	45.39
TOTAL	29.58	1.09	32.41

TABLE 8—(Contd.)

DISTRICT AND PROVINCIAL PUPILS PER TEACHER, TEACHERS PER CLASS
AND ENROLMENT PER CLASS RATIOS (PRIMARY SCHOOLS)

PROVINCE/DISTRICT	Pupils per Teacher	Teachers per Class	Enrolment per Class
WESTERN			
Bungoma	32.05	1.08	34.69
Busia	27.34	1.07	29.28
Kakamega	38.59	1.03	39.81
TOTAL	34.98	1.05	36.79
NATIONAL TOTAL	32.12	1.07	34.41

TABLE 9

REPEATERS IN PRIMARY SCHOOLS BY DISTRICT, STANDARD AND SEX

PROVINCE/DISTRICT/MUN.	Std. I		Std. II		Std. III		Std. IV		Std. V		Std. VI		Std. VII		TOTAL		Grand Total	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls		
CENTRAL—																		
Kiambu	985	916	886	772	852	759	768	802	721	716	985	938	1,718	1,281	6,915	6,184	13,099	
Kirinyaga	276	180	198	165	209	184	182	140	179	165	204	166	559	393	1,807	1,393	3,200	
Murang'a	966	871	990	813	872	775	693	548	454	502	513	670	1,401	899	5,889	5,078	10,967	
Nyandarua	225	182	190	132	200	124	118	131	121	87	159	136	473	202	1,486	994	2,480	
Nyeri	678	790	715	728	650	601	566	510	500	680	502	594	1,450	1,180	5,061	5,183	10,244	
Thika Municipality	99	12	12	16	13	15	13	13	7	19	8	19	53	42	115	126	241	
TOTAL	3,139	2,951	2,991	2,626	2,796	2,458	2,340	2,244	1,982	2,159	2,371	2,523	5,654	3,997	21,273	18,958	40,231	
COAST—																		
Kilifi	48	25	44	24	20	10	50	15	48	18	31	15	384	156	625	263	888	
Kwale	112	41	42	26	59	34	41	18	19	18	31	10	178	62	482	209	691	
Lamu	11	4	4	4	12	13	5	1	7	1	10	2	6	3	55	28	83	
Mombasa	13	6	38	15	51	36	42	34	54	26	71	33	289	157	558	307	865	
Taita/Taveta	165	114	138	92	145	116	100	85	100	101	106	112	218	233	972	853	1,825	
Tana River	18	19	19	12	13	6	10	5	6	6	11	2	42	3	119	53	172	
TOTAL	367	209	285	173	300	215	248	158	234	170	260	174	1,117	614	2,811	1,713	4,524	
EASTERN—																		
Embu	105	67	74	46	57	40	47	41	37	24	64	46	424	296	808	560	1,368	
Isiolo	—	—	—	—	5	2	2	—	—	—	1	—	39	12	47	14	61	
Kitui	101	88	102	86	115	67	94	73	71	33	122	76	706	266	1,311	689	2,000	
Marsabit	48	22	41	13	19	14	15	14	13	8	19	6	57	9	212	86	298	
Masaku	365	318	321	335	360	297	322	306	293	275	590	475	1,510	958	3,761	2,964	6,725	
Meru	16	7	18	15	20	13	26	16	19	22	22	22	338	275	459	372	831	
TOTAL	635	502	556	495	576	433	506	450	433	362	818	627	3,074	1,816	6,598	4,685	11,283	
NAIROBI—TOTAL	122	86	165	131	217	200	221	210	234	197	365	210	561	284	1,885	1,318	3,203	
NORTH-EASTERN—																		
Garissa	63	45	24	3	22	8	3	5	7	3	3	1	26	3	148	68	216	
Mandera	3	4	3	—	7	—	—	1	—	—	3	—	23	1	39	6	45	
Wajir	9	2	1	—	1	1	1	1	—	—	4	1	15	—	31	5	36	
TOTAL	75	51	28	3	30	9	4	7	7	3	10	2	64	4	218	79	297	

TABLE 9—(Contd.)

REPEATERS IN PRIMARY SCHOOLS BY DISTRICT, STANDARD AND SEX

PROVINCE/DISTRICT/MUN.	Std. I		Std. II		Std. III		Std. IV		Std. V		Std. VI		Std. VII		TOTAL		Grand Total	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls		
NYANZA—																		
Gusii ..	167	134	178	141	170	120	199	180	133	114	245	167	1,304	512	2,396	1,368	3,764	
Kisumu ..	204	83	146	107	153	109	121	89	101	72	232	139	1,109	341	2,066	940	3,006	
Kisumu Municipality ..	27	19	27	18	26	22	25	25	21	24	21	25	29	63	217	156	373	
Siaya ..	256	207	200	156	174	144	161	132	109	70	195	160	394	206	1,489	1,075	2,564	
South Nyanza ..	132	75	125	79	129	56	89	78	62	88	141	109	916	288	1,594	773	2,367	
TOTAL ..	786	518	676	501	652	451	595	500	429	365	838	604	3,786	1,373	7,762	4,312	12,074	
RIFT VALLEY—																		
Baringo ..	83	56	72	69	53	50	51	36	45	18	108	77	143	55	555	361	916	
Nakuru ..	107	89	289	223	292	203	395	208	401	325	485	326	502	401	2,471	1,775	4,246	
Nakuru Municipality ..	21	29	18	25	28	37	42	41	33	36	74	62	106	62	322	292	614	
Kipsigis ..	130	87	114	92	84	70	126	82	76	66	126	91	331	147	987	635	1,622	
Laikipia ..	78	92	81	52	53	80	69	62	62	48	83	77	232	142	658	553	1,211	
Narok ..	123	51	40	36	26	26	25	25	26	26	34	19	85	46	367	229	596	
Olkejuado ..	107	32	59	23	60	21	54	27	41	56	57	41	79	29	457	229	686	
Samburu ..	38	13	46	14	14	13	23	11	17	18	26	4	64	10	228	83	311	
Keiyo/Marakwet ..	101	86	63	51	71	39	39	33	46	28	66	24	201	47	587	308	895	
Nandi ..	138	142	142	102	122	87	87	58	72	39	101	76	160	36	895	536	1,431	
Trans Nzoia ..	32	35	26	20	30	17	18	9	12	5	31	18	61	21	210	125	335	
Uasin Gishu ..	91	76	82	58	92	58	48	46	30	27	59	38	110	35	512	338	850	
West Pokot ..	31	15	24	7	29	7	18	5	34	9	26	12	64	5	226	60	286	
Turkana ..	74	23	20	4	9	2	7	1	1	—	—	1	18	—	132	32	164	
Eldoret Municipality ..	1	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	22	10	24	14	38	
Kitale Municipality ..	—	2	2	2	4	4	2	3	6	3	15	13	10	1	39	28	67	
TOTAL ..	1,228	824	1,078	779	968	715	1,012	647	902	705	1,294	881	2,188	1,047	8,670	5,598	14,268	
WESTERN—																		
Bungoma ..	233	179	153	146	162	147	137	123	108	90	197	117	359	143	1,349	945	2,294	
Busia ..	83	79	117	97	106	74	93	70	72	71	137	83	404	165	1,012	639	1,651	
Kakamega ..	292	239	303	220	236	192	249	184	195	153	333	241	1,447	829	3,055	2,058	5,113	
TOTAL ..	608	497	573	463	504	413	479	377	375	314	667	441	2,210	1,137	5,416	3,642	9,058	
NATIONAL—TOTAL ..	6,960	5,638	6,352	5,171	6,043	4,894	5,405	4,593	4,596	4,275	6,623	5,462	18,654	10,272	54,633	40,305	94,938	

TABLE 10
NUMBER OF CLASSES PER STANDARD AND NUMBER OF TEACHERS BY DISTRICT

DISTRICT/MUNICIPALITY	CLASSES PER STANDARD							NO. OF TEACHERS						
	Std. I	Std. II	Std. III	Std. IV	Std. V	Std. VI	Std. VII	Total	QUALIFIED		UNQUALIFIED		Total	
									Male	Female	Male	Female		
CENTRAL														
Kiambu	557	541	479	471	407	380	353	3,188	1,848	1,316	152	118	3,434	
Kirinyaga	236	208	169	152	146	138	125	1,174	782	340	128	78	1,328	
Murang'a	558	540	494	457	413	394	355	3,211	1,866	840	492	241	3,441	
Nyandarua	240	244	213	192	161	143	115	1,308	683	244	286	144	1,357	
Nyeri	523	496	437	412	373	356	310	2,907	1,817	867	301	167	3,152	
Thika	16	15	15	12	10	9	9	86	46	51	1	1	99	
TOTAL	2,130	2,044	1,807	1,696	1,510	1,420	1,267	11,874	7,042	3,660	1,360	749	12,811	
COAST														
Kilifi	221	195	166	149	107	97	91	1,026	472	83	389	84	1,028	
Kwale	140	132	116	105	87	69	57	706	328	50	310	71	759	
Lamu	24	17	14	13	10	10	10	98	38	5	56	13	112	
Mombasa	113	105	106	103	99	95	87	708	418	300	51	39	808	
Taita/Taveta	116	105	98	82	82	79	74	636	340	159	136	82	717	
Tana River	50	48	44	41	26	24	13	246	112	34	88	28	262	
TOTAL	664	602	544	493	411	374	332	3,420	1,708	631	1,030	317	3,686	
EASTERN														
Embu	218	194	164	147	137	127	118	1,105	738	313	134	93	1,278	
Isiolo	22	19	15	12	12	10	8	98	84	12	31	6	133	
Kitui	301	275	255	235	217	209	187	1,679	919	150	539	143	1,751	
Marsabit	20	22	18	16	13	11	7	107	85	16	38	6	145	
Masaku	781	719	674	638	588	561	507	4,468	2,470	766	1,044	558	4,838	
Meru	613	559	518	477	420	372	338	3,297	1,869	764	578	193	3,404	
TOTAL	1,955	1,788	1,644	1,525	1,387	1,290	1,165	10,754	6,165	2,021	2,364	999	11,549	
NAIROBI—TOTAL	306	303	274	264	251	239	216	1,853	938	1,222	59	26	2,245	
NORTH-EASTERN														
Garissa	17	15	14	9	9	7	6	77	48	11	32	7	98	
Mandera	13	13	9	6	5	4	4	54	49	3	13	1	66	
Wajir	16	14	11	8	7	6	5	67	39	5	41	4	89	
TOTAL	46	42	34	23	21	17	15	198	136	19	86	12	253	

TABLE 11
PRIMARY SCHOOL BOARDERS BY DISTRICT, STANDARD AND SEX

DISTRICT/MUNICIPALITY	Std. I		Std. II		Std. III		Std. IV		Std. V		Std. VI		Std. VII		TOTAL		GRAND TOTAL	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
CENTRAL																		
Kiambu ..	11	45	16	66	88	118	28	99	30	126	20	145	147	687	834			
Kirinyaga ..	11	—	22	—	—	16	25	111	30	110	20	98	170	335	505			
Murang'a ..	4	—	2	2	—	9	27	48	36	52	23	34	101	145	246			
Nyandarua ..	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Nyeri ..	7	—	11	7	7	7	2	7	6	6	7	4	43	45	88			
Thika Municipality ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
TOTAL ..	33	52	51	75	95	150	82	265	102	294	70	281	461	1,212	1,673			
COAST																		
Kilifi ..	—	—	—	1	2	2	39	12	42	23	67	35	158	75	233			
Kwale ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	34	—	43	—	96	96			
Lamu ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Mombasa ..	6	9	12	4	10	10	14	11	11	11	12	6	87	61	148			
Taita/Taveta ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	8	—	11	—	27	—	27			
Tana River ..	3	—	1	—	—	—	9	9	22	7	90	18	128	34	162			
TOTAL ..	9	9	13	5	23	12	66	51	83	75	180	102	400	266	666			
EASTERN																		
Embu ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	139	48	160	81	137	161	436	597			
Isiolo ..	—	—	5	—	17	—	33	—	43	—	86	—	212	—	212			
Kitui ..	8	5	8	4	6	1	—	2	—	1	—	13	22	26	48			
Marsabit ..	67	16	123	21	121	17	136	20	104	15	93	14	697	122	819			
Masaku ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Meru ..	13	4	7	7	11	4	7	2	9	3	4	4	59	31	90			
TOTAL ..	88	25	143	32	155	24	205	163	204	179	264	168	1,151	615	1,766			
NAIROBI—TOTAL ..	35	1	34	7	34	11	44	23	60	29	60	22	314	105	419			
NORTH-EASTERN																		
Garissa ..	27	5	34	2	49	2	47	—	18	5	17	2	228	16	244			
Mandera ..	29	—	11	—	12	—	14	—	22	—	37	—	138	—	138			
Wajir ..	25	—	19	—	22	—	28	—	46	—	59	—	237	—	237			
TOTAL ..	81	5	64	2	83	2	89	—	86	5	113	2	603	16	619			

TABLE 11—(Contd.)

PRIMARY SCHOOL BOARDERS BY DISTRICT, STANDARD AND SEX

DISTRICT/MUNICIPALITY	Std. I		Std. II		Std. III		Std. IV		Std. V		Std. VI		Std. VII		TOTAL		GRAND TOTAL
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
NYANZA																	
Gusii ..	—	10	—	21	—	24	—	28	50	28	50	29	50	34	150	174	324
Kisumu ..	—	3	—	3	—	7	—	56	47	93	44	132	52	163	187	457	644
Kisumu Municipality ..	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Siaya ..	13	27	9	26	9	47	15	143	18	178	27	236	57	265	145	922	1,067
South Nyanza ..	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	64	—	104	—	170	—	214	—	567	567
TOTAL	13	42	6	50	18	93	50	291	115	403	121	567	159	676	482	2,122	2,602
RIFT VALLEY																	
Baringo ..	14	—	8	—	18	—	39	8	62	33	88	57	63	59	292	157	449
Nakuru ..	15	20	10	13	70	42	151	60	154	81	138	79	129	53	667	348	1,015
Nakuru Municipality ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kipsigis ..	6	4	—	6	6	4	1	11	3	63	3	61	9	61	32	210	242
Laikipia ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Narok ..	29	69	41	44	—	42	—	39	69	63	89	64	86	55	314	376	690
Olkejuado ..	21	69	49	90	90	101	55	88	75	136	93	93	82	74	465	651	1,116
Samburu ..	93	36	81	53	90	42	62	34	78	58	99	43	165	46	668	312	980
Keiyo/Marakwet ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nandi ..	27	26	24	23	14	29	28	35	23	72	19	95	29	72	164	352	516
Trans Nzoia ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uasin Gishu ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Pokot ..	13	10	22	11	7	4	7	68	22	103	18	128	24	75	78	378	456
Turkana ..	473	146	265	50	183	21	173	21	132	37	244	58	278	23	953	164	1,117
Eldoret Municipality ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kitale Municipality ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	691	380	504	290	535	291	632	383	841	657	899	694	979	532	5,081	3,227	8,308
WESTERN																	
Bungoma ..	1	27	1	25	—	39	—	45	—	104	—	106	—	155	2	501	503
Busia ..	—	12	—	25	—	29	—	30	—	83	—	108	—	129	—	416	416
Kakamega ..	13	43	17	46	30	83	24	122	40	141	35	181	39	228	198	844	1,042
TOTAL	14	32	18	96	30	151	24	197	40	328	35	395	39	512	200	1,761	1,961
NATIONAL—TOTAL	964	596	833	557	940	677	1,019	1,071	1,482	1,890	1,590	2,238	1,864	2,295	8,692	9,324	18,016

TABLE 12

NUMBER OF PRIMARY SCHOOLS BY TYPE AND PROVINCE

Type of Schools	Central Province	Coast Province	Eastern Province	Nairobi City	North-Eastern Province	Nyanza Province	Rift Valley Province	Western Province	Total
BOYS									
Day	—	5	—	—	—	—	3	—	8
Boarding	—	4	—	2	—	—	4	—	10
Day/Boarding	—	5	—	—	—	—	18	—	23
TOTAL	—	14	—	2	—	—	25	—	41
GIRLS									
Day	—	4	—	—	—	8	—	—	12
Boarding	2	—	4	—	—	7	4	6	23
Day/Boarding	—	—	4	—	—	4	7	6	21
TOTAL	2	4	8	—	—	19	11	12	56
MIXED									
Day	1,035	490	1,524	106	31	1,369	1,226	910	6,691
Boarding	11	8	14	1	—	6	8	6	54
Day/Boarding	17	9	27	1	8	5	15	4	86
TOTAL	1,063	507	1,565	108	39	1,380	1,249	920	6,831
ALL TYPES									
Day	1,035	499	1,524	106	31	1,377	1,229	910	6,715
Boarding	13	12	18	3	—	13	16	12	87
Day/Boarding	17	14	31	1	8	9	40	10	130
TOTAL	1,065	525	1,573	110	39	1,399	1,285	932	6,932

TABLE 13
ENROLMENT IN PRIMARY SCHOOLS BY GRADE 1960-1973

(a) Boys

PRIMARY SCHOOLS	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973
Standard I	114,145	117,895	104,536	82,422	107,343	114,173	112,056	131,421	142,743	145,559	165,528	171,510	197,875	207,274
Standard II	104,218	106,892	102,488	83,999	88,557	97,967	95,840	105,939	118,753	127,877	136,592	145,049	155,040	174,510
Standard III	103,000	106,621	105,783	88,326	86,177	84,703	90,358	96,442	103,315	114,117	126,227	129,914	144,012	151,952
Standard IV	112,090	120,272	112,720	91,332	91,634	84,091	79,494	88,028	93,498	99,932	110,975	117,782	124,793	135,772
Standard V	34,133	54,366	92,358	85,646	88,470	81,540	75,484	76,488	80,633	84,993	92,838	102,587	109,034	116,892
Standard VI	27,103	33,392	52,037	82,036	85,207	83,085	87,844	88,300	85,544	88,264	94,383	100,300	109,640	116,006
Standard VII	22,382	26,867	32,623	46,627	84,076	87,987	104,472	103,177	100,544	102,085	109,764	113,865	116,226	122,707
Standard VIII	13,879	18,507	22,877	26,336	26,231	29,207	319	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	530,950	584,812	625,422	586,724	657,635	662,753	645,867	689,795	725,030	762,827	836,307	881,007	956,620	1,025,113

(b) GIRLS

PRIMARY SCHOOLS	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973
Standard I	65,415	72,063	65,454	54,798	72,947	81,560	81,853	97,348	108,014	107,739	130,931	135,386	159,491	172,096
Standard II	57,320	61,680	63,782	54,679	56,229	67,787	70,270	77,695	89,002	96,768	104,866	116,611	124,656	142,426
Standard III	51,397	56,962	59,189	55,581	53,610	54,582	62,561	69,198	75,222	83,552	95,008	101,084	112,858	122,129
Standard IV	44,569	50,799	52,996	48,673	53,370	57,033	50,788	58,884	65,401	71,641	80,926	89,929	96,201	108,552
Standard V	11,251	21,091	36,368	38,998	45,561	44,888	45,366	47,344	52,068	57,687	65,244	74,960	83,295	89,666
Standard VI	9,631	10,666	18,710	30,800	37,396	39,432	44,870	48,548	48,703	53,521	60,220	67,236	75,784	83,867
Standard VII	7,488	8,658	9,349	15,883	30,332	33,282	41,720	44,367	46,240	48,562	54,087	59,285	67,104	72,168
Standard VIII	3,274	3,987	4,496	5,417	7,639	6,829	121	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	250,345	283,636	310,344	304,829	357,084	379,393	379,549	443,384	484,650	519,470	591,282	644,491	719,299	790,904

TABLE 13—(Contd.)
 ENROLMENT IN PRIMARY SCHOOLS BY GRADE 1960-1973
 (c) BOYS AND GIRLS

PRIMARY SCHOOLS	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973
Standard I	179,560	189,958	169,990	137,220	180,290	195,733	193,909	228,769	250,757	253,298	296,459	306,896	357,366	379,370
Standard II	161,538	168,572	166,270	138,678	144,786	165,754	166,110	183,634	207,755	224,645	241,458	261,660	279,696	316,936
Standard III	154,397	163,313	164,972	143,907	139,727	139,285	152,919	165,640	178,537	197,669	221,235	230,998	256,870	274,081
Standard IV	156,659	171,071	165,716	140,005	145,004	135,124	130,282	146,912	158,899	171,573	191,901	207,711	220,994	244,324
Standard V	45,384	75,457	128,726	124,644	134,031	126,428	120,850	124,832	132,701	142,680	158,082	177,547	192,329	206,558
Standard VI	36,734	44,058	70,747	112,836	122,603	122,517	132,714	136,848	134,247	141,785	154,603	167,536	185,424	199,873
Standard VII	29,870	35,525	41,972	62,510	144,408	121,269	146,192	147,544	146,784	150,647	163,851	173,150	183,270	194,875
Standard VIII	17,153	22,494	27,373	31,753	33,870	36,036	440	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	781,295	870,448	935,766	891,553	1,014,719	1,042,146	1,043,416	1,133,179	1,209,680	1,282,297	1,427,589	1,525,498	1,675,919	1,816,017

XIII—SECONDARY EDUCATION (MANAGEMENT SECTION)

Secondary School Expansion

During the year the Government took over 17 Harambee schools and thereby increased the number of aided (maintained and assisted) schools from 363 in 1972 to 380. The number of registered unaided schools (Harambee and Private) increased from about 585 the previous year to 650 in 1973. However, statistical information was received from only 522 unaided schools. This figure is very much lower than the 1972 figure of 585. It means that there was no recorded information received from 128 schools out of the total registered. Some of the schools were registered but they had not actually started functioning. Others had closed down but the Ministry had not been notified. However, of those schools which never submitted their Statistical Returns over 80 were likely to have been operating during the year.

Although there was a drop in the total number of schools from 949 in 1972 to 902, there was a rise in the total enrolment. The student population in all types of secondary schools was 184,767 compared with 161,910 in 1972.

The unaided schools alone had 75,329 of the total enrolment. This figure was compiled from the 522 unaided schools. The 1972 figure for unaided schools was 70,416 and was obtained from 585 schools. Thus despite the drop in the number of unaided schools in 1973 there was a rise in enrolment. This is attributable to the fact that in 1973 the unaided schools whose information was received had more classes than the 585 schools had in 1972.

Conversion of Assisted Schools to Maintained Status

During the year it was decided that the following Assisted "High Cost" Schools should be brought to maintained status:—

- Kenya High—(1,800 per annum).
- Lenana School—(1,800 per annum).
- Nairobi School—(1,800 per annum).
- Limuru Girls—(1,800 per annum).
- Highlands School Eldoret—(1,800 per annum).
- Upper Hill School—(414 per annum).
- State House Road Girls School—(414 per annum).
- Parklands School—(414 per annum).
- St. Teresa's Boys School—(414 per annum).
- St. Teresa's Girls Schools—(414 per annum).

Although these schools were to be maintained, fees charged in them would still be higher than in the "Low Cost" schools. However the fees were going to be reduced considerably as shown in brackets above. Those Boarding Schools which were charging K.Sh. 3,240 would now charge K.Sh. 1,800 per annum and Day Schools which had been charging K.Sh. 890 would now charge K.Sh. 414 per annum.

Form I Selection

Out of the 186,000 candidates who sat the Certificate of Primary Education Examination only 25,000 were offered Form I places in the Government aided schools, and 32,885 were admitted in Harambee Schools.

Form V Selection

As in the previous year all the selection lists for use by Form V Schools or employers were computerized. There were 29,000 candidates who sat E.A.C.E. Examination in 1972 but only 4,000 were admitted to Form V. One of the major difficulties in the selection was the lack of candidates with good passes in Science and Mathematics subjects to fill the Science classes.

Careers Information

A careers Information Booklet for 1973 was compiled during the year. The booklet gave an up-to-date information on careers opportunities in the public and private sectors. It also informed Form IV leavers what subject combinations were offered in all Form V Schools. The booklet was distributed to all types of secondary schools.

Bursaries

As in the previous year a sum of K£177,000 was made available for bursaries. The average bursary offered to pupils in the "High Cost" Schools continued to be K.Sh. 300 per term and K.Sh. 100 per annum in "Low Cost" Schools. 5,771 students received bursaries compared with 5,514 in the previous year.

Scholarships

The Jomo Kenyatta Foundation offered 200 scholarships to Form I pupils selected from all parts of the Republic. The scholarships are tenable for four years subject to the pupils continuation in the school and good academic record.

The President's Award Scheme

A Project Development Officer was seconded to the Scheme to work full time. The officer travelled throughout the country assisting groups which were already involved in the Scheme's activities.

In December, 1973 a Rally Day was held at the Starehe Boys Centre. Boys from Jamhuri High School, Alliance High School, Technical High School Nairobi, Eastleigh High School, Railway Training School, Greenacres School and Starehe Boys Centre participated in the Rally. During the Rally the boys engaged in various activities such as First Aid, and Mountain Rescue.

Outward Bound Courses at Loitokitok

The Outward Bound Trust of Kenya offered courses for girls and boys at Loitokitok during April, August, and December school holidays.

Exchange Programme

Two girls from Kangaru School were offered one-year American Field Services Scholarships.

Board of Governors

The Ministry of Education continued to appoint Governors for all newly aided schools as well as renewing membership of other Governors.

Registration of Schools

The following number of schools were registered between January and December, 1973 :—

- 65 Secondary Schools.
- 1 Technical School.
- 8 Commercial Schools.
- 2 Primary Schools.

Courses

The first In-Service Course for Bursars from all schools in Nyanza Province was organized and held at the Siriba Teacher Training College in April.

TABLE 14
NUMBER OF SECONDARY SCHOOLS AND CLASSES PER FORM BY PROVINCE AND CATEGORY

(a) AIDED SCHOOLS

FORM I-VI	CENTRAL		COAST		EASTERN		NAIROBI		NORTH-EASTERN		NYANZA		RIFT VALLEY		WESTERN		TOTAL	
	Schools	Classes	Schools	Classes	Schools	Classes	Schools	Classes	Schools	Classes	Schools	Classes	Schools	Classes	Schools	Classes	Schools	Classes
Form I	91	157	27	52	65	90	26	90	3	3	60	82	54	84	52	88	378	646
Form II	90	147	27	86	63	86	26	91	3	3	59	80	54	81	51	80	373	619
Form III	83	139	25	78	55	78	26	89	1	1	57	77	48	78	48	71	343	581
Form IV	75	130	23	46	46	70	26	89	1	1	51	70	41	75	45	68	308	549
Form V	23	42	4	9	10	9	12	23	—	—	12	18	11	19	9	8	81	128
Form VI	21	39	4	8	9	11	13	37	—	—	10	16	8	14	9	11	74	136
TOTAL	91	654	27	214	65	344	28	419	3	8	60	343	54	351	52	326	380	2,659

(b) UNAIDED SCHOOLS

Form I	150	215	30	63	80	122	38	109	1	1	80	116	68	97	69	98	516	821
Form II	144	156	30	53	73	91	37	86	—	—	67	84	61	77	65	77	477	624
Form III	104	94	27	43	44	48	33	68	—	—	31	46	37	38	29	31	305	368
Form IV	75	73	24	35	21	20	31	61	—	—	22	24	31	33	15	14	219	260
Form V	1	1	2	8	—	—	7	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	11	18
Form VI	1	1	2	8	—	—	7	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	11	19
TOTAL	150	540	33	210	81	281	38	343	1	1	80	270	69	245	70	220	522	2,110

(c) ALL SCHOOLS

Form I	241	372	57	115	145	212	64	199	4	4	140	198	121	181	121	186	894	1,467
Form II	234	303	57	104	136	177	63	177	3	3	126	164	115	158	116	157	850	1,243
Form III	187	233	52	91	99	126	59	157	1	1	88	123	85	116	77	102	648	949
Form IV	150	203	47	81	67	90	57	150	1	1	73	94	72	108	60	82	527	809
Form V	24	43	6	17	10	9	19	32	—	—	12	18	11	19	10	8	92	146
Form VI	22	40	6	16	9	11	20	47	—	—	10	16	8	14	10	11	85	155
TOTAL	241	1,194	60	424	146	625	66	762	4	9	140	613	123	596	122	546	902	4,769

TABLE 15

ENROLMENT IN SECONDARY SCHOOLS BY PROVINCE, DISTRICT, FORM, SEX AND CATEGORY 1973

(a) MAINTAINED SCHOOLS

PROVINCE/DISTRICT/ COUNTY AND MUNICIPALITY	No. of Schools	FORM I		FORM II		FORM III		FORM IV		FORM V		FORM VI		TOTAL FORM I-VI		GRAND TOTAL	TEACHERS		Total	
		Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls		Qualified	Unquali- fied		
CENTRAL																				
Kiambu	29	1,482	820	1,402	756	1,257	675	1,189	623	236	145	200	139	5,766	3,158	8,924	321	62	383	
Kirinyaga	10	407	272	375	244	328	168	326	170	43	—	18	10	1,497	864	2,361	82	19	101	
Murang'a	24	848	557	838	471	758	402	722	314	176	33	62	27	3,404	1,804	5,208	192	21	213	
Nyandarua	19	252	103	231	88	216	83	229	45	40	10	19	3	987	332	1,319	57	1	58	
Nyeri	6	776	312	741	264	694	269	609	247	219	45	210	50	3,249	1,187	4,436	176	7	183	
Thika Mun.	2	235	39	235	39	227	39	222	35	64	—	73	2	1,056	154	1,210	51	—	51	
TOTAL	90	4,000	2,103	3,822	1,862	3,480	1,636	3,297	1,434	778	233	582	231	15,959	7,499	23,458	879	110	989	
COAST																				
Kilifi	6	242	78	243	73	199	72	173	59	—	—	—	—	857	282	1,139	41	—	41	
Kwale	2	80	80	80	40	79	40	76	37	—	—	—	30	315	262	577	24	—	24	
Lamu	1	40	—	39	—	33	5	35	2	—	—	—	—	147	7	154	8	—	8	
Mombasa Mun.	6	557	197	558	197	529	166	507	147	187	23	135	33	2,473	763	3,236	115	27	142	
Taita/Taveta	7	259	103	259	100	222	78	175	76	19	—	29	—	963	357	1,320	49	12	61	
Tana River	2	80	40	77	40	75	—	74	—	—	—	—	—	306	80	386	16	—	16	
TOTAL	24	1,258	498	1,256	450	1,137	361	1,040	321	206	58	164	63	5,061	1,751	6,812	253	47	300	
EASTERN																				
Embu	11	474	217	475	214	460	160	436	157	28	—	64	—	1,937	748	2,685	102	4	106	
Isiolo	1	41	—	42	—	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,124	—	1,24	6	—	6	
Kitui	9	364	162	328	162	324	123	281	114	—	—	24	—	1,351	561	1,912	61	3	64	
Marsabit	1	41	—	38	—	40	—	38	—	—	—	—	—	157	—	157	6	—	6	
Masaku	22	929	283	857	280	819	241	682	232	60	32	73	25	3,420	1,093	4,513	152	14	166	
Meru	21	725	416	684	381	638	327	553	271	122	—	81	9	2,803	1,404	4,207	167	8	175	
TOTAL	65	2,574	1,078	2,424	1,037	2,322	851	1,990	774	240	32	242	34	9,792	3,806	13,598	494	30	524	
NAIROBI	16	1,230	607	1,225	593	1,171	576	1,119	529	91	61	372	64	5,208	2,430	7,638	308	86	394	
NORTH-EASTERN																				
Garissa	1	36	4	39	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	75	6	81	2	1	3	
Mandera	1	37	2	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	76	2	78	2	1	3	
Wajir	1	39	1	38	—	41	—	37	2	—	—	—	—	155	5	160	6	1	7	
TOTAL	3	112	7	116	4	41	—	37	2	—	—	—	—	306	13	319	10	3	13	
NYANZA																				
Gusii	20	765	238	691	241	689	244	686	153	131	—	91	—	3,053	876	3,929	135	5	140	
Kisumu District	9	310	117	311	117	302	110	267	33	59	—	68	—	1,317	377	1,694	63	13	76	
Kisumu Mun.	3	190	114	190	119	188	77	173	87	51	11	50	15	842	423	1,265	50	41	55	
Siaya	12	512	240	514	241	457	235	435	181	110	50	92	22	2,120	969	3,089	117	12	129	
South Nyanza	16	683	200	718	160	696	117	632	93	103	35	93	23	2,925	628	3,553	133	11	144	
TOTAL	60	2,460	909	2,424	878	2,332	783	2,193	547	454	96	394	60	10,257	3,273	13,530	489	55	544	

TABLE 15—(Contd.)

ENROLMENT IN SECONDARY SCHOOLS BY PROVINCE, DISTRICT, FORM, SEX AND CATEGORY 1973

PROVINCE/DISTRICT/ COUNTY AND MUNICIPALITY	No. of Schools	FORM I		FORM II		FORM III		FORM IV		FORM V		FORM VI		TOTAL FORM I-VI		GRAND TOTAL	TEACHERS		Total
		Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls		Quali- fied	Unqua- lified	
RIFT VALLEY																			
Baringo . . .	4	149	49	154	91	151	77	151	66	31	—	32	—	668	283	951	38	2	40
Nakuru . . . District	7	257	124	219	107	221	66	211	56	60	—	26	—	994	353	1,347	75	2	77
Kipsigis . . .	12	509	163	493	120	497	108	445	89	64	—	30	24	2,038	537	2,575	95	9	104
Laikipia . . .	2	173	42	173	41	169	41	155	41	26	—	23	—	719	166	885	36	—	36
Nakuru Mun. . .	3	307	144	309	138	308	123	312	117	94	—	68	—	1,398	550	1,948	68	24	92
Narok . . .	2	89	49	80	48	78	42	76	40	—	—	—	—	323	179	502	19	—	19
Olkejuado . . .	2	112	56	131	46	118	49	109	49	—	—	—	—	470	200	670	23	4	27
Samburu . . .	1	44	—	41	—	40	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	164	—	164	5	—	5
Keayo/Marakwet	4	166	40	166	41	163	40	158	37	12	—	—	—	665	158	823	31	1	32
Nandi . . .	6	176	143	185	103	144	99	147	115	56	—	47	—	755	460	1,215	52	—	52
Trans Nzoia . . .	2	41	84	54	68	53	65	57	57	—	—	—	—	205	274	479	22	—	22
Kitale Mun. . .	1	59	20	58	20	52	14	59	12	—	—	—	—	228	66	294	12	—	12
Uasin Gishu . . .	3	115	91	111	86	107	81	73	64	—	—	—	—	406	322	728	29	2	31
Eldoret Mun. . .	1	42	—	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	83	—	83	3	—	3
West Pokot . . .	2	40	—	40	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	160	40	200	8	2	10
Turkana . . .	1	46	—	40	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	126	—	126	4	—	4
TOTAL . . .	53	2,325	1,045	2,295	909	2,181	805	2,032	743	343	62	226	24	9,402	3,588	12,990	520	46	566
WESTERN																			
Bungoma . . .	15	776	266	657	268	540	218	463	194	70	50	98	42	2,604	1,038	3,642	136	17	153
Busia . . .	11	572	138	533	146	491	92	435	74	—	—	24	—	2,055	450	2,505	112	7	119
Kakamega . . .	26	1,517	648	1,421	524	1,329	381	1,208	320	95	—	149	18	5,719	1,891	7,610	256	26	282
TOTAL . . .	52	2,865	1,052	2,611	938	2,360	691	2,106	588	165	50	271	60	10,378	3,365	13,757	504	50	554
NATIONAL TOTAL . . .	363	16,824	7,299	16,173	6,671	15,024	5,703	13,814	4,938	2,277	592	2,251	536	66,363	25,739	92,102	3,456	428	3,884

TABLE 15—(Contd.)
ENROLMENT IN SECONDARY SCHOOLS BY PROVINCE, DISTRICT, FORM, SEX AND CATEGORY 1973

(b) ASSISTED SCHOOLS

PROVINCE/DISTRICT/ COUNTY AND MUNICIPALITY	No. of Schools	FORM I		FORM II		FORM III		FORM IV		FORM V		FORM VI		TOTAL FORM I-VI		GRAND TOTAL	TEACHERS	
		Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls		Quali- fied	Unqua- lified	Total
CENTRAL Kiambu ..	1	—	52	—	56	—	52	—	44	—	37	—	36	—	277	18	1	19
TOTAL ..	1	—	52	—	56	—	52	—	44	—	37	—	36	—	277	18	1	19
COAST Mombasa Mun.	3	145	168	147	166	147	146	150	137	—	—	—	—	—	1,206	41	11	52
TOTAL ..	3	145	168	147	166	147	146	150	137	—	—	—	—	—	1,206	41	11	52
NAIROBI ..	12	717	533	728	516	674	470	636	444	293	62	269	95	3,317	5,437	236	55	291
RIFT VALLEY Eldoret ..	1	—	70	—	67	—	62	—	58	—	74	—	85	—	416	22	1	23
TOTAL ..	1	—	70	—	67	—	62	—	58	—	74	—	85	—	416	22	1	23
NATIONAL TOTAL..	17	862	823	875	805	821	730	786	683	293	173	269	216	3,906	7,336	317	68	385

TABLE 15—(Contd.)

ENROLMENT IN SECONDARY SCHOOLS BY PROVINCE, DISTRICT, FORM, SEX AND CATEGORY 1973

(c) UNAIDED SCHOOLS

PROVINCE/DISTRICT/ COUNTY AND MUNICIPALITY	No. of Schools	FORM I		FORM II		FORM III		FORM IV		FORM V		FORM VI		TOTAL FORM I-VI		GRAND TOTAL	Quali- fied	Unqua- lified	Total	
		Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls					
																				Boys
CENTRAL																				
Kiambu	28	667	737	494	425	469	265	329	165	47	—	—	—	—	2,040	1,592	76	98	174	
Kirinyaga	22	450	674	374	341	122	222	72	125	—	—	—	—	1,018	1,362	27	71	98		
Murang'a	45	842	941	570	490	177	199	78	115	—	—	—	—	1,766	1,646	53	106	159		
Nyandarua	4	109	28	61	26	31	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	201	96	3	17	20		
Nyeri	48	1,429	1,509	929	926	625	410	486	183	—	—	—	—	3,469	3,028	88	194	282		
Thika Mun.	3	380	164	337	136	261	105	240	104	—	—	—	—	1,218	509	18	37	55		
TOTAL	150	3,976	3,954	2,765	2,344	1,685	1,210	1,205	725	47	—	—	—	9,712	8,233	265	523	788		
COAST																				
Kilifi	9	239	46	235	43	161	18	140	19	—	—	—	—	775	126	12	24	36		
Kwale	5	150	38	144	35	125	17	110	14	—	—	—	—	529	104	17	14	31		
Lamu	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mombasa Mun.	13	1,136	568	906	457	696	385	570	258	69	23	15	—	3,440	1,706	59	129	188		
Taita/Taveta	6	148	121	101	78	82	62	56	34	—	—	—	—	387	295	19	27	46		
Tana River	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
TOTAL	33	1,673	773	1,386	613	1,064	482	876	325	69	23	15	—	5,131	2,231	107	194	301		
EASTERN																				
Embu	6	156	194	147	135	27	14	25	—	—	—	—	—	355	343	11	15	26		
Isiolo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Kitui	9	342	97	226	60	152	31	71	—	—	—	—	—	791	188	16	21	37		
Marsabit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Masaku	43	1,907	1,240	1,312	693	673	326	318	128	—	—	—	—	4,210	2,387	58	188	246		
Meru	23	817	668	443	353	257	185	85	46	—	—	—	—	1,602	1,252	33	86	119		
TOTAL	81	3,222	2,199	2,128	1,241	1,109	556	499	174	—	—	—	—	6,958	4,170	118	310	428		
NAIROBI AREA	38	2,894	1,647	2,155	1,078	1,571	723	1,493	685	31	76	77	108	8,252	4,286	201	288	489		
NORTH-EASTERN																				
Garissa	1	—	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	—	—	1	2	
Mandera	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Wajir	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
TOTAL	1	—	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	—	—	1	2	
NYANZA																				
Gusii	32	1,366	732	1,123	447	319	128	227	68	—	—	—	—	3,035	1,375	32	141	173		
Kisumu District	7	187	36	170	31	161	56	116	32	—	—	—	—	357	67	5	20	25		
Kisumu Mun.	5	324	201	245	91	49	21	29	—	—	—	—	—	846	380	17	30	47		
Siaya	12	195	187	97	152	207	151	128	73	—	—	—	—	370	363	9	35	44		
South Nyanza	24	790	600	425	309	207	151	128	73	—	—	—	—	1,550	1,133	47	80	127		
TOTAL	80	2,862	1,756	2,060	1,030	736	356	500	176	—	—	—	—	6,158	3,318	110	306	416		

TABLE 15—(Contd.)
 ENROLMENT IN SECONDARY SCHOOLS BY PROVINCE, DISTRICT, FORM, SEX AND CATEGORY 1973
 (c) UNAIDED SCHOOLS—(Contd.)

PROVINCE/DISTRICT/ COUNTY AND MUNICIPALITY	No. of Schools	FORM I		FORM II		FORM III		FORM IV		FORM V		FORM VI		TOTAL FORM I-VI		GRAND TOTAL	Quali- fied	Unqua- lified	Total
		Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls				
RIFT VALLEY																			
Baringo...	3	51	59	54	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	105	114	7	4	11
Nakuru Dist.	12	441	312	320	185	—	72	—	42	—	—	—	—	974	624	9	57	66	
Kipsigis	17	614	308	548	244	—	127	—	34	—	—	—	—	1,491	651	11	67	78	
Laikipia	1	101	68	53	11	—	10	—	4	—	—	—	—	184	95	—	10	10	
Nakuru Mun.	5	398	118	250	97	—	152	—	45	—	—	—	—	983	321	—	36	47	
Narok	1	38	18	41	14	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	91	49	4	1	5	
Olkejuado	1	25	12	17	8	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	55	21	—	3	4	
Samburu	1	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	—	1	—	2
Keyyo/Marakwet	6	87	127	93	117	—	41	—	32	—	—	—	—	255	332	22	9	31	
Nandi	7	294	74	170	55	—	14	—	11	—	—	—	—	516	158	7	14	21	
Trans Nzoia	6	176	46	147	28	—	59	—	8	—	—	—	—	436	93	9	15	24	
Kitale	2	107	30	61	20	—	13	—	7	—	—	—	—	216	66	—	1	12	
Uasin Gishu	6	173	96	93	93	—	39	—	16	—	—	—	—	321	219	7	20	27	
Eldoret Mun.	3	87	8	84	4	—	103	—	14	—	—	—	—	344	38	—	5	17	
West Pokot	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	—	—	
Turkana	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	—	—	2	
TOTAL	69	2,592	1,312	1,931	973	886	596	365	210	—	—	—	—	6,005	2,860	102	255	357	
WESTERN																			
Bungoma	14	597	380	459	211	306	109	101	15	15	—	—	—	1,493	707	10	81	91	
Busia	8	178	195	131	98	30	13	40	14	—	—	—	—	352	347	11	23	34	
Kakamega	48	1,534	1,103	772	783	313	170	210	88	—	—	—	—	2,889	2,184	51	162	213	
TOTAL	70	2,309	1,678	1,462	1,092	649	292	351	117	15	—	—	—	4,739	3,238	72	266	338	
NATIONAL TOTAL...	522	19,528	13,357	13,887	8,371	7,700	5,461	4,043	2,412	162	99	92	217	46,955	28,374	976	2,143	3,119	

TABLE 15—(Contd.)

ENROLMENT IN SECONDARY SCHOOLS BY PROVINCE, DISTRICT, FORM, SEX AND CATEGORY 1973

(d) ALL SCHOOLS

PROVINCE/DISTRICT/ COUNTY AND MUNICIPALITY	No. of Schools	FORM I		FORM II		FORM III		FORM IV		FORM V		FORM VI		TOTAL FORM I-VI		GRAND TOTAL	Quali- fied	Unqua- lified	Total
		Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls				
CENTRAL																			
Kiambu ..	58	2,149	1,609	1,896	1,237	1,726	992	1,518	832	283	182	234	175	7,806	5,027	12,833	415	161	576
Kirinyaga ..	32	857	946	749	585	450	390	398	295	43	—	18	10	2,515	2,226	4,741	109	90	199
Muranga ..	69	1,789	1,399	1,408	961	935	601	800	429	176	33	62	27	5,170	3,450	8,620	245	127	372
Nyandarua ..	10	361	131	292	114	247	92	229	78	40	10	19	3	1,188	428	1,616	60	18	78
Nyeri ..	67	2,205	1,821	1,670	1,190	1,319	679	1,095	430	219	45	210	50	6,718	4,215	10,933	264	201	465
Thika Mun. ..	5	615	203	572	175	488	144	462	139	64	—	73	2	2,274	663	2,937	69	37	106
TOTAL	241	7,976	6,109	6,587	4,262	5,165	2,898	4,502	2,203	825	270	616	267	25,671	16,009	41,680	1,162	634	1,796
COAST																			
Kilifi ..	15	481	124	478	116	360	90	313	78	—	—	—	—	1,632	408	2,040	53	24	77
Kwale ..	7	230	118	224	75	204	57	186	51	—	—	—	30	844	366	1,210	41	14	55
Lamu ..	1	40	—	39	—	33	5	35	2	—	—	—	—	147	7	154	8	8	16
Mombasa Mun. ..	22	1,838	933	1,611	820	1,372	697	1,227	542	256	46	198	48	6,502	3,086	9,588	215	167	382
Taita/Taveta ..	13	407	224	360	178	304	140	231	110	19	—	29	—	1,350	652	2,002	68	39	107
Tana Rver ..	2	80	40	77	40	75	—	74	—	—	—	—	—	306	80	386	16	—	16
TOTAL	60	3,076	1,439	2,789	1,229	2,348	989	2,066	783	275	81	227	78	10,781	4,599	15,380	401	252	653
EASTERN																			
Embu ..	17	630	411	622	349	487	174	461	157	28	—	64	—	2,292	1,091	3,383	113	19	132
Isiolo ..	1	41	—	42	—	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	124	—	124	6	—	6
Kitui ..	18	706	259	554	222	476	154	352	114	30	—	24	—	2,142	749	2,891	77	24	101
Marsabit ..	1	41	—	38	—	40	—	38	—	—	—	—	—	157	—	157	6	—	6
Masaku ..	65	2,836	1,523	2,169	973	1,492	567	1,000	360	60	32	73	25	7,630	3,480	11,110	210	202	412
Meru ..	44	1,542	1,084	1,127	734	895	512	638	317	122	—	81	9	4,405	2,656	7,061	200	94	294
TOTAL	146	5,796	3,277	4,552	2,278	3,431	1,407	2,489	948	240	32	242	34	16,750	7,976	24,726	612	340	952
NAIROBI AREA	66	4,841	2,787	4,108	2,187	3,416	1,769	3,248	1,658	415	199	749	236	16,777	8,836	25,613	745	429	1,174
NORTH-EASTERN																			
Garissa ..	2	36	42	39	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	75	44	119	3	2	5
Mandera ..	1	37	2	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	76	2	160	6	1	3
Wajir ..	1	39	1	38	—	41	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	155	5	—	6	1	7
TOTAL	4	112	45	116	4	41	—	37	2	—	—	—	—	306	51	357	11	4	15
NYANZA																			
Gusii ..	52	2,131	970	1,814	688	1,008	372	913	221	1,311	—	91	—	6,088	2,251	8,339	167	146	313
Kisumu Dist. ..	16	497	481	481	148	302	110	267	33	59	—	68	—	1,674	444	2,118	68	33	101
Kisumu Mun. ..	8	514	315	435	210	349	133	289	119	51	11	50	15	1,688	803	2,491	58	44	102
Siaya ..	24	707	427	611	393	506	256	464	184	110	50	92	22	2,490	1,332	3,822	126	47	173
South Nyanza ..	40	1,473	800	1,143	469	903	268	760	166	103	35	93	23	4,475	1,761	6,236	180	91	271
TOTAL	140	5,322	2,665	4,484	1,908	3,068	1,139	2,693	723	454	96	394	60	16,415	6,591	23,006	599	361	960

TABLE 15—(Contd.)
 ENROLMENT IN SECONDARY SCHOOLS BY PROVINCE, DISTRICT, FORM, SEX AND CATEGORY 1973
 (d) ALL SCHOOLS—(Contd.)

PROVINCE/DISTRICT/ COUNTY AND MUNICIPALITY	No. of Schools	FORM I		FORM II		FORM III		FORM IV		FORM V		FORM VI		TOTAL FORM I-VI		GRAND TOTAL	TEACHERS		Total
		Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls		Quali- fied	Unqua- lified	
RIFT VALLEY																			
Baringo . . .	7	200	108	208	146	151	77	151	66	31	—	—	—	—	773	1,170	45	6	51
Nakuru Dist. . .	19	698	436	539	292	362	151	283	98	60	—	—	—	—	1,968	2,945	84	59	143
Kipsigis . . .	29	1,123	471	1,041	364	699	173	572	123	64	33	24	—	—	3,529	4,717	106	76	182
Laikipia . . .	3	274	110	226	52	189	53	165	45	26	1	—	—	—	903	1,164	36	10	46
Nakuru Mun. . .	8	705	262	559	235	491	184	464	162	94	28	—	—	—	2,381	3,252	79	60	139
Narok . . .	3	127	67	121	62	90	59	76	40	—	—	—	—	—	414	642	23	1	24
Olkejuado . . .	3	137	68	148	54	131	50	109	49	—	—	—	—	—	525	746	24	7	31
Samburu . . .	2	44	36	41	—	40	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	164	200	6	1	7
Kenyo/Marakwet	10	253	167	259	158	204	96	192	69	12	—	—	—	—	920	1,410	53	10	63
Nandi . . .	13	470	217	355	158	182	117	161	126	56	—	—	—	—	1,271	1,889	59	14	73
Trans Nzoia . . .	8	217	130	201	96	112	76	111	65	—	—	—	—	—	641	1,008	31	15	46
Kitale Mun. . .	3	166	50	119	40	87	23	72	19	—	—	—	—	—	444	576	13	11	24
Uasin Gishu . . .	9	288	187	204	179	146	97	89	78	—	—	—	—	—	727	1,268	36	22	58
Eldoret Mun. . .	5	129	78	125	71	103	76	70	70	—	—	—	—	—	427	881	37	6	43
West Pokot . . .	3	40	40	40	42	40	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	160	242	8	2	10
Turkana . . .	2	46	—	40	—	40	—	34	1	—	—	—	—	—	160	161	4	2	6
TOTAL . . .	123	4,917	2,427	4,226	1,949	3,067	1,232	2,628	1,011	343	136	226	109	15,407	22,271	644	302	946	
WESTERN																			
Bungoma . . .	29	1,373	646	1,116	479	846	319	572	209	85	50	42	—	—	4,102	5,847	146	98	244
Busia . . .	19	750	333	664	244	521	132	448	88	—	—	24	—	—	2,407	3,204	123	30	153
Kakamega . . .	74	3,051	1,751	2,293	1,307	1,642	591	1,378	408	95	—	149	18	—	8,608	12,683	307	188	495
TOTAL . . .	122	5,174	2,730	4,073	2,030	3,009	1,042	2,398	705	180	50	283	60	15,117	21,734	576	316	892	
NATIONAL TOTAL . . .	902	37,214	21,479	30,935	15,847	23,545	10,476	20,061	8,033	2,732	864	2,737	844	117,224	174,767	4,750	2,638	7,388	

TABLE 16—(Contd.)

TEACHERS IN SECONDARY SCHOOLS BY CITIZENSHIP, QUALIFICATION AND CATEGORY OF SCHOOLS 1973

QUALIFICATIONS	(c) NUMBER OF TEACHERS IN UNAIDED SCHOOLS						(d) NUMBER OF TEACHERS IN ALL SCHOOLS (M.A.U.)						GRAND TOTAL
	Kenya Citizens		NON-CITIZENS		GRAND TOTAL		Kenya Citizens		NON-CITIZENS		GRAND TOTAL		
	Male	Female	Male	Female			Male	Female	Male	Female			
	Employed on Local Terms		Employed on Overseas Terms		Employed on Local Terms		Employed on Overseas Terms						
PROFESSIONALLY QUALIFIED													
Graduate	40	15	123	121	103	64	459	185	385	329	482	145	1,985
SI	176	29	14	39	6	7	1,656	521	73	118	15	13	2,396
PI	142	8	10	3	1	—	161	12	14	3	2	—	192
Prin. and Tech. Master	1	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	3	—	6	—	11
Tech. Inst. and S.T.I. (C. and G.)	1	—	2	—	—	—	7	—	3	—	7	—	17
Asst. Tech. Inst. and S.A.T.I.	—	—	3	2	—	—	5	2	4	3	1	—	15
Other	27	5	14	8	4	7	41	19	18	16	27	13	134
TOTAL QUALIFIED	387	57	167	173	114	78	2,331	739	500	469	540	171	4,750
NOT PROFESSIONALLY QUALIFIED													
Graduate	31	18	177	107	28	11	81	35	280	189	105	27	717
H.S.C.	702	117	96	45	6	4	781	135	100	47	8	5	1,073
C.S.C.	575	96	39	13	—	—	596	100	39	13	—	—	748
Other	50	7	8	4	4	5	60	9	11	7	8	5	100
TOTAL UNQUALIFIED	1,358	238	320	169	38	20	1,518	276	430	256	121	37	2,638
TOTAL QUALIFIED AND UNQUALIFIED	1,745	295	487	342	152	98	3,849	1,015	930	725	661	208	7,388

NOTE.—M.A.U. (Maintained, Assisted, Unaided).

TABLE 17

**DISTRICT AND PROVINCIAL PUPILS PER TEACHER, TEACHERS PER CLASS
AND ENROLMENT PER CLASS RATIOS (SECONDARY SCHOOLS)**

DISTRICT/PROVINCE	Average Pupils per Teacher	Average Teachers per Class	Average Enrolment per Class
CENTRAL			
Nyandarua	20·17	1·69	35·13
Kiambu	22·27	1·57	35·07
Kirinyaga	23·82	1·45	34·61
Murang'a	23·17	1·50	34·76
Nyeri	23·51	1·49	35·04
Thika Municipality	27·71	1·45	40·23
TOTAL	23·21	1·52	35·26
COAST			
Kilifi	26·49	1·35	35·79
Kwale	22·00	1·67	36·67
Lamu	19·25	2·00	38·50
Mombasa Municipality	25·09	1·50	37·75
Taita/Taveta	18·71	1·84	34·52
Tana River	24·12	1·60	38·60
TOTAL	23·55	1·57	36·97
EASTERN			
Embu	25·63	1·52	38·88
Isiolo	20·60	2·00	41·33
Kitui	28·62	1·35	38·55
Marsabit	22·42	1·75	39·25
Masaku	26·97	1·52	41·15
Meru	24·02	1·58	37·96
TOTAL	26·00	1·52	39·56
NAIROBI	21·82	1·54	33·61
NORTH-EASTERN			
Garissa	23·80	1·67	39·66
Mandera	26·00	1·50	39·00
Wajir	22·86	1·75	40·00
TOTAL	23·80	1·67	39·67
NYANZA			
Gusii	26·64	1·48	39·52
Kisumu	20·97	1·65	34·72
Kisumu Municipality	24·40	1·76	42·95
Siaya	22·09	1·59	35·06
South Nyanza	23·01	1·55	35·63
TOTAL	23·96	1·56	37·47
RIFT VALLEY			
Baringo	22·94	1·64	37·74
Nakuru	20·59	1·79	36·81
Nakuru Municipality	23·39	1·56	36·54
Kipsigis	25·92	1·50	38·98
Laikipia	25·30	1·53	38·80
Narok	26·75	1·60	42·80
Olkejuado	24·06	1·72	41·44
Samburu	28·57	1·40	40·00
Keiyo/Marakwet	22·38	1·80	40·28
Nandi	25·87	1·38	35·64
Trans Nzoia	21·91	1·64	36·00
Kitale Municipality	24·00	1·50	36·00
Eldoret	20·49	1·53	31·46
Uasin Gishu	21·86	1·57	34·27
West Pokot	24·20	1·67	40·33
Turkana	26·83	1·50	40·25
TOTAL	23·54	1·58	37·37

TABLE 17—(Contd.)

DISTRICT AND PROVINCIAL PUPILS PER TEACHER, TEACHERS PER CLASS AND ENROLMENT PER CLASS RATIOS (SECONDARY SCHOOLS)

DISTRICT/PROVINCE	Average Pupils per Teacher	Average Teachers per Class	Average Enrolment per Class
WESTERN			
Bungoma	23·70	1·69	40·16
Busia	20·94	1·84	38·60
Kakamega	25·62	1·55	39·76
TOTAL	24·29	1·62	39·40
NATIONAL TOTAL	23·68	1·55	36·76

TABLE 18
ENROLMENT IN SECONDARY SCHOOLS BY CITIZENSHIP AND CATEGORY 1973

FORM I-VI	(g) MAINTAINED SCHOOLS										(b) ASSISTED SCHOOLS									
	KENYA CITIZENS					NON-CITIZENS					KENYA CITIZENS					NON-CITIZENS				
	AFRICANS		NON-AFRICANS			Total	Boys	Girls	Total	AFRICANS		NON-AFRICANS			Total	Boys	Girls	Total		
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys					Girls	Boys	Girls								
Form I	16,346	6,985	285	182	23,798	193	132	325	24,123	671	567	129	144	1,511	64	110	174	1,685		
Form II	15,644	6,321	301	215	22,481	228	135	363	22,844	640	496	157	184	1,477	78	125	203	1,680		
Form III	14,471	5,400	319	180	20,370	234	123	357	20,727	593	421	151	187	1,352	77	122	199	1,551		
Form IV	13,354	4,621	249	177	18,401	211	140	351	18,752	560	397	141	172	1,270	85	114	199	1,469		
Form V	2,169	576	48	26	2,819	32	18	50	2,869	209	125	40	38	412	39	15	54	466		
Form VI	2,106	428	105	60	2,699	40	48	88	2,787	189	143	48	44	424	32	29	61	485		
TOTAL	64,090	24,331	1,307	840	90,568	938	596	1,534	92,102	2,862	2,149	666	769	6,446	375	515	890	7,336		

FORM I-VI	(c) UNAIDED SCHOOLS										(d) ALL SECONDARY SCHOOLS (M.A.U.)									
	KENYA CITIZENS					NON-CITIZENS					KENYA CITIZENS					NON-CITIZENS				
	AFRICANS		NON-AFRICANS			Total	Boys	Girls	Total	AFRICANS		NON-AFRICANS			Total	Boys	Girls	Total		
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys					Girls	Boys	Girls								
Form I	18,601	12,536	438	381	31,956	489	440	929	32,885	35,616	20,090	852	707	57,265	746	682	1,428	58,693		
Form II	13,038	7,657	387	331	21,413	462	383	845	22,258	29,322	14,474	845	730	45,371	768	643	1,411	46,782		
Form III	6,943	3,363	299	249	10,854	458	431	889	11,743	22,007	9,184	769	616	32,576	769	676	1,445	34,021		
Form IV	4,808	1,736	269	283	7,096	384	393	777	7,873	18,722	6,754	659	632	26,767	680	647	1,327	28,094		
Form V	84	16	31	21	152	47	62	109	261	2,467	6,712	119	85	3,383	118	95	213	3,596		
Form VI	79	22	66	23	190	72	47	119	309	2,374	593	219	127	3,313	144	124	268	3,581		
TOTAL	43,553	25,330	1,490	1,288	71,661	1,912	1,756	3,668	75,329	110,508	51,807	3,363	2,897	168,675	3,225	2,867	6,092	174,767		

TABLE 20

ANALYSIS OF THE JOINT EXAMINATION FOR THE E.A.C.E. AND S.C. 1973 SCHOOL AND PRIVATE CANDIDATES

	Total Candidates	Absent or With-held	Total Sitting	Div. I	Div. II	Div. III	Total S.C.	Per cent	E.A.C.E.	Fail
School Candidates	28,810	425	28,385	2,492	4,721	6,986	14,199	50.02	8,598	5,588
Percentage	—	1.47	—	8.78	16.63	24.61	50.02	—	30.29	19.69
Private Candidates	6,411	367	6,044	—	—	—	—	—	4,545	1,499
Percentage	—	5.72	—	—	—	—	—	—	75.19	24.80
TOTAL SCHOOL AND PRIVATE	35,221	792	34,429	2,492	4,721	6,986	14,199	—	13,143	7,087
PERCENTAGE	—	12.24	—	7.24	13.71	20.29	41.24	39.88	38.18	20.58

TABLE 21

E.A.A.C.E. EXAMINATION RESULTS ANALYSIS 1973 SCHOOL AND PRIVATE CANDIDATES

	Registered entries	Sitting Candidates	NUMBER OBTAINING PRINCIPAL LEVEL PASSES				Total 4-1	Subsidiaries Only	Failed
			4	3	2	1			
School Candidates	3,493	3,422	15	972	877	781	2,645	672	71
Percentage	—	—	0.44	28.40	25.63	22.82	77.29	19.29	2.07
Private Candidates	2,021	1,775	—	10	68	271	349	913	518
Percentage	—	—	0.56	0.56	3.83	15.26	19.65	51.44	29.18
GRAND TOTAL	5,514	5,197	15	982	945	1,052	2,994	1,585	589
PERCENTAGE	—	—	0.29	18.90	18.18	20.24	57.61	30.50	11.33

TABLE 22

CAMBRIDGE H.S.C. AND E.A.A.C.E. 1961-1973

(SCHOOL CANDIDATES FOR FULL H.S.C. ONLY)

	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973
Candidates H.S.C./E.A.A.C.E.	182	349	441	445	584	757	946	1,197	1,494	1,891	2,448	2,773	3,422
Pass at least 1 Principal ..	124	161	241	241	272	348	398	714	894	1,544	1,899	2,140	2,645
H.S.C. Pass Percent at least	68.1	46.1	54.6	54.2	46.6	46.0	42.1	57.2	59.8	81.7	77.6	77.2	77.3
1 Principal	n.a.	129	147	155	224	266	362	268	327	317	506	533	672
Pass with Subsidiary only ..	—	37.0	33.3	34.8	38.4	35.1	38.3	22.4	21.9	16.8	20.7	19.2	19.6
Percentage with Subsidiaries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pass only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

TABLE 23

ENROLMENT IN SECONDARY SCHOOLS BY GRADE 1960-1973

(a) BOYS

SECONDARY SCHOOLS	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973
Form I	4,077	4,834	6,070	6,970	8,899	13,897	17,954	23,455	25,727	27,628	27,566	30,909	35,454	37,214
Form II	3,555	3,712	4,491	5,552	6,426	8,991	13,684	20,192	21,213	24,305	25,894	25,352	29,568	30,935
Form III	2,988	3,080	3,489	3,985	4,941	5,609	8,164	12,594	14,847	15,200	17,801	20,236	21,681	23,545
Form IV	2,189	2,669	2,849	3,194	4,853	4,745	5,168	7,969	10,905	13,082	14,475	17,183	19,504	20,061
Form V	160	308	512	506	647	897	1,069	1,280	1,402	1,607	2,028	2,308	2,772	2,732
Form VI	196	152	290	346	445	581	763	902	1,108	1,264	1,563	1,990	2,316	2,737
TOTAL	13,065	14,755	17,701	20,553	25,211	34,720	46,802	66,392	73,202	83,086	89,327	97,979	111,295	117,224

(b) GIRLS

Form I	2,367	2,411	3,023	3,244	3,813	5,118	6,154	8,350	9,897	13,477	13,477	15,337	18,026	21,479
Form II	2,088	1,875	2,392	2,622	2,696	3,575	4,819	6,400	7,254	9,519	11,445	12,070	14,310	15,847
Form III	1,445	1,506	1,786	1,844	2,094	2,151	3,046	4,286	4,700	5,437	6,739	8,142	9,312	10,476
Form IV	985	1,284	1,471	1,597	1,772	2,039	1,900	2,787	3,660	4,197	4,842	5,920	7,365	8,033
Form V	132	205	144	161	217	233	287	342	367	461	578	706	916	864
Form VI	57	131	69	99	118	140	185	222	281	338	447	568	686	844
TOTAL	7,074	7,412	8,885	9,567	10,710	13,256	16,391	22,387	26,159	32,160	37,528	42,743	50,615	57,543

(c) BOYS AND GIRLS

Form I	6,444	7,245	9,093	10,214	12,712	19,015	24,108	31,805	35,624	39,836	41,043	46,246	53,480	58,693
Form II	5,643	5,587	6,883	8,174	9,122	12,566	18,503	26,592	28,467	33,824	37,339	37,423	43,878	46,782
Form III	4,433	4,586	5,275	5,829	7,035	7,760	11,210	16,880	19,547	20,637	24,540	28,378	30,993	34,021
Form IV	3,174	3,953	4,320	4,791	5,625	6,784	7,068	10,756	14,565	17,279	19,317	23,103	26,869	28,094
Form V	292	513	656	667	864	1,130	1,356	1,622	1,769	2,068	2,606	3,014	3,688	3,596
Form VI	153	283	359	445	563	721	948	1,124	1,389	1,602	2,010	2,558	3,002	3,581
TOTAL	20,139	22,167	26,586	30,120	35,921	47,976	63,193	88,779	101,361	115,246	126,855	140,722	161,910	174,767

XIV—TECHNICAL AND APPLIED EDUCATION

1973 was an eventful year with further and extensive planning and increase in staff both at the Ministry and Schools. There was also improvement and facilities during the year.

There was a lot of activity in the public sector especially as regards Harambee Institutes of Technology. Kiambu Institute of Technology was opened starting with Business Education and Building Craft courses. Concrete preparations for erection of buildings, e.g. for Murang'a Institute of Technology, Ramogi Institute of Advanced Technology, Kimathi Institute of Technology, commenced.

Dr. O. Eklof joined this Ministry to help in co-ordination and planning of these institutes.

Mr. E. A. Wangai joined the Technical Education Section and took over from Mr. K. Bowles, a Canadian expatriate whose contract expired in the middle of the year.

Mr. T. E. Harrison was transferred from Inspectorate to the Section mainly to look after facilities and equipment connected with the Secondary Technical and Industrial Education.

Two more officers, Mr. J. Wright and Mr. C. D. Kirkaldy joined the Inspectorate to help in the promotion of Industrial Education and Technical Education subjects respectively.

Other developments in the year included :—

1. The planning of a centralized Maintenance Unit—a scheme aimed at the maintenance of machinery and equipment of technical and applied subjects. The aim of this scheme is to increase the output and quality of work done in both teaching and in practicals. The life of machines would also be lengthened.

2. Exploring of possible ways through which Form 2 Industrial Education students could move into Form 3 classes in Secondary Technical Schools for the 820 Engineering and Building Courses.

3. Proposal for Sigalagala Technical School to start teaching the Basic Building Trades courses in 1974.

4. An additional Form 3 class of 90 students to Sigalagala Technical School for the Basic Building Courses. This class will later be transferred to Kabete Secondary Technical School when the accommodation facilities are ready.

Both 820 Basic Engineering and Building courses continued to be revised and refined throughout the year at the Kenya Institute of Education to suit more and more the requirements of industry. 1973 saw the end of pre-technician courses which have been fully replaced by the 820 Craft Courses. The entire technical school programme was officially integrated into a four-year course leading to the E.A.C.E. (Technical).

An expenditure amounting to £257,000 was planned for the 1973/74 capital development to improve the existing shortage of physical facilities and equipment.

Technical teaching staff was improved by employment of more new teachers from Kenya Polytechnic (33 Kenyans) and 12 other Kenyans trained in Canada. However, by the end of the year there was still serious shortage of qualified teachers in plumbing and masonry.

Business Education was further expanded by adding another 18 schools on the list. These schools will start teaching the subject in January, 1974. This brought the total to 41 schools offering various courses in Business Education, i.e. Shorthand, Typing, Office Practice, Principles of Accounts. The first classes in Business Education will sit E.A.C.E. Level Examinations in 1974.

There are other 14 schools that offer Business Education financed through private organizations.

Graduates of Secondary Technical Schools by Speciality in 1973

<i>Subject</i>	<i>Non-graduating</i>
Mechanical	393
Electrical	252
Automotive	216
Agricultural Mechanics	50
Carpentry/Joinery	50
Masonry	25
Plumbing	25

Secondary Technical Schools

<i>Schools</i>	<i>Programme Offered</i>
Kabete	Basic Engineering; Basic Building (w.e.f. 1974).
Kaiboi	Forms I and II—General Technical subjects (Form II leavers transfer to Forms I–IV Secondary Technical Schools).
Kisumu	Basic Engineering.
Machakos	Basic Engineering.
Mawego	Forms I and II—General Technical subjects (same as Kaiboi).
Meru	Basic Building.
Rift Valley	Basic Engineering.
Sigalagala	Cambridge Technical (Form I—General Technical towards Basic Building w.e.f. 1974).
Thika	Basic Engineering. (This is the only school offering Agricultural Mechanics).

Technical High Schools

Mombasa	Cambridge Technical.
Nairobi	Cambridge Technical.
Nakuru	Cambridge Technical.
Sigalagala	Cambridge Technical.

Schools offering Industrial Education

<i>Schools</i>	<i>Programme Offered</i>
Aquinas	Woodwork and Metalwork.
Chavakali	Woodwork.
Dagoretti	Woodwork and Metalwork.
Eastleigh	Woodwork and Metalwork.
Emusire	Woodwork.
Highway	Woodwork and Metalwork.
Homa Bay	Woodwork and Metalwork.
Jamhuri	Woodwork.
Kagumo	Woodwork and Metalwork.
Kenyatta	Woodwork.
Kijabe	Woodwork.
Kisumu Boys	Woodwork and Metalwork.
Kitui	Woodwork and Metalwork.
Lenana	Woodwork, Metalwork and Technical Drawing.
Mangu	Electricity.
Menengai	Woodwork.
Musingu	Woodwork.
Nairobi	Woodwork, Metalwork and Technical Drawing.
Nakuru Day	Woodwork.
Nanyuki	Woodwork and Metalwork.
Njiri's	Woodwork and Metalwork.
Nyandarua	Woodwork.
Ofafa Jericho	Woodwork.
Siakago	Woodwork.
Thika	Woodwork.
Upper Hill	Woodwork and Metalwork.

Schools Offering Business Education

(a) Government financed programmes.

	Commerce	Accounts	Typing	Shorthand
1. Mulango Girls' Secondary School	×		×	×
2. Alliance Girls' High School			×	×
3. Kahuhia Girls' Secondary School	×		×	×
4. Kereri Girls' Secondary School	×		×	×
5. Kipsigis Girls' High School	×		×	
6. Butere Girls' High School	×		×	
7. Matuga Girls' High School			×	
8. Machakos Girls' High School	×		×	×
9. Kyeni Girls' High School			×	×
10. Kabare Girls' High School	×		×	
11. Kambui Girls' Secondary School	×		×	×
12. Homa Bay Boys' Secondary School	×	×	×	
13. Asumbi Girls' Secondary School	×		×	
14. Nakuru Day Secondary School	×	×	×	
15. Lugulu Girls' High School	×		×	
16. Tumutumu Girls' High School	×		×	×
17. Nkabune Girls' Secondary School	×	×	×	×
18. St. Joseph's Secondary School	×	×		
19. Nyeri High School	×	×		
20. Muhoho High School	×			
21. Ngara Girls' Secondary School		×	×	×
22. S.A. Thika Secondary School for the Blind	×		×	
23. Olkejuado Secondary School	×	×		
24. Uasin Gishu Secondary School	×		×	
25. Kapsabet Boys' High School	×	×		
26. Lwak Girls' Secondary School	×			
27. Tudor Day Secondary School	×			
28. Shimo-la-Tewa Secondary School		×		
29. Malindi Secondary School	×	×		
30. Ribe Secondary School				
31. Njumbi Secondary School	×	×		
32. Pangani Girls' High School	×		×	×
33. Kisii Secondary School	×			
34. Maranda Secondary School	×	×		
35. Sigalame Secondary School	×	×		
36. Kaimosi Girls' High School	×		×	
37. Icagaki Secondary School	×			
38. Jamhuri High School	×	×		
39. Highway Secondary School	×	×		
40. Coast Girls' High School			×	×

(b) Government-aided Secondary Schools outside the Government Business Education Development Programme and the Teacher Programme.

	Commerce	Accounts	Typing	Shorthand
1. State House Road Girls' Secondary School			×	×
2. Pumwani Secondary School		×		
3. The Aga Khan High School		×		
4. Aga Khan (Kenya) Secondary School		×	×	×
5. Chuka Commercial Secondary School			×	×
6. Matinyani Secondary School	×			
7. St. Angela's Secondary School	×		×	×
8. St. Charles Lwanga Secondary School		×		
9. Meru Boys' Secondary School				
10. Gatamaiyu Secondary School	×	×		
11. Kiambu Girls' Secondary School				
12. Kanunga Secondary School		×		
13. Parklands School	×			

TABLE 24 (a)
NUMBER OF STUDENTS AND TRAINEES AT KENYA POLYTECHNIC BY COURSE, YEAR AND SEX 1973

DEPARTMENT AND COURSE	YEAR OF STUDY										GRAND TOTAL
	1ST YEAR		2ND YEAR		3RD YEAR		4TH YEAR		5TH YEAR		
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
MECH. & ELECT. ENG.—Preliminary Tech.	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26
Gen. Engineering	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	54
Basic Eng. (Trade Subj.)	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	21
Agric. Mech. Tech.	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Mech. Eng. Craft Practice	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	38	—	58
Motor Vehicle Mech.	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	35	—	77
Motor Vehicle Tech.	—	—	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	41	41
Mech. Eng. Tech.	22	—	78	—	40	—	—	—	23	—	163
Aeronautical Eng. Tech.	—	—	30	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	44
Dip. Mech. Eng. (Ord.)	—	—	78	—	56	—	—	—	—	—	134
Dip. Mech. Eng. (Higher)	11	—	10	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	28
Maint. and Repair Constr.	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	20
Elect. Eng. Tech.	—	—	38	—	25	—	52	—	23	—	138
Telecom. Tech.	23	—	63	—	11	—	22	—	—	—	119
Electro. Radio, T.V. Tech.	—	—	27	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	11
Elect. Instal. Tech.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dip. Elect. Eng. (Higher)	12	—	6	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	27
TOTAL	122	—	410	—	203	—	147	—	119	—	1,001
BUILD. & CIVIL ENG.—Gen. Construction	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23
Tech. Dip. Water Eng. (Ord.)	24	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	41
Jr. Build. Supervisor	41	—	34	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	96
Constr. Techn.	14	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35
Pub. Health Inspector	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Tech. Dip. Build. (Ord.)	8	—	44	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	87
Tech. Dip. Civil Eng. (Ord.)	—	—	20	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	35
Land Survey Cert.	29	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39
Higher Tech. Cert.	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
TOTAL	139	—	178	—	71	—	—	—	—	—	388
G.C.E. "A" Level	35	3	26	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	69
Lab. Techn. (Adv.)	16	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25
Lab. Techn. (Ord.)	16	1	26	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	70
Biol. Lab. Techn. (Ord.)	16	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
Pharmacy	21	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22
Gen. Science	56	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	59
Cert. of Ed. (Adv.)	16	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
Jr. Lab. Techn.	10	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
TOTAL	186	12	61	5	27	—	—	—	—	—	301

TABLE 24 (a)—(Contd.)

NUMBER OF STUDENTS AND TRAINEES AT KENYA POLYTECHNIC BY COURSE, YEAR AND SEX 1973

DEPARTMENT AND COURSE	YEAR OF STUDY										GRAND TOTAL	
	1ST YEAR		2ND YEAR		3RD YEAR		4TH YEAR		5TH YEAR			
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
BUSINESS & COMM. DEPT.—												
Accountancy (A.C.C.A.)	29	—	17	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48
Business Admin. (Dip.)	46	1	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	89
Chart. Inst. of Sec.	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
Kenya Accts Sec. . .	58	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	87
Inst. of Bankers	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Management Studies	10	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Purchasing and Supply	11	1	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31
Secretarial . . .	1	137	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	138
Office Studies	49	10	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	78
Store Keeping	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55
TOTAL . . .	275	150	138	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	565
PRINTING DEPT.												
—Compositors Work	9	—	5	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	22
Letterpress Mach. Print.	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Line Composition . . .	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Lithog. Platemaking and Mach.	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
Graphic Reproduction	7	—	5	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	24
Gen. Tech. Knowl.	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Graphic Design . . .	11	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
TOTAL . . .	48	—	24	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	96
INST. & HOTEL MAN.												
—Inst. Man. Dip.	—	32	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61
Hotel Trg. Dip. . .	27	3	22	—	24	3	21	—	—	—	—	100
Hotel Trg. Instructor	17	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24
TOTAL . . .	44	42	22	29	24	3	21	—	—	—	—	185
TECH. TEACHER TRAINING DEPT.												
TOTAL . . .	46	—	49	—	27	—	25	—	33	—	—	180
GRAND TOTAL	860	204	882	36	376	3	193	—	152	—	—	2,706

TABLE 24 (b)
NUMBER OF STUDENTS AT MOMBASA POLYTECHNIC BY ATTENDANCE, YEAR AND SEX 1973

DEPARTMENT AND COURSE	FULL TIME						DAY RELEASE						BLOCK RELEASE						EVENING		GRAND TOTAL				
	1st Year		2nd Year		3rd Year		1st Year		2nd Year		3rd Year		1st Year		2nd Year		3rd Year		1st Year			2nd Year		3rd Year	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F		M	F	M	F
ENGINEERING — Pre-Technician	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	398
Mech. Eng. Techn. I & II	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35
Elect. Eng. Techn.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
Ord. Tech. Dip.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Welding	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40
Mech. Craft Practice I & II	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	113
Elect. Craft Practice B & C . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	59
Build. and Constr.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
Motor Vehicle Tech. (Mech.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31
TOTAL	172	—	202	—	—	—	71	—	24	—	—	—	96	—	16	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	718
Bus. Studies—A.C.C.A.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38
A.C.L.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	53
Dip. Bus. Admin.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34
Cert. Bus. Adm. (Ord. & Adv.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26
Book-keeping (L.C.C. & R.C.A.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
TOTAL	—	—	—	—	—	—	41	—	—	—	—	—	54	6	38	3	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	166
SCIENCE —E.A.E.C. Sc. Cert.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	49
H.S.C. "A" Level	49	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	49
TOTAL	49	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	98
TEC. TEACHER TRAINING (P2)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23
TOTAL	221	—	202	—	—	—	119	—	24	—	—	—	150	48	57	3	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,005

M—Male
F —Female

TABLE 25 (a)

ENROLMENT IN SECONDARY TECHNICAL SCHOOLS

Form I—VI					Number of Classes	Enrolment (All Boys)
Form I—J1	..	..	..	..	23	852
Form II—J2	..	..	..	..	32	801
Form III—G1	..	..	..	..	29	1,039
Form VI—G2	..	..	..	..	20	833
TOTAL					104	3,525

TABLE 25 (b)

NUMBER OF TEACHERS IN SECONDARY TECHNICAL SCHOOLS

QUALIFICATIONS	NUMBER OF TEACHERS AS AT 31ST MAY, 1973						GRAND TOTAL
	KENYA CITIZENS		NON-CITIZENS				
			Employed on Local Terms		Employed on Overseas Terms		
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
PROFESSIONALLY QUALIFIED							
Graduate	6	4	14	4	28	—	56
S1	49	13	5	—	1	—	68
P1	2	—	—	—	—	—	2
Prin. and Tech. Master (H.N.C.) ..	5	—	—	—	6	—	11
Tech. Inst. & S.T.I. (C. & G.) ..	28	—	6	—	4	—	38
Asst. Tech. Inst. & S.A.T.I. ..	34	—	—	—	—	—	34
Tech. Teacher Grade I	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tech. Teacher Grade II	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	17	—	3	—	2	—	22
TOTAL QUALIFIED	141	17	28	4	41	—	231
NOT PROFESSIONALLY QUALIFIED							
Graduate	1	—	2	—	—	—	3
H.S.C.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
C.S.C.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	3	—	—	—	—	—	3
TOTAL UNQUALIFIED	4	—	2	—	—	—	6
TOTAL QUALIFIED AND UNQUALIFIED	145	17	30	4	41	—	237

XV—TEACHER EDUCATION AND COURSES

Expansion

The Ministry was mostly concerned with adding finishing touches to the major capital development projects in 13 training colleges. Two of these—Kamwenja and Siriba—were directly financed by the Kenya Government and a total of £31,650 was spent on the two colleges to complete the projects. The facilities provided at the two institutions are now capable of accommodating up to 1,160 students and 73 tutors. Siriba alone will have a capacity for a maximum of 660 students and 41 tutors.

The other eleven colleges financed by I.D.A. Loan continued to be built to provide room for a total of 5,820 students. Of the eleven, Kagumo and Eregi have been built to accommodate 660 students each while the others—Shanzu, Machakos, Egoji, Kigari, Kilimambogo, Thogoto, Kericho, Mosoriot and Asumbi have facilities for up to 500 students.

A total of K.Sh. 4.4 million have been spent so far by the Kenya Government to complete the first phase in Siriba and Kamwenja colleges while the I.D.A. Loan of K.Sh. 15 million has been spent on the eleven colleges.

A major step forward was reached when preparations to acquire money for a Technical Teachers College were completed between the Kenyan and the Canadian Governments, and a project team started work.

Workshop on Teacher Education

A Teacher Education Workshop was held from 26th to 30th November, 1973 at Shanzu Teachers College. The theme of the Workshop which was chaired by the Director of Education, Mr. Yuda Komora, was "The Past, the Present, and the Future of the Teacher Education". The Workshop was attended by representatives from: University of Nairobi; Teachers Colleges; Ministry of Education; Kenya Institute of Education; Teachers Service Commission; Kenyatta University College; and Kenya Science Teachers College.

Teacher Examinations

In November, students were entered for the Practical Teaching Assessment as follows:—

- 42 S1 Teachers of Agriculture.
- 33 S1 Technical Teachers.
- 163 S1 Kenyatta University Colleges.
- 142 S1 Kenya Science Teachers Colleges.
- 1,871 P1 Primary Teachers Colleges.
- 1,111 P2 Primary Teachers Colleges.
- 1,080 P3/P4 Primary Teachers Colleges.

Performances in the Teachers Certificate Examinations

	<i>Pass</i>	<i>Referred</i>	<i>Pending</i>	<i>Withdrawn</i>	<i>Fail</i>	<i>Total</i>
P1	1,030	12	29	26	Nil	1,097
P2	1,109	44	26	32	1	1,212
P3/P4	973	66	13	14	14	1,080

Courses

Seven teachers successfully completed their course of study in the teaching of the mentally handicapped children.

In 1973 thirty-three students completed their course as technical teachers at the Kenya Polytechnic.

At Egerton College 26 students completed their course in Agriculture.

The In-Service Course for Unqualified Teachers leading to P3 teachers certificate continued to be offered during the year. A total of 1,320 teachers registered for Part I of this course. Of these 1,106 were recommended to proceed to Part II in 1974. This Part is chiefly academic and offered at selected secondary schools.

Also a Pilot Course for Unqualified Teachers holding K.J.S.E. leading to the award of P2 Teachers Certificate was mounted during the year. 448 candidates were recruited for this course. Of these, 367 were recommended to proceed to Part II in 1974.

The In-Service Course for Primary School Headmasters was once again offered in 1973. Two Primary Teachers Colleges were used as course venues with a total enrolment of 360.

TABLE 26 (a)
ENROLMENT IN TEACHERS' TRAINING COLLEGES 1973

Courses	Year of Course	Number of Classes	BOARDERS			DAY STUDENTS			Grand Total
			Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	
SECONDARY									
S1 Short Course	1st Year	6	111	29	140	—	—	—	140
	2nd Year	8	163	74	237	—	—	—	237
S1 Long Course	3rd Year	12	258	92	350	—	3	3	353
	TOTAL SECONDARY	—	26	532	195	727	—	3	3	730
PRIMARY									
P1	1st Year	99	1,675	1,068	2,743	2	1	3	2,746
	2nd Year	65	1,168	639	1,807	—	1	1	1,808
P2	1st Year	53	838	676	1,514	—	—	—	1,514
	2nd Year	42	690	404	1,094	—	—	—	1,094
P3	1st Year	5	81	33	114	—	—	—	114
	2nd Year	31	443	423	866	—	—	—	866
Special Course	—	2	20	13	33	—	—	—	33
TOTAL PRIMARY	—	297	4,915	3,256	8,171	2	2	4	8,175
GRAND TOTAL	—	323	5,447	3,451	8,898	2	5	7	8,905

TABLE 26 (b)
TEACHERS IN TEACHING POSTS BY SEX AND CITIZENSHIP

QUALIFICATIONS	KENYA CITIZENS		NON-CITIZENS				GRAND TOTAL
			Employed on Local Terms		Employed on Overseas Terms		
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Graduate	127	26	22	31	49	11	266
U.K. Min. of Ed. Cert.	1	—	3	8	6	4	22
S1	167	83	5	9	2	—	266
P1	2	1	—	—	—	—	3
Techn. Instr.	—	—	1	—	1	—	2
Other	9	1	1	3	5	—	19
TOTAL	306	111	32	51	63	15	578

XVI—HIGHER EDUCATION

The Higher Education Section continued to administer the affairs connected with University Education both locally and overseas.

Most of the country's high-level manpower training was done locally in the East African Universities. The majority of the students were at the University of Nairobi—where the students population in 1973/74 academic year was over 4,600 (including 450 Post-graduate students). Over 75 per cent of the postgraduate students were Kenyans.

To commemorate the Tenth Independence Anniversary, the University of Nairobi conferred an Honorary Degree (D.Lit.) on His Excellency the President of the Republic of Kenya Mzee Jomo Kenyatta on 14th December, 1973.

The number of Kenyan students admitted at Makerere and Dar es Salaam Universities was lower in 1973/74 than in the previous years.

UNIVERSITY OF NAIROBI

Local Bursaries Excluding East African Universities

The Ministry of Education awarded bursaries during the year as follows :—

UNIVERSITY OF NAIROBI

1. Students pursuing undergraduate degree/Diploma Courses

	Male	Female	Total
Kenyans	3,028	570	3,598
Tanzanians	216	7	223
Ugandans	236	20	258
Others	64	26	90
	3,546	623	4,169

2. Post graduates

	Full Time	Part Time	Total
Kenyans	212	103	315
Tanzanians	25	6	31
Ugandans	29	3	32
Others	19	60	79
	285	172	457
GRAND TOTAL	—	—	4,626

UNIVERSITY EDUCATION IN EAST AFRICA

KENYA STUDENTS IN E.A. UNIVERSITIES

(a) UNIVERSITY OF NAIROBI

1. First Degree Courses:—

	1st year	2nd year	3rd year	4th year	5th year	Total
B.Sc. (Agriculture)	65	40	41	—	—	146
B.A. (Architecture)	43	28	23	—	—	94
B.A. (Building Economics)	45	22	17	—	—	84
B.A. (Design)	12	5	6	—	—	23
B.A. (General)	233	164	352	—	—	749
B.Com.	149	101	98	—	—	348
B.Ed.	393	183	—	—	—	576
B.Sc. (Engineering)	152	119	99	—	—	370
LL.B.	61	52	47	—	—	160
Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery ..	97	95	82	74	48	396
B.Sc. (General)	105	68	125	—	—	298
B.Vet. (Medicine)	59	34	43	19	—	155
	1,452	944	954	93	48	3,491

2. Undergraduate Diplomas:—

	1st year	2nd year	3rd year	4th year	5th year	Total
Dip. Advanced Nursing	18	13	—	—	—	31
Dip. Adult Education	14	—	—	—	—	14
Dip. Journalism	9	10	—	—	—	19
TOTAL	41	23	—	—	—	64

3. Postgraduate Diplomas:—

	1st year	2nd year	3rd year	4th year	5th year	Total
Dip. in Education	35	—	—	—	—	35
Dip. in Meteorology	2	—	—	—	—	2
B.Phil.	6	—	—	—	—	6
GRAND TOTAL	43	—	—	—	—	43

4. Postgraduate Degrees:—

	Full Time	Part Time	Total
Agriculture	19	11	30
Architecture	34	3	37
Arts	50	14	64
Commerce	21	1	22
Education	20	7	27
Engineering	19	6	25
Law	4	4	8
Medicine	3	27	30
Science	32	18	50
Veterinary Medicine	10	12	22
	212	103	315

Total for Nairobi:—

	1st year	2nd year	3rd year	4th year	5th year	Total
Undergraduate and Diplomas	1,536	967	954	93	48	598
Postgraduate Degrees	—	—	—	—	—	315
GRAND TOTAL	1,536	967	954	93	48	3,913

(b) KENYATTA UNIVERSITY COLLEGE

First Degree Courses

	1st year	2nd year	3rd year	4th year	5th year	Total
B.Sc. (Home Economics)	10	6	4	—	—	20
B.A. (Fine Art)	21	10	15	—	—	46
Bachelor of Education	321	166	—	—	—	487
TOTAL	352	182	19	—	—	553

(c) MAKERERE UNIVERSITY

(1) First Degree Courses:—

	1st year	2nd year	3rd year	4th year	5th year	Total
B.A.	1	95	1	—	—	97
B.A. (Education)	—	56	—	—	—	56
B.Sc. (Education)	—	7	—	—	—	7
B.Sc. (Agriculture/Education)	—	3	2	—	—	5
B.A. (S.W./S.A.)	2	2	4	—	—	8
B.Sc.	1	24	5	—	—	30
B.Sc. (Forestry)	—	6	—	—	—	6
B.Sc. (Agriculture)	—	8	5	—	—	13
Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery	—	—	3	1	1	5
LL.B.	—	—	3	—	—	3
B.Com.	—	2	7	—	—	9
TOTAL	4	203	30	1	1	239

(2) Undergraduate Diplomas:—

	1st year	2nd year	3rd year	4th year	5th year	Total
Dip. Librarianship	7	5	—	—	—	12
Dip. Public Health	1	—	—	—	—	1
Cert. Librarianship	13	—	—	—	—	13
TOTAL	21	5	—	—	—	26
GRAND TOTAL—(1) & (2)	25	208	30	1	1	265

(d) UNIVERSITY OF DAR ES SALAAM

(1) First Degree Courses:—

	1st year	2nd year	3rd year	4th year	5th year	Total
B.A.	—	2	47	—	—	49
B.A. (Education)	—	35	29	—	—	64
B.Sc.	1	—	1	—	—	2
B.Sc. (Education)	1	15	1	—	—	17
LL.B.	21	—	14	—	—	35
TOTAL	23	52	92	—	—	167

(2) None-Degree

	1st year	2nd year	3rd year	4th year	5th year	Total
Statistics Course	18	—	—	—	—	18
GRAND TOTAL—(1) & (2)	41	52	92	—	—	185

SUMMARY

	1st year	2nd year	3rd year	4th year	5th year	Post-grad.	Total
University of Nairobi	1,536	967	954	93	48	315	3,913
Kenya University College	352	182	19	—	—	—	553
Makerere University	25	208	30	1	1	—	265
University of Dar es Salaam	41	52	92	—	—	—	185
TOTAL KENYANS IN E.A. UNIVERSITIES	1,954	1,409	1,095	94	49	—	4,916

Local Bursaries Excluding East African Universities

The Ministry of Education awarded bursaries during the year as follows : —

	1st year	2nd year	3rd year	4th year	5th year	Total
(1) Technical						
Teacher Training	46	47	27	28	—	148
From Industries	—	—	—	—	—	8
(2) Institutional						
Management	22	22	—	—	—	44
(3) Agricultural						
Teacher Training	25	32	31	—	—	88

Overseas Studies

During 1973 Kenya continued to benefit from scholarships and fellowships offered by foreign governments and organizations. Many Kenyans also went overseas on privately sponsored basis. The major donors for undergraduate scholarships were countries of Continental Europe, the U.S.A. and the Commonwealth countries.

Some of the students did not cover the cost of transportation and some of the students who were unable to raise their fares were assisted by the Ministry.

In addition, the Ministry continued to award partial bursaries to needy students in countries where the scholarships could not match the rising costs of living, or where the privately sponsored candidates were in financial difficulties.

These scholarships enabled our students to pursue the more professional courses like Medicine, various branches of Engineering, Agriculture, Mining, Education and Commerce.

Most students in the U.S. were privately sponsored. Some of them got individual scholarships from American Colleges and Universities. In 1973 not less than 83 Kenyans left this country for further studies in America. Under the African Fellowship Graduate Programme (AFGRAD) alone five students were offered Postgraduate Fellowships. The U.S. Government granted postgraduate scholarships to other three Kenyans.

A few scholarships were offered by Brazil and one scholarship by the Republic of Colombia but no candidates were selected due to technical difficulties.

Kenya received 36 awards under the Commonwealth Education Study Fellowship Scheme for the academic year 1973/74. Two headmasters of Senior Secondary Schools, one principal of a Teachers College and two Provincial Inspectors of Schools were awarded Kenya Government fully-maintained Bursaries to study subjects that are not available locally.

Under Kenya Government Teachers Bursary Scheme fourteen teachers proceeded to the the United Kingdom for a one year Diploma Course in Education.

The Commonwealth Co-operation in Education awarded three candidates a four months course in Teacher education institutions in Australia in order to enable them to observe both professional and administrative aspects of teacher education. Six additional teachers proceeded to Australia on a one-year course in various subjects.

Higher Education Loan

In 1973 the Higher Education Loans Board granted loans amounting to K£5,165 to successful applicants as compared to K£12,446 granted in 1972. This reduced figure was the result of strict control of the Fund motivated by the previous difficulties experienced by the Board in recovering the money from the loanees. Tangible securities were given first preference before a loan was granted.

TABLE 27

KENYAN AND OTHER STUDENTS AT UNIVERSITIES OF EAST AFRICA BY COURSE OF STUDY 1973/74

	NAIROBI		KENYATTA		DAR ES SALAAM		MAKERERE		TOTAL		GRAND TOTAL	
	Kenyan	Other	Total	Kenyan	Other	Total	Kenyan	Other	Total	Kenyan		Other
(A) FIRST DEGREE COURSES												
B.Sc. Education ..	761	43	804	—	—	328	18	310	—	18	310	328
B.A. Arts General ..	298	16	314	—	—	691	49	642	1,094	982	1,779	2,761
B.Sc. Science ..	351	34	385	—	—	226	3	223	600	337	839	1,176
B. Comm. Commerce ..	583	22	605	—	—	—	—	—	267	362	301	663
B. Ed. Education ..	—	—	—	537	2	539	—	—	—	1,120	24	1,144
TOTAL COMMON FACULTIES ..	1,993	115	2,108	537	2	539	52	865	1,961	2,801	2,943	5,744
B.Sc. Forestry ..	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	16	53	11	69	80
B.Sc. Agriculture ..	146	1	147	—	—	196	—	196	240	164	437	601
B.A. Architecture ..	123	58	181	—	—	—	—	—	—	123	58	181
B.A. Building Economics ..	84	15	99	—	—	—	—	—	—	84	15	99
B.A. Land Economics ..	92	17	109	—	—	—	—	—	—	92	17	109
B.A. Design ..	24	19	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	19	43
B.Sc. Engineering ..	389	201	590	—	—	61	—	61	149	389	411	800
B.A. Fine Arts ..	—	—	—	13	2	15	—	15	78	13	80	93
B.Sc. Home Economics ..	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	4
L.L.B. Law ..	161	3	164	—	—	170	35	135	168	199	306	505
M.B. Ch.B. Medicine ..	396	9	405	—	—	188	—	188	445	401	642	1,043
B.Sc. Veterinary Medicine ..	155	127	282	—	—	—	—	—	86	155	213	368
B.A. Education ..	—	—	—	—	—	342	64	278	—	64	278	342
TOTAL PROFESSION FACULTIES ..	1,570	450	2,020	17	2	19	117	1,184	1,219	1,741	2,855	4,596
TOTAL FIRST DEGREE COURSE ..	3,563	565	4,128	554	4	558	169	2,049	3,180	4,542	5,798	10,340
(B) POSTGRADUATE COURSE												
Pg. Dip. Education ..	35	1	36	—	—	—	—	—	50	35	51	86
Pg. Dip. Meteorology ..	2	7	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	7	9
B. Philosophy ..	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6
TOTAL POSTGRADUATE ..	43	8	51	—	—	—	—	—	50	43	58	101

XVII—EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION 1972/73

Recurrent Expenditure

SUBHEAD	Gross Expenditure	Appropriation in Aid	Net Expenditure
	K£	K£	K£
Administrative and General	2,072,155	342,369	1,729,786
Primary Education/D.E.B.	20,300,883	4,277,592	16,023,291
Secondary Education	6,269,697	47,952	6,221,745
Technical Education	997,521	—	997,521
Teacher Education	1,499,829	—	1,499,829
Teachers Service Commission	115,980	1,931	114,049
Special Schools	137,483	—	137,483
Higher Education	4,620,298	45	4,620,253
Deficit on Cost of Salaries—T.S.C.	1,019,465	—	1,019,465
TOTAL	K£ 37,033,311	4,669,889	32,363,422

Capital Expenditure

SUBHEAD	Gross Expenditure	Appropriation in Aid	Net Expenditure
	K£	K£	K£
Primary Education	16,372	—	16,372
Secondary Education	1,011,047	—	1,011,047
Teacher Education	70,450	—	70,450
Technical Education	44,819	—	44,819
University of Nairobi	558,855	34,532	524,323
Kenyatta University College	55,194	—	55,194
Special Schools	37,500	—	37,500
I.D.A. Projects	1,006,794	—	1,006,794
Site Surveys	7,442	—	7,442
TOTAL	K£ 2,808,473	34,532	2,773,941

XVIII—MINISTRY OF EDUCATION EXPENDITURE 1967/68–1972/73

(a) RECURRENT EXPENDITURE K£

SUBHEADS	ACTUAL NET EXPENDITURE					
	1967/68	1968/69	1969/70	1970/71	1971/72	1972/73
Administrative and General ..	349,234	399,318	819,694	992,330	2,540,001	1,729,786
Primary Education	42,189	3,361	3,929,347	10,309,799	12,654,900	16,023,291
Secondary Education	3,374,382	3,961,529	4,150,640	4,735,722	5,344,511	6,221,745
Technical Education	520,441	550,437	599,024	735,653	874,053	997,521
Teachers Education	1,064,040	1,157,393	1,229,719	1,270,604	1,416,110	1,499,829
Special Schools	775,514	87,420	92,823	108,500	127,300	137,483
Teachers Service Commission	—	—	89,542	84,901	87,198	114,049
Higher Education	1,018,623	1,211,992	1,461,601	2,878,798	3,333,785	4,620,253
Other Scheme Services	256,513	516,675	—	—	—	—
Deficit on Cost of Salaries ..	—	—	—	—	—	1,019,465
TOTAL NET EXPENDITURE	6,698,396	7,884,125	12,372,390	21,116,298	26,377,858	32,363,422

(b) DEVELOPMENT EXPENDITURE K£

SUBHEADS	ACTUAL NET EXPENDITURE					
	1967/68	1968/69	1969/70	1970/71	1971/72	1972/73
Primary Education	—	—	—	—	—	16,372
Secondary Education	355,777	492,798	557,672	754,063	983,644	1,011,047
Teachers Education	61,362	34,506	27,766	4,895	90,856	70,450
Kenyatta University College	—	—	—	8,521	31,630	55,194
Technical Education	65,657	37,632	95,976	55,334	123,770	44,819
Higher Education/University of Nairobi	262,262	232,644	385,718	508,064	515,213	524,323
I.D.A. Projects	1,141,325	1,874,374	3,698,911	96,254	356,116	1,006,794
Special Schools	—	10,000	10,000	35,500	37,500	37,500
Site Surveys	—	—	—	34,654	22,335	7,442
TOTAL NET EXPENDITURE	1,885,983	2,681,954	4,776,043	1,497,285	2,161,064	2,773,941

