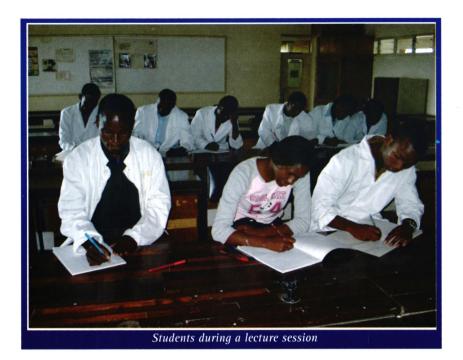


KENYA WATER INSTITUTE

Annual Report & Financial Statements

for the year ended 30th June 2007





KENYA WATER INSTITUTE

We offer courses in the following disciplines:

Long Term Programmes

Higher National Diploma in Water Engineering

Diploma in Water Resources Management

Diploma in Information Technology

Diploma in Irrigation and Drainage

Certificate in Water Engineering

Certificate in Water Resources Management

Certificate in Water and Wastewater Laboratory Technology

Principles of Irrigation and Drainage

Water Operators and Applied Personnel Courses (Basic, Intermediate and Advanced)

Short Term Programmes

Water Supply

Wastewater Systems

Electrical and Mechanical Plant for Water and Wastewater Systems

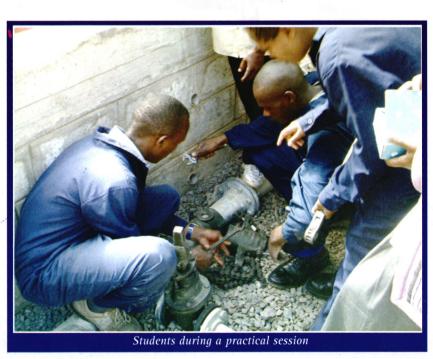
Management of Water and Wastewater Utilities

Human Resource Management

Management and Communication Skills

Appropriate Technology (Sanitation)

Water Resources





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VISION

KEWI'S vision is:

"To be the Center of Excellence in Training, Applied Research, Outreach and Consultancy in the Water Sector."



KEWI'S mission is:

"To Offer Quality Training, Research and Related Services in the Water Sector for Sustainable Development."

CORE BUSINESS

KEWI'S core business is therefore:

"Training, Applied Water Research, Outreach and Consultancy."



INSTITUTE INFORMATION

DOMICILE.

KENYA

LEGAL FORM.

Is a Separate Legal entity under Kenya Water Institute Act, 2001, No 11 of 2001

COUNTRY OF INCORPORATION.

KENYA

REGISTERED OFFICE

Ole Shapara Avenue Nairobi South C P.O Box 60013 – 00200 NAIROBI

MAIN BANKERS

Kenya Commercial Bank. P.O Box 3008 I NAIROBI

AUDITORS

The Office of The Controller and Auditor General, The Kenya National Audit Office P.O Box 30084-00100 NAIROBI



GOVERNING COUNCIL MEMBERS



Prof. J.T. Kaimenyi Chairman



Mr. B.H Abdi Member



Eng. Mutua Kimanga Member



Mrs. Margery Kabuya Member



Dr.Wambua Kaluli Member



Eng. Mrs.V. Maundu Member



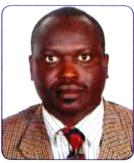
Eng. W. J. Odhiambo Member



Eng R N. Gakubia Member



Mr. B. O. Awange Member



Mr. B. K Kirui Member



Eng. Mwalimu K. Musau Secretary



EXECUTIVE MANAGEMENT



Eng. Mwalimu K. Musau Director of KEWI



Mr. Leonard Ogutu
Deputy Director
Training



Mr. P.M. Kireria
Deputy Director
Finance & Administration



Mr. P.O Hayombe
Deputy Director
Applied Water Research
& Consultancy



Mr. J. Gatiri Human Resources Manager



Mr. J. M. Kimani (ACCA) Senior Internal Auditor



Mr. J.O Oloo Senior Accountant



Ms C.A. Okoola Senior Procurement Officer



Report of the Governing Council Members

The Governing Council Members submit their Report and the Financial Statements for the year ended 30th June 2007, which show the state of Institute's affairs.

I. Principal activities

The principal activities of the Institute are to offer quality training, research and related services in the water sector.

2. Results

The results of the Institute for the year are set out on page 12

3. Reserves

The movements in the Institutes reserves are as shown on page 14

4. Directors/ Governing Council members who served during the year and to the date of this report were:

١.	Prof. J. T. Kaimenyi.	Deputy Vice Chancellor –Academics, University of Nairobi	Chair Person
			W.e.f 02/01/07
2.	Mrs. Margery Kabuya.	Rep. Christian Children Fund	Member
3.	Dr. Wambua Kaluli	Rep. Vice Chancellor JKUAT	Member
4.	Mr. B. O. Awange	Chairman, Nyasare Water Supply Association	Member
5.	Eng. W. J. Odhiambo.	Chairman, Institute of Engineers of Kenya	Member
6.	Eng R N. Gakubia.	Director of Water, Ministry of Water & Irrigation	Member
7.	Mr. B. H. Abdi	Rep. PS/ Ministry of Finance	Member
8.	Eng. Mrs. V. Maundu	Rep. PS/ Ministry of Local Government	Member
9.	Eng. Mutua Kimanga	Managing Director, Machakos Water & Sewerage Co	Member
10.	Eng. Mwalimu K. Musau	Director of KEWI	Secretary
11.	Mr. B. K Kirui	Co-opted Rep to the PS Min of Water & Irrigation	Member

5. Auditors

The Controller and Auditor General commenced audit of the Institute's accounting records in accordance with the Public Audit Act of 2003.



Report of the Chairman

It is our pleasure to present our Annual Report and Financial Statements for the financial year 2006/2007 of the Kenya Water Institute.

During the year under review, the Institute received grants from the Government of Kenya for both Recurrent and Development votes totaling KShs 152,495,492 as compared to 85,541,402 the previous year. The Institute generated income amounting to KShs 36,566,305 as compared to KShs. 35,981,321 in 2005/2006 Financial year.

In 2006/2007, we allocated the G.O.K grants into our various expenditure Accounts and I am happy to report that we did not overspend in any expenditure Account item. This clearly indicates that we continued maintaining and instilling financial discipline in our activities.

Revenue levels are on the upward trend due to increased marketing of the Institute.

You will observe from the Accounts and Financial statements that new projects have been undertaken in the Institute and before long we will be able to accommodate more students and offer better training facilities thus accruing more revenue.

We look forward to a rewarding 2007/2008 financial year.

I now forward the Accounts of the Institute on behalf of the Kenya Water Institute Governing Council

Prof. J. T. Kaimenyi

Chairman



Corporate Governance Statement

Good governance and effective management lies at the heart of the Kenya Water Institute. The Institute is composed of Governing Council members appointed from different professional backgrounds. The Institute recognizes that the existence of experienced staff is crucial to its performance and strives to hire experienced management team to ensure that the functions of the Institute are conducted efficiently and in a cost effective manner.

The training of staff in culture change and management skills shall be undertaken continuously to build their capacity. The need for staff to develop and internalize core values will be emphasized.



Governing Council Members Responsibilities

The Kenya Water Institute Act requires the Governing Council to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Institute as at the end of the financial year and of its operating results for that year. It also requires the Governing Council to ensure the Institute keeps proper accounting records which disclose with reasonable accuracy the financial position of the Institute. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Institute.

The Governing Council members accept responsibility for the annual financial statements, which have been prepared using appropriate accounting policies supported by reasonable and prudent judgments and estimates, consistent with Previous years, and in conformity with International Financial Reporting Standards and in the manner required by the Kenya Water Institute Act. The Governing Council members are of the opinion that the financial statements give a true and fair view of the state of the financial affairs of the Institute and of its operating results. The Governing Council members further accept responsibility for the maintenance of accounting records which may be relied upon in the preparation of the financial statements, as well as adequate systems of internal financial control.

Nothing has come to the attention of the Governing Council to indicate that the Institute will not remain a going concern for at least the next twelve months from the date of this statement.

Eng. Mwalimu K. Musau

Director

Date: December 21, 2007

Prof. J. T. Kaimeny

Chairman

Date: December 21, 2007



Report of the Controller and Auditor-General on the Financial Statements Of Kenya Water Institute for the year ended 30 June 2007

I have audited the financial statements of Kenya Water Institute set out on pages 11 to 20 which comprise the balance sheet as at 30 June 2007, the income statement, the statement of changes in equity, the cash flow statement, for the year then ended, together with a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory notes in accordance with the provisions of Section 14 of the Public Audit Act, 2003. I am satisfied that all the information and explanations which, to the best of my knowledge and belief, were necessary for the purpose of the audit were obtained.

Governing Council Responsibility for the financial statements

The governing Council is responsible for the preparation of financial statements which give a true and fair view of the Institute's state of affairs and its operating results in accordance with the International Financial Reporting Standards. This responsibility includes: designing, implementing and maintaining internal controls relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error; selecting and applying appropriate accounting policies; and making accounting estimates that are reasonable in the circumstances.

Responsibility of the Controller and **Auditor General**

My responsibility is to express an independent opinion on the financial statements based on the audit. The audit was conducted in accordance with the International Standards on Auditing. Those standards require that the audit be planned and performed with a view to obtaining reasonable assurance that the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk

assessments, the auditor considers internal controls relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the institutes internal controls. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates made by the Governing Council, as well as evaluating the oval presentation of the financial statements. I believe the audit provides a reasonable basis for my opinion.

Accounts receivable

As disclosed in note 4 to the financial statements, accounts receivable balance of KShs 8,592,728 as at 30 June 2007 includes debtors of KShs 977,772 relating to un-supported fraudulent transactions by the institute cashier, who later absconded from duty. Although the management has explained that investigations by the police are going on, the outcome is uncertain. Consequently, it was not possible to confirm that the debtors figure of KShs 977,772 is recoverable or that the accounts receivable balance of KShs 8,592,728 as at 30 June 2007 is fairly stated in these financial statements.

Opinion

Except for any adjustments that might be necessary arising from the preceding paragraph, in my opinion, proper books of account have been kept and the accompanying financial statements give a true and fair view of the state of the financial affairs of the Institute as at 30 June 2007 and of its surplus and cash flows for the year then ended and comply with the Kenya water institute act, 2001

P.N. Komora

CONTROLLER AND AUDITOR GENERAL

Nairobi

18 January 2008



Balance Sheet As at 30th June 2007

		2006/2007	2005/2006
		KShs	KShs
	Notes		
Non - Current assets			
Property Plant and Equipment	2	169,329,118	172,740,857
Current assets			
Inventories	3	5,650,785	6,683,026
Receivables	4	10,331,695	6,231,038
Prepayments	4B	8,307,620	0
Cash and cash equivalents	5	131,045,151	85,912,023
		155,335,251	98,826,087
Current liabilities		Mark SA	
Payables	6	15,025,000	5,881,726
Net current assets/(Liabilities)		140,310,251	92,944,361
Net assets		309,639,369	265,685,220
Financed By:			
Owners' funds			
Revenue Reserves	7	165,454,475	121,500,326
Accumulated funds	8	144,184,894	144,184,894
		309,639,369	265,685,220

Eng. Mwalimu K. Musau

Director

Date: December 21, 2007

Prof. J. T. Kaimenyi,

Chairman

Date: December 21, 2007



Income and Expenditure Statement for the year ended 30th June 2007

		2006/2007	2005/2006
		KShs	KShs
	Notes		
Income		and the second second	
Fees &Grants	9	189,061,797	121,512,723
Expenditure			
Personnel Emoluments	10	86,273,118	39,478,327
Administration costs	11	46,496,594	43,097,900
Depreciation	2	11,474,718	9,975,903
Audit Fees	12	1,152,000	80,000
Surplus/(Deficit) for the year	21	43,665,367	28,880,593
			,



Statement of Changes in Owners' Funds for the year ended 30th June 2007

		Revenue Reserves	Capital Reserves	Accumulated Funds
	Notes	KShs	KShs	KShs
Year Ended 30th June 2007				
Balances at start of year		121,500,326	144,184,894	265,685,220
Prior Year Adjustment		288,782		288,782
Surplus for the year		43,665,367		43,665,367
Balances at end of year		165,454,475	144,184,894	309,639,369

		Revenue Reserves	Capital Reserves	Accumulated Funds
	Notes	KShs	KShs	KShs
Year Ended 30th June 2006				
Balances at start of year		92,619,726	148,765,894	241,385,620
Prior Year Adjustment			-4,581,000	-4,581,000
Surplus for the year		28,880,600		28,880,600
Balances at end of year		121,500,326	144,184,894	265,685,220



Cash Flow Statement For the year ended 30th June 2007

		2006/2007	2005/2006
		KShs	KShs
	Notes		
Operating activities			
Surplus for the year		43,665,367	28,880,600
Adjustments for:			
Depreciation	2	11,474,718	9,975,903
Increase in Provisions		245,739	1,442,155
Prior Year Adjustment		288,782	0
Changes in working capital			
(Increase)/Decrease in Receivables	4	-12,546,016	-3,191,795
(Increase)/Decrease in Inventories	3	1,032,241	-3,790,546
Increase/(Decrease) in Payables	6	9,035,274	4,468,433
Net Cash generated from operating activities		53,196,105	37,784,750
Investing activities			
(Acquisition)/ Disposal of Property, Plant and Equipment		-8,062,979	-47,047,218
Net Cash from investing activities			
Net Increase/(Decrease) in Cash and Cash equivalents		45,133,126	-9,262,471
Cash and cash equivalents at the start of year	5	85,912,021	95,174,492
Cash and cash equivalents at end of year	5	131,045,151	85,912,021



I. ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The principal accounting policies adopted in the preparation of the financial statements are set out below:

a) Basis of Preparation

The financial statements are prepared on the historical cost basis of accounting.

b) Revenue recognition

Fees represent invoiced value of services rendered during the year in relation to training and consultancy.

c) Property, Plant and equipment

Fixed assets are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation. Depreciation is calculated on a straight-line basis at annual rates estimated to write off carrying values of the assets over their expected useful lives. The annual depreciation rates used are:

Buildings	2.0 %
Plant and Equipments	12.5 %
Furniture	10.0 %
Motor Vehicles	20.0 %
Computers	30.0 %

d) Inventories

Inventories are valued at the lower of cost and net realizable value. Cost comprises expenditure incurred in the normal course of business, including direct material costs on a weighted average basis. Net realizable value is the price at which the stock can be realized in the normal course of business after allowing for the costs of the realization and, where appropriate, the cost of conversion from its existing state to a realizable condition. Provision is made for obsolete, slow moving and defective stocks as and when determined.

e) Bad and doubtful debts

Specific provision is made for all known doubtful debts. Bad debts are written off when all reasonable steps to recover them have been taken without success.

f) Retirement benefits

The retirement benefits for majority of staff are managed through the directorate of pensions at the treasury.



2. Property Plant and Equipment

	LAND	BUILDINGS	WORK IN PROGRESS	MOTOR VEHICLES	PLANT & EQUIPMENTS	FURNITURE & FITTINGS	COMPUTERS	TOTAL
	KShs	KShs	KShs	KShs	KShs	KShs	KShs	KShs
COST								
At 1st July 2006	19,000,000	97,527,000	36,967,204	14,096,400	12,623,664	7,733,776	9,318,400	197,266,444
Additions	0	41,330,032	(36,967,204)	0	1,122,272	911,030	1,666,850	8,062,979
At 30th June 2007	19,000,000	138,857,032	0	14,096,400	13,745,936	8,644,806	10,985,250	205,329,423
DEPRECIATION								
At 1st July 2006	0	-6,126,480	0	-5,781,840	-3,963,911	-1,698,276	-6,955,080	-24,525,587
Charge for the	0	-2,777,141	0	-2,819,280	-1,718,242	-864,481	-3,295,575	-11,474,718
year							(10000 100)	(24,000,204)
At 30th June 2007	0	(8,903,621)	0	(8,601,120)	(5,682,153)	(2,562,757)	(10,250,655)	(36,000,306)
		7						
NET BOOK VAL	1	1	1	1	1			1
At 1st July 2006	19,000,000	91,400,520	36,967,204	8,314,560	8,659,753	6,035,500	2,363,320	172,740,857
At 30th June 2007								
	19,000,000	129,953,411	0	5,495,280	8,063,783	6,082,049	734,595	169,329,118

Note: The Value of Fixed Assets does not include property in Ciakariga and a Workshop in Industrial Area as the Institute pursues ownership documents. Also excluded are Assets held on behalf of the student's welfare Account.

The Net Book Value of all the assets reduced from last years' KShs. 172,740,857 to 169,329,118 since the value of assets procured during the year (8,062,979) was less than the annual depreciation charge for the year at 11,474,718. There were no disposals of fixed assets during the year.

2006/2007

2005/2006

3. Inventories

	2000/2001	2005/2000
	KShs	KShs
Food Stuffs	437,913	459,970
Stationery	1,033,946	1,469,305
Perishable Food Stuffs	. 0	36,047
Miscellaneous Items	4,178,926	4,717,703
Note: It was decided that all food items be classified under one line as foodstuffs instead of segregations.	5,650,785	6,683,026



4. Receivables

	2006/2007	2005/2006
	KShs	KShs
Debtors	13,584,368	9,345,972
Provisions for Bad & Doubtful Debts	(3,252,673)	(3,114,934)
	10,331,695	6,231,038

Note: The debtors figure includes KShs 977,721.60 accumulated from the previous financial years' balancing of the cashbook maintained by a cashier who absconded from his duties, this appeared in the previous financial year's notes as KShs 581,349.10 and KShs 348,011.40, which got stolen from our staff after withdrawing from the bank. Police investigations on both incidents were ongoing at the balance sheet date

4B Prepayments	8,307,620	0
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5. Cash & Cash Equivalent

		2006/2007	2005/2006
		KShs	KShs
	Account with Kenya Commercial Bank -Current	50,234,166	85,887,663
	Account with Kenya Commercial Bank -Savings	80,000,000	0
	Cash in Hand	810,985	24,360
		131,045,151	85,912,023
6.	Payables		
		2006/2007	2005/2006
		KShs	KShs
	Creditors	14,677,000	5,641,726
	Provision for Audit Fees	348,000	240,000
		15,025,000	5,881,726
7.	Reserves		
		2006/2007	2005/2006
		KShs	KShs
	Retained Earnings	121,500,326	92,619,726
	Prior Year Adjustment	288,782	
	Net Income	43,665,367	28,880,600
8.	Equity	144,184,894	144,184,894
		309,639,369	265,685,220
		AND DESCRIPTION OF THE PARTY OF	



9. Fees & Grants	2006/2007	2005/2006
	KShs	KShs
Sales & Fees	35,511,887	34,351,258
Miscellaneous Receipts	1,054,418	1,630,063
Generated Income	36,566,305	35,981,321
Current Grants - Salaries	109,745,492	28,321,827
Current Grants - Operations & Maintenance	10,000,000	14,209,575
Capital Grants - Development	32,750,000	43,000,000
Total Grants	152,495,492	85,531,402
	189,061,797	121,512,723
10. Personnel Emoluments		
Basic Salary	34,602,021	15,833,784
House Allowance	48,036,154	21,981,204
Medical Allowance	3,634,942	1,663,339
	86,273,118	39,478,327
II.Administration Costs		
2211314 • Bad & Doubtful Debts	137,738.89	1,442,155.00
2110404 • Leave & Passage		161,747.00
Utilities Supplies and Services		
2210101 • Electricity	1,718,544.10	1,667,403.00
2210102 • Water and Sewerage Charges	6,938.00	65,083.00
Communication Supplies and Services	新疆的影響	
2210201 • Telephone, telex, facsimile, mobile	1,588,345.50	1,044,324.00
2210202 • Internet connections	241,968.00 82,057.15	222,548.00 25,162.00
2210203 • Courier and postal services 2210300 • Domestic Travel and Subsistence		849,383.00
2210300 • Domestic Travel and Subsistence	1,386,202.80	647,363.00
Foreign Travel and Subsistence		
2210404 • Leave Expenses	701,122.05	3,366.00
2210400 • Foreign Travel and Subsistence, - Other	232,939.40	279,655.00
		
Printing & Advertisement		
2210502 • Publishing and Printing Service	326,158.00	253,975.00
2210503 • Subscription to newspapers, magazines	336,936.80	374,631.00
2210504 • Advertising, Awareness and Publications	327,732.00	181,186.00
2210505 • Trade Show & Exhibition	107,040.00	34,354.00
2210700 • Training Expenses	13,800.00	2,331,618.00



	•	2006/2007		2005/2006
		KShs		KShs
Н	ospitality Supplies and Services			
	2210801 • Catering Services	740,999.40		428,748.00
	2210802 • Boards, Committees, Conferences	2,189,404.70		1,956,331.00
	Specialized Materials and Supplies			
	2211001 • Medical Drugs			76,535.00
	2211005 • Chemical & Industrial Gases			164,615.00
	2211008 • Laboratory Materials, Supplies	36,060.00		34,211.00
	2111008 • Lab Materials	9,920.00		
	2211009 • Education & Library Supplies	66,160.00		183,135.00
	2211010 • Refunds	711,020.40		
	2211015 • Food and Rations	10,191,039.25		11,696,388.00
	2211016 • Uniform & Clothing	244,718.00		589,645.00
	2211024 • Purchase of Kitchen Equipment	285,800.00		197,042.00
0	ffice and General Supplies & Services			
	2211101 • General Office Supplies (Papers)	2,219,732.20		1,034,173.00
	2211102 • Sanitary and Cleaning Materials	353,786.00		731,929.00
	2211103 • Sanitary & Cleaning Materials	440,164.40		646,178.00
	2211100 • Office and General Supplies & S - Other			20,745.00
	Fuel Oil and Lubricants			
	2211201 • Refined Fuels & Lubricants for	1,392,575.30		1,113,574.00
	2211204 • other Fuels (Wood, Charcoal, gas)	1,180,135.00		743,203.00
	2211200 • Fuel Oil and Lubricants - Other			187,920.00
	Other Operating Expenses	02 527 70	,	EQ 002 00
	2211301 • Bank Charges	93,527.70		59,092.00 738,060.00
	2211305 • Contracted Guards and Cleaning	950,498.00		55,200.00
	2211306 • Membership fees, Dues and Subscriptions	6,400.00		33,200.00
	De die Meinen Velide			
	Routine Maintenance - Vehicles	FF7 027 90		1,035,255.00
	2220101 • Maintenance Expenses - Motor Vehicles	557,027.90 212,010.00		1,033,233.00
	2210904 • Motor Vehicle Insurance	88,200.00		2,600,829.00
	2220100 • Routine Maintenance - Vehicles - Other	88,200.00		2,000,027.00
	Routine Maintenance - Other Assets			
	2220201 • Maintenance of Plants, Machinery	246,105.20		533,432.00
	2220201 • Maintenance of Flants, Machinery 2220200 • Routine Maintenance-Others	1,993,575.75		333, 132.00
	2220200 • Routine Maintenance-Others 2220205 • Maintenance Of Plant & Building	597,706.00		414,321.00
	2220203 • Maintenance Of Flant & Building 2220210 • Maintenance of Computers, Software	86,100.00		5,800.00
	2220210 - Maintenance of Computers, Software	30,100.30		5,000.30



	2006/2007	2005/2006
	KShs	KShs
3110200 • Construction of Buildings	392,302.80	1,282,172.00
3110300 • Refurbishment of Buildings	5,276,131.90	3,615,455.00
3111100 • Purchase of Plant & Equipment	231,329.80	704,148.00
Research, Feasibility Studies		
3114003 • Research & Feasibility Studies	3,804,649.50	1,687,671.00
3114000 • Research, Feasibility Studies - Other	4,691,991.80	1,625,502.00
	46,496,593.69	43,097,900.00
12 Audit Fees	1,152,000.00	80,000.00

13. Comparatives

Where necessary, comparative figures have been adjusted to conform to changes in presentation in the current year.

14. Capital commitments

Capital commitments are in respect of construction works on the head office buildings to cost KShs 5,000,000.

15. Currency

The Institute financial statements have been presented in Kenya shillings (KShs)

16. Taxation:

The Institute major source of income comprise government grants, the tax exemption status of the Institute is a current objective of the management.

17. Government Grants:

The government grants are recognized when realized and spread throughout the financial year. Grants constitute 80% of the Institutes revenue.

18.Leave Pay:

The leave payments are recognized when the employees take the leave as there exists no material outstanding leave payments to warrant alternative treatment.

19. Contingent liabilities:

No material contingent liabilities exist at the balance sheet date.

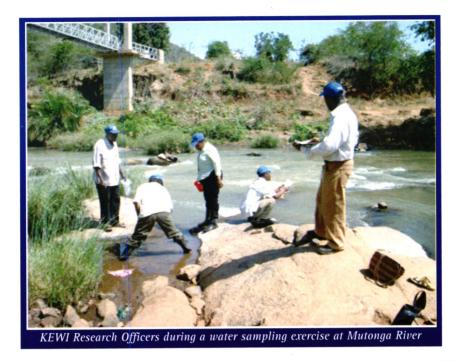
20. Composition, nature, and purpose of reserves:

The reserves comprise of accumulated revenue and capital reserves as set out in the Statement of changes in the Owners' Funds.

The reserves have been set aside to meet future growth and expansion needs of the Institute.

21. Surplus

The Surplus arose mainly from the Personnel Emolument vote as a result of delays in recruiting the staff envisaged in the Establishment before the financial year. The funds further represent diminution in the value of assets not requiring immediate expenditure and thus act as a sinking fund for future replacement.



APPLIED WATER RESEARCH AND CONSULTANCIES

Areas of research and consultancies:

Water Information Systems

Determine research needs in water sector Data gathering, processing and analysis Archiving and dissemination of information Research Methods & Techniques Water GIS-Databases

Water Resources Management

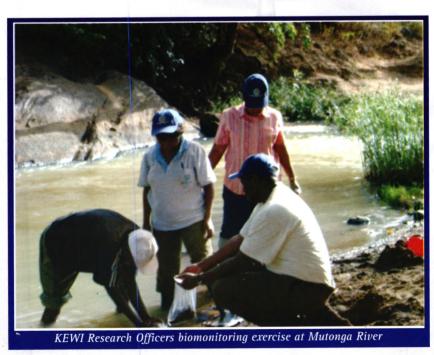
Water resources assessment Hydro-geological surveys Geotechnical surveys

Water and Sanitation

Water demand and supply planning and design Rain water harvesting Small scale irrigation Water and physical infrastructure installations

Environmental Management

Water and social-economic Analysis Water and Environmental Governance Water and Gender and Poverty Analysis Participatory Rural Appraisal





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