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KENYA NATIONAL AUDIT OFFICE



# **REPORT**

OF

# THE AUDITOR-GENERAL

ON

# THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS OF CO-OPERATIVE UNIVERSITY COLLEGE OF KENYA

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2013

(A CONSTITUENT COLLEGE OF JKUAT)

26 JUN 2014



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# ANNUAL REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED

**30<sup>th</sup> JUNE 2013** 

# **Contents**

GENERAL INFORMATION 1
THE UNIVERSITY COUNCIL
OFFICERS OF THE UNIVERSITY 2
CHAIRPERSON'S REPORT 3 - 4
STATEMENT ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE 5 - 6
STATEMENT OF COUNCIL MEMBERS RESPONSIBILITIES 7
PRINCIPAL'S REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE 2013 8
STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 30TH JUNE 20139
STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE 2013 10
CASH FLOW STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE 2013 11
STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY AS AT 30TH JUNE 2013
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS 13 - 2

# **GENERAL INFORMATION**

# INSTITUTIONAL DETAILS

# REGISTERED OFFICE AND PRINCIPAL PLACE OF BUSINESS

The Co-operative University College of Kenya

L. R. NO.

23134/1, Karen

23134/2,

Ushirika Road

P O Box 24814 00\$02

KAREN NAIROBI

# **BANKERS**

Standard Chartered Bank Karen Branch P.O. Box 24601 00502 KAREN NAIROBI

Co-operative Bank Karen Branch P O Box 60800 00200 NAIROBI

# CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER

Prof. Esther N. Gicheru (Mrs.) HSC P O Box 24814 00502 KAREN NAIROBI

# **AUDITORS**

The Auditor General
Kenya National Audit Office
AnniversaryTowers
P O Box 30084 00100
NAIROBI

# THE UNIVERSITY COUNCIL

Dr. Margaret Karembu Chairperson.
 Mr. Nelson Kuria, OGW, MBS V/Chairman.

3. Prof. Mabel O. Imbuga, Ph.D., EBS V/Chancellor - Jomo Kenyatta University of

Agriculture and Technology

4. Mr. Seno Nyakenyanya, CBS Permanent Secretary - Ministry of Cooperative

Development and Marketing

5. Dr. Sally Gichura Representative, Permanent Secretary - Ministry of

Higher Education Science and Technology

6. Mr. Duke Ongati Representative, Permanent Secretary - Treasury

Mr. Mclaud Malonza
 Ms. Salome Mbeyu Mwendar
 Mr. Silas Esiromo, HSC
 Member

10.Dr. Richard Belio Kipsang Member

# OFFICERS OF THE UNIVERSITY

Prof. Francis Gichaga - Chancellor
 Prof. Esther Gicheru (MRS.) - Ag. Principal

3. Mr. David Otiende - Ag.Registrar (Academic affairs)

4. Mr. Kenneth Waruingi - Ag.Registrar (Finance Planning and

Administration)

5. Mr. Chris Kathoka - Principal Human Resource Manager

6. Mr. Maxwel Nyaga - Ag. Finance officer

7. Mr. Stanley Miringu - Ag. Dean of students

8. Mr. Naftali Indeche - Ag. Dean, Faculty of commerce

9. Mr. Richard Mwangeka - Ag. Dean, Faculty of cooperatives

10. Mrs. Grace Okello - Coordinator Nairobi Campus

11. Mr. Ezekiel Kimani - Coordinator Meru Campus

12. Mr. Owen Mbogo - Coordinator Mombasa Campus

# CHAIRPERSON'S REPORT.

#### Introduction

The need for higher education in the country has continued to increase over the years. In order to satisfy this great need the University College has continued to offer market driven courses with a special emphasis in cooperative education training and research. The University College continues to curve its market niche in the education sector as a premier university college that will greatly contribute to the Kenyan economy.

Since its inception on 4<sup>th</sup> November 2011, the University College has been on a growth trend having admitted the first class of Joint admissions students (JAB) in September 2012. The University college management's focus has been to provide a firm foundation to the young institution through quality training, research, and consultancy and development interventions in co-operatives in line with the mission and vision of the university.

# Financial performance

During the year 2012/2013, the University reported a gross income of Kshs 332,110,717.00 Compared to the Gross income of Kshs 194,122,981.00 for the 2011/2012. This represents an increase of 71.1% which is attributed to the increased government funding due to Change from the previous Cooperative college status to the university college status and rise in students population (especially degree students). However the Gross income was not able to meet all the obligations as it was not commensurate with the added responsibilities of a public University College

#### Achievements and Challenges

During the 2012/2013 financial year, the university commenced construction of a modern lecture theatre with a capacity to host 2,000 students. This facility will greatly improve the learning environment. Further, the university college underwent successful conversion exercise from the previous college status.

In the future the university council will need to focus its efforts in construction of a modern Library additional classrooms and expansion of other physical facilities in order to accommodate increasing number of students.

# Appreciation

First, I sincerely thank the outgoing university council for their dedication and guidance to the University College during the critical transition period. In particular, I wish to acknowledge Dr. Margaret Karembu who was the Chairperson of the university council, her support and guidance to the institution is highly appreciated. May the lord bless her in her new assignment.

Finally I wish to thank the government of Kenya through the Ministry of Education, our development partners, stakeholders and all other organizations that have stood with us during the entire financial year. Their continued support is highly appreciated. On behalf of the University College Council, I thank the University management, staff and students for their dedication and commitment towards the growth of the university.

CHAIRMAN OF THE UNIVERSITY COLLEGE COUNCIL

# STATEMENT ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

During the year under review, the council comprised of six members all appointed by the Minister in the Ministry of Higher Education Science and Technology. All other members are ex- official members. The Council is responsible in ensuring that the University council complies with the law and best practices in corporate governance.

# Functions of the Council

The functions and powers of the Council are as stipulated in Legal Order No.161 of November 2011 as indicated below

- To administer the property and funds of the University College in a manner and for the purpose which promotes the interest of the University College.
- To receive, and on behalf of the University college, donations, endowment, gifts, grants or other moneys and make disbursement there from to the University College or other bodies or persons.
- To approve appointment criteria and the terms and conditions of service of staff.
- To provide for the welfare of the staff of the University College.
- To enter into association with other Universities, University Colleges or other institutions of learning.
- To make regulations governing the conduct and discipline of the students of the University.
- To ensure that a proper management structure is in place and that the structure function to maintain corporate integrity, reputation and responsibility.
- To monitor and evaluate the implementation of strategies, policies, and management criteria and plans of the University College.
- To constantly review the viability and financial sustainability if the University College
- To ensure that the University College complies with all the relevant laws, regulations, governance practice accounting and auditing standards.

# **Council Committees**

During the 2012/2013 financial year, the following were the council committees in place

- i) Executive Committee
- ii) Finance, Planning and Development Committee
- iii) Human Resource Management Committee
- iv) Audit Committee
- v) Sealing Committee

The council nominates a chairman of each Council committee. The University College Council Chairman is not a member of other committees apart from the executive Committee, but can attend any committee meeting if need arises.

# Corporate Social responsibility

The University college council acknowledges its role in the welfare of the community by participating in matters that promote the wellbeing of the society. During the year under review, the university college participated in shirika day celebrations and planting of more than ten thousand trees in order to keep the environment green. The University College also participated in the Matter Hospital run

CHAIRMAN OF THE UNIVERSITY COLLEGE COUNCIL

Prof. Esther N. Gicheru(MRS.). HSC

AG. PRINCIPAL (CUCK)

# STATEMENT OF COUNCIL MEMBERS RESPONSIBILITIES

The Co-operative University College of Kenya is required to prepare statements, which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the University as at the end of the financial year, and of its surplus or deficit for the year. The University Council is required to ensure that the University maintains proper accounting records which disclose with reasonable accuracy the financial position of the University. The University Council is also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the College.

The University Council accepts responsibility for the financial statements, which have been prepared using appropriate accounting policies supported by reasonable and prudent judgments and estimates, consistent with previous years and in conformity with International Financial Reporting Standards. The University Council is of the opinion that financial statements give true and fair view of the state of the financial affairs of the University as at 30<sup>th</sup> June 2013 and of its surplus for the year then ended.

The University Council further confirms the accuracy and completeness of the accounting records maintained by the University, which have been relied upon in the preparation of the financial statements, as well as on the adequacy of the system of internal financial control.

Nothing has come to the attention of the University Council to indicate that the University College will not remain as a going concern for at least twelve months from the date of this statement.

This statement is approved by council and is signed on its behalf by:

CHAIRMAN OF THE UNIVERSITY COLLEGE COUNCIL

Prof. Esther N. Gicheru (MRS.). HSC

AG. PRINCIPAL (CUCK)

# PRINCIPAL'S REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE 2013.

I am pleased to present the annual report and accounts for the Cooperative University College of Kenya (CUCK) for the year ended 30<sup>th</sup> June 2013.

In the year ended 30<sup>th</sup> June 2013, the university submitted to the ministry of Higher Education Science and Technology a budget of Kshs 1,555,039,000. Out of this, Kshs 527,792,000 was for recurrent grants and Kshs 787,000,000 for development grant. The University College had committed itself to generate Kshs240,247,000 as appropriation in aid (A.I.A).

In the year under review, only Kshs 191,250,000.00 was received from the government of Kenya as grants. Out of this Kshs 53,100,000.00 was to meet Collective Bargaining agreement for staff, leaving the university with a recurrent grant of Kshs 138,150,000.00 which was far below our budget submissions. Further, the approved development expenditure of Kshs 51,000,000 was not disbursed to the university. This has greatly affected the targeted completion of various projects.

On its part the university generated Kshs 121,294,959.00 which also fell short of the anticipated appropriations in aid (A.I.A). This is attributed to the fact that the additional student fee is highly subsidized by the Government.

It is worth noting that the University College has grown in terms of student's population having admitted the First class of 400 Joint Admissions Board (JAB) students in September 2012 and a second batch of similar number in September 2013. In this regard, the university college has an urgent need to expand its physical facilities in terms of Library, Lecture theatres, expansion of the sewerage system, development of master plan to mention a few. In addition, the University needs to recruit senior academic staff to handle both undergraduate and postgraduate programmes, which have been developed.

Finally, I take this opportunity to thank the Government of Kenya, our collaborators, and other institutions that have rendered their support during the entire financial year. Further, I would like to appreciate the support accorded to me by staff and students in ensuring smooth running of the university college.

Prof. Esther N. Gicheru (MRS.). HSC

AG. PRINCIPAL (CUCK)

# REPUBLIC OF KENYA

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P.O. Box 30084-00100 NAIROBI

# KENYA NATIONAL AUDIT OFFICE

# REPORT OF THE AUDITOR-GENERAL ON THE CO-OPERATIVE UNIVERSITY COLLEGE OF KENYA FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2013

# REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

I have audited the accompanying financial statements of The Co-operative University College of Kenya set out on pages 9 to 21, which comprise the statement of financial position as at 30 June 2013 and the statement of comprehensive income, statement of changes in equity and statement of cash flows for the year then ended, and a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory information in accordance with the provisions of Article 229 of the Constitution of Kenya and Section 14 of the Public Audit Act, 2003. I have obtained all the information and explanations which, to the best of my knowledge and belief, were necessary for the purpose of the audit.

# Council's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

The University Council is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards and for such internal control as the Council determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

The Council is also responsible for the submission of the financial statements to the Auditor–General in accordance with the provisions of Section 13 of the Public Audit Act, 2003.

# Auditor-General's Responsibility

My responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on the audit and report in accordance with the provisions of Section 15 of the Public Audit Act, 2003. The audit was conducted in accordance with International Standards on Auditing. Those standards require compliance with ethical requirements and that the audit be planned and performed to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risk of material misstatement of the financial statement, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are

appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the University College's internal control. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates made by the Council, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

I believe the audit evidence obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for my audit opinion.

# **Opinion**

In my opinion, the financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the University College as at 30 June 2013 and of its financial performance and its cash flows for the year then ended, in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards and comply with the Universities Act, 2012.

# **Emphasis of Matter**

# **Financial Performance**

During the year under review, the University College recorded a deficit of Kshs.7,324,273 (2012-Kshs.41,775,028) resulting in accumulated deficit of Kshs.88,331,838 as at 30 June 2013. Further, the current liabilities of Kshs.75,597,449 as at 30 June 2013 exceeded the current assets of Kshs.52,166,462 resulting in a negative working capital of Kshs.23,430,987. The negative working capital arose as a result of delayed Government grant of Kshs.51,135,910 for which the liabilities had already been incurred as at the close of the financial year. My opinion is not qualified in respect of this matter.

Edward R. O. Ouko, CBS AUDITOR-GENERAL

Nairobi

28 May 2014

# STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 30TH JUNE 2013

	NOTES	2012/2013 KSHS	2011/2012 KSHS
NON CURRENT ASSETS			
Property, Plant and Equipment	2	489,154,839	470,118,638
Work in Progress	3	61,285,708	31,126,126
Investment in A.T.C	4 _	2,825,530	2,825,530
	_	553,266,077	504,070,294
CURRENT ASSETS			
Inventories	5	2,587,144	2,055,947
Trade & Other Receivables	6	42,073,017	40,545,271
Cash and Cash Equivalents	7 _	7,506,302	8,798,612
	_	52,166,462	51,399,830
	_		
TOTAL ASSETS	_	605,432,539	555,470,124
EQUITY AND LIABILITIES			
RESERVES			
Capital Reserve Fund	8	618,166,928	617,901,139
Accumulated Deficit	9 _	(88,331,838)	(81,007,565)
		529,835,090	536,893,574
CURRENT LIABILITIES			
Trade & Other Payables	10	24,461,539	18,576,550
Capital Development Payables	11 _	51,135,910	-
	_	75,597,449	18,576,550
	_		
TOTAL EQUITY AND LIABILITIES	_	605,432,539	555,470,124

Prof. Esther N. Gicheru (MRS.). HSC

AG.PRINCIPAL

CHAIRMAN OF THE UNIVERSITY COLLEGE COUNCIL

# STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE 2013

		2012/2013 KSH	2011/2012 KSH
INCOME			
Grants	11	208,620,410	71,419,566
Fees	12	94,992,997	93,305,038
Other income	13	26,301,962	29,398,378
Decrease in Provisions for Bad Debts	6	2,195,348	
Total income on operating Activities		332,110,717	194,122,981
EXPENDITURE			
Personnel costs	14	165,217,997	98,626,330
Operating costs	14	148,486,168	112,635,385
Expenses on Council & Conference	15	7,672,254	5,204,768
Increase in Provision for Bad and Doubtfu	ıl debts	-	3,587,232
Finance Cost	21	750,466	518,383
Depreciation	2	17,018,105	15,035,911
Provision for audit fee	16	290,000	290,000
Total expenditure		339,434,990	235,898,009
Deficit for the year	17 _	(7,324,273)	(41,775,028)

# CASH FLOW STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE 2013

		NOTES	2012/2013	
		NOTES	KSHS	<b>2011/2012</b> KSHS
CASH FLOW FRO	M OPERATING ACTIVITIES		NOTIO	Nono
Deficit for the year		17	(7,324,273)	(41,775,028)
Add: Depreciation	charge for the year	2	17,018,105	15,035,911
Less: Gain on disp	posal	-	-	(96,284)
Net Cash from Op Working Capital	perating activities	-	9,693,832	(26,835,401)
Decrease (increase	e) in Inventory	5	(531,197)	(95,384)
Decrease (increase	e) in Receivables	6	(1,527,746)	3,797,612
Increase (decrease	e) in payables	10	5,884,989	6,160,367
Increase (decrease	e) in payables - Capital Developme	ent) 11	51,135,910	-
	(decrease in) working capital	_	54,961,956	9,862,595
CASH FLOW FRO	M INVESTING ACTIVITIES	_		
Purchase of proper	ty, plant and equipment	2	(15,077,978)	(36,911,578)
sale of property pla	ant and equipment		-	245,000
Additions in Work	n Progress	3 _	(51,135,910)	-
	) Investing activities	_	(66,213,888)	(36,666,578)
	M FINANCING ACTIVITIES			
Development Fund		8 _	265,789	29,502,622
Net cash (used in	financing activities	_	265,789	29,502,622
Net Increase(decr	ease) in Cash and cash equivale	ents =	(1,292,310)	(24,136,764)
Movement in cash	and cash equivalents			
At start of Year	·		8,798,612	32,935,376
At end of Year			7,506,302	8,798,612
Decrease in cash	and cash equivalents	_	(1,292,310)	(24,136,764)
		=		
	SH AND BANK BALANCES			
Cash on hand and	balance with banks	_	7,506,302	8,798,612

# STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY AS AT 30TH JUNE 2013

NOTES	Accumulated Deficit	Capital Reserve fund	Total
	Ksh.	Ksh.	Ksh.
Year ended 30th June, 2012			
At start of year	(39,232,537)	588,398,517	549,165,980
Development Fund		29,502,622	29,502,622
Deficit for the Year	(41,775,028)	-	(41,775,028)
At end of Year	(81,007,565)	617,901,139	536,893,574
Year ended 30th June, 2013			
At start of Year	(81,007,565)	617,901,139	536,893,574
Development Fund		265,789	265,789
Deficit for the Year	(7,324,273)		(7,324,273)
At end of Year	(88,331,838)	618,166,928	529,835,090

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

# 1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES

# a) Basis of preparation

The accounts of the College have been prepared under the historical cost convention which is in compliance with the International Financial Reporting Standards.

# b) Property, Plant And Equipment

Property, plant and equipment are stated at historical cost less accumulated depreciation.

Amortization of land is calculated on straight line method for land for 99 years leasehold while reducing balance method is used for other categories of assets and the applied depreciation rates are shown as below;

i)	Land	99years
ii)	Building	2.5%
iii)	Plant and Equipment	10%
iv)	Furniture and fittings	12%
V)	Motor Vehicle	25%
vi)	Tools	10%
vii)	Computers	30%

# c) Inventories

Inventories are stated at lower of cost and net realizable value.

# d) Revenue Recognition

Revenue is recognized on accrual basis in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards

Grants Received from the government of Kenya is as per the printed estimates for the year 2011/2012

# e) Cash and Cash equivalent

For the purposes of cash flow statement cash and cash equivalent comprises of cash at hand and deposits held with banks.

# f) Comparatives

Where necessary, comparative figures, have been adjusted to conform to changes in the presentation for the current year.

# g) Principal activities

The principal activity of the College is to provide cooperative education for various categories of the cooperative movement and the government officers, and to serve as centre of academic excellence in the cooperative movement in Kenya.

# PROPERTY, PLANT & EQUIPMENTS

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te	
2	
_	

TOTAL			640,941,697	87,190,216	(20,976,328)	707,155,585	139,696,933 17,018,10 <u>5</u> 156,715,038	<u>550,440,547</u>	501,244,764
WORK IN	PROGRESS NOTE 3		31,126,126	51,135,910	(20,976,328)	61,285,708	11 1	61,285,708	31,126,126
TOOLS		10%	6,690,465	4,135,380	,	10,825,845	2,520,089 <u>830,576</u> 3,350,665	7,475,180	4,170,376
MOTOR	VEHICLES	25%	19,437,584	ſ	1	19,437,584	13,126,174 <u>1,577,853</u> 14,704,026	4,733,558	6,311,411
COMPUTER &	ACCESSORIES	30%	10,069,718	3,648,672	,	13,718,390	7,925,316 1,737,922 9,663,238	4,055,152	2,144,402
FURNITURE &	EQUIPMENTS	12.5%	21,528,145	2,451,490	•	23,979,635	10,919,473 1,632,520 12,551,993	11,427,642	10,608,672
PLANT &	MACHINERY	10.0%	21,809,332	1,060,560	,	25,869,892	12,382,292 1,048,760 13,431,052	9,438,840	9,427,040
BUILDING		2.5%	415,280,327	24,758,205		440,038,531	78,884,197 <u>9,028,858</u> 87,913,055	352,125,476	336,396,130
LAND		99 YRS	115,000,000			115,000,000	13,939,393 1,161,616 15,101,009	99,898,991	101,060,607
			VALUATION AS AT 30/6/2012	AECHIONE IN THE BERIOD	AUDITIONS IN THE TENIOR	TRANSFERS AS AT 30/6/2013	DEPRECIATION AS AT 30/6/2012 CHARGE FCR THE PERIOD AS AT 30/6/2013	Net Book Value AS AT 30- 6- 2013	Net Book Value AS AT 30- 6- 2012

Page 14

3	WORK-IN-PRO	<u>GRESS</u>	BAL B/F	ADDITIONS	TRANSFERS	TOTAL
	MIS	а	10,149,798	-	-	10,149,798
	Buildings	b	20,976,328	<del>-</del>	(20,976,328)	- <sub>-</sub>
	Water Tank		-	10,696,158	-	10,696,158
	Lecture Theatre			40,439,752	-	40,439,752
	Bal c/d		31,126,126	<u>51,135,910</u>	(20,976,328)	61,285,708

- a. The MIS of Ksh10,149,798 is for acquisition of integrated management information system (MIS) software and licenses which has not been depreciated as the project is not complete.
- b. The balance brought forward of Ksh. **20,976,328** has been transferred to fixed assets as the building was completed during the year.
- **4.** The investment in Agri. and co-operative training and consultancy services (ATC) which was a department of the college and registered by certificate No.142828 as a company was as at 30th June 2007 worth Ksh **2,825,530** which was capital injected by Donor partners through the College and in these financial statements has been treated as balance carried down.

5. INVENTORIES	2012/2013	2011/2012
	Ksh.	Ksh.
Dry & perishable foods	710,975	715,282
Production materials	182,255	94,740
General Stationery	165,167	269,832
Cleaning materials	648,177	250,316
Electrical & Hardware	284,130	121,496
Drugs dispensary	596,439	413,481
Water Chemicals	-	190,800
	2,587,144	2,055,947

6. TRADE AND OTHER RECEIVABLES	2012/2013	2011/2012
	Ksh.	Ksh.
(c) Fes outstanding	20,073,507	19,755,370
Seminar Debtors	19,295,005	19,766,130
Co-operative bank	-	1,800,000
Imprest outstanding	1,120,425	591,135
Dispensary bills outstanding	48,897	221,340
Salary advances outstanding	1,312,823	959,965
Deposits with suppliers	1,290,200	1,290,200
Rent & Water bills outstanding	1,500,800	925,120
(a) VAT Refund by Treasury	171,959	171,959
(b) Loss on exchange	309,744	309,744
(d) Provision for bad debts	(3,050,344)	(5,245,692)
	42,073,017	40,545,271

- a) VAT refund by treasury is as a result of VAT charged to USAID project which is exempted from VAT.
- b) Loss on exchange arose from fluctuation of exchange rates when USAID project ended. The management is recommending a write off of the loss to the board.
- c) Fees outstanding are balances for students of main campus, town campus, degree program, Meru campus and Mombasa Campus.
- d) Movement or provision for Seminar debtors.

MOVEMENT IN PROVISION FOR BAD DEBTS	2012/2013	2011/2012
	Ksh	Ksh
At Start of the Year	5,245,692	1,658,460
Provision for the Year	-	3,587,232
Received in the Year	(2,195,348)	_
	3,050,344	5,245,692

7. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	2012/2013	2011/2012
	Ksh.	Ksh.
Current A/c with Standard Chartered Bank	2,098,264	3,850,650
Current A/c with Co-operative Bank	264,049	1,257,616
Cash at hand	160,717	94,469
Collateral a/c with Co-operative Bank	3,107,360	3,107,360
Fees Deposit a/c with Co-op. Bank	685,597	33,923
Project Accounts	1,190,316	454,595
	7,506,302	8,798,612
8 .CAPITAL RESERVE FUND		
At start of Year	617,901,139	
Development Fund	265,789	
Deficit for the Year		_
At end of Year	618,166,928	
9. ACCUMULATED FUNDS (DEFICIT)		
At start of Year	(81,007,565)	
Deficit for the Year At end of Year	<u>(7,324,273)</u> (88,331,838)	

# 10. TRADE AND OTHER PAYABLES

	2012/2013	2011/2012
	Ksh	Ksh
Creditors	20,649,484	12,555,501
Provision for audit fee	290,000	290,000
Accruals	3,522,055	5,731,049
	24,461,539	18,576,550

# 11. GRANTS

DETAILS	2012/2013	2011/2012
	Ksh	Ksh
Grants from Government of Kenya	191,250,000	56,000,000
Grants from Swedish co-operative centre	4,400,000	4,000,000
Yatta Project	-	807,501
Frich Project	1,236,199	2,114,687
Development funds expensed(MOCDM)	11,734,211	8,497,378
Total	208,620,410	71,419,566

Development fund expensed is the money for capacity building, Research, and Renovations which were provided for under development budget but their expenditure is of recurrent in nature hence the amount spent of Kshs11,734,211 has been recognized by transferring the same amount as income and expenditure from development vote to recurrent vote leaving a balance of Ksh265,789 transferred to capital reserve fund.

The approved development expenditure of Ksh. **51,000,000** was not disbursed to the university yet the projects are still ongoing.